

542-
2021

1 « - » (« ») « « »

2 418 « »

3 18 2021 . No 34-

1.16—2011 (5 6).

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: tm18@bk.ru /
: 123112

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(www.gost.ru)

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542—2021

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8 46-72. 46*83, 218.046 265—2018.

265—2018

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Automobile roads of general use. Flexible pavement. Design rules

— 2021—06—01
2024—06—01

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23558	-	-	:	-
23735	-	-		-
25607	-	-		-
30491	-	-		-
32703	-	-		-
32730	-	-		-
32824	-	-		-
32826	-	-		-
32960	-	-		-
33063	-	-		-
33100	-	-		-

33133	.	.	.
33382	.	.	.
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52056	*	.	-
55029	.	.	-
56338	.	.	-
56419	.	.	-
58349	.	.	-
58400.1	.	.	-
58400.2	.	.	-
58400.3	.	.	-
58401.1	.	.	-
58401.2	.	.	-
58406.1	.	-	-
58406.2	.	.	-
58422.1	.	.	-
58770	.	-	.
58818	.	.	-
58829	.	.	-
58861—2020	.	.	.
59120—2021	.	.	-
321—2019	.	,	-
322—2019	.	.	-
325—2019	.	-	-
326—2019	.	-	-
327—2019	.	-	-
371—2019	.	.	.

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58818

371—2019.

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 56338 56419,
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 6.10 59120
 6.11
 6.11.1
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 - 58401.2 58406.1;
 - 58401.1 58406.2.
 (—III)

I—III

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58400.1.

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58400.3.

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(IV V) —

30 %

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6.13.1) (-

- 60 - I II;
- 53 — III;
- 45 — IV, V.

— I , , -

6.13.2 6.13.1 : II III -
(II III -

59120);

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I—III 0.5

II III

IV V

0.8

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6.13.1.

6.13.4

6.13.1
, %).

VV_p 2 0.70W, (IV, — (<) -

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7.1

7.1.1

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q

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— 115 ;

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— 100 .

- 0.8 —

* 0.6 —

/ = 1.3.

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1—

				<i>DJD_{er}</i>
-10	100	50.0	0.6	37.1Z32.6
-11.5	115	57.5	0.8	34,5/30.3
— <i>D_a</i> —				

7.1.2

5 %.

5 %.

D_{CT}

$$D_{CT} = \sqrt{\frac{40Q_{CT}}{\pi\rho}}$$

“ A

(2)

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1.3.

7.2

7.2.1

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10 %

10 %

7.2.2

542—2021

W_p); (-

* £ / . N_p -

7.2.3 >>1)

— 2. (-

= 0,50.) -

N. — * — 2; -

S- — / ; /- -

— 541—2021; -

2— -

1	1.00
2	0.55
3	0.50
4	0.45
5	0.40
6	0.35

S, :

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7 541—2021 541—2021; -

8 541—2021. -

7.3 -

2, N_p -

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N_{xm} — m- 1- , / ;

S_m — m-

541—2021.

EN_p -

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(6)

N_p — N_p ^,

eaJcyr.

q

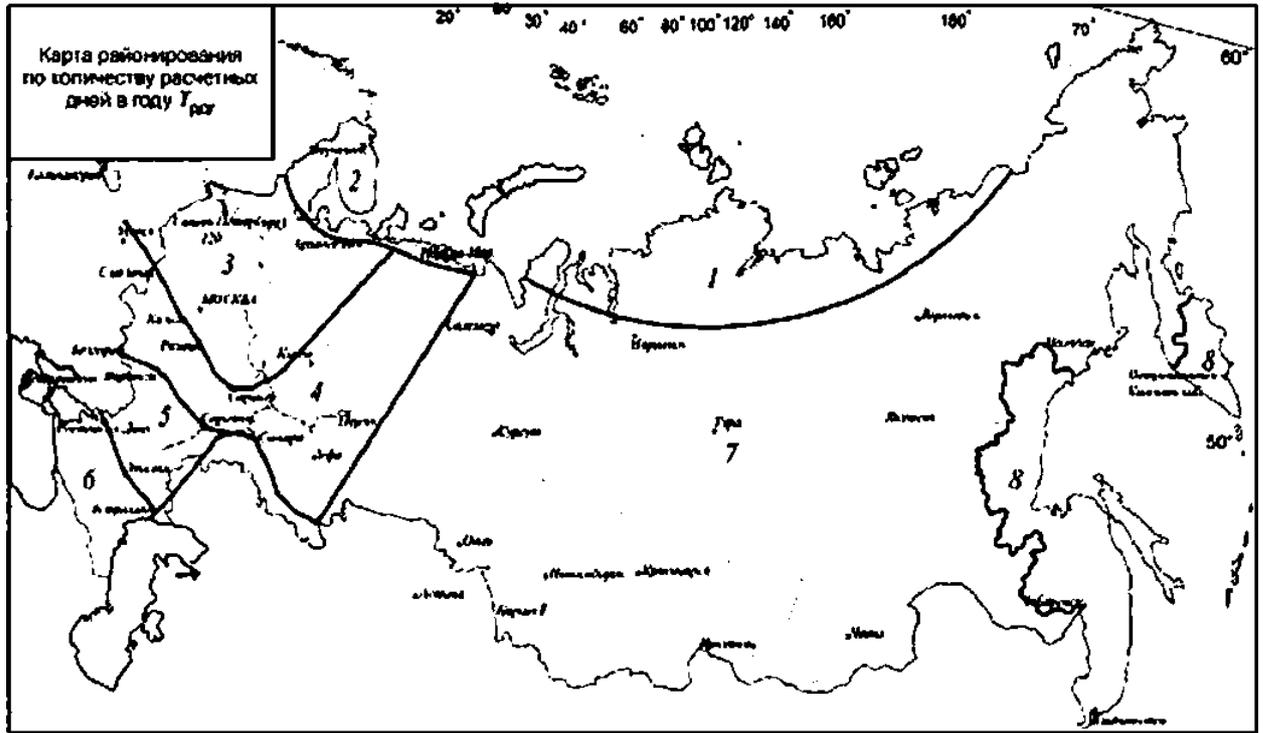
$\leq j=1+rf100.$ (7)

— , %.

3 — ^.

		^
1	-	70
2	-	145
3	-	125
4	2 3 -	135
5	-	145
6	-	205

		^
7	(-)	130—150 (-)
		140



1 —

T_w

4 —

	I	II	III	W
	1.62	1.49	1.42	1.38
	—	—	1.32	1.26
	—	—	—	1.14

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8.1 ()

8.1.1 *

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8.3.1

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8.3.3

8.3.4

8.3.5

8.3.6

8.3.7

8.3.8

8.3.9

8.3.10

8.3.11

8.3.12

8.3.13

8.3.14

8.3.15

8.3.16

8.3.17

9.1.2

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	I	1.50	1.10	0.98
	II	1.20	1.00	0.95
	III	1.17	1.00	0.92
	IV	1.15	1.00	0.90
	III	1.15	1.00	0.90
	IV	1.06	0.94	0.85
	IV	1.02	0.87	0.82

6.

6—

	I
	II
	III
	IV

9.3

9.3.1

(8)

$E_{q6u}j$ —

E_{min} —

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E_{min}

ETM. §98'6S №.C). <»

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; -10 — 3,55; -11,5 — 3,20.

-10 -11,5.

115

9.3.2

E_{min}

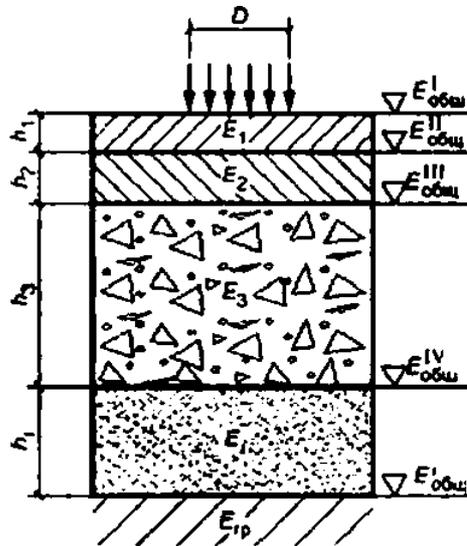
7

(9).

7—

1	330	—	—
II	325	—	—
III	310	235	—
IV	250	180	110

2.



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9.3.3

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58861);

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(.1. .2) -

: $E_{it}E_n ($

) $h^D($)

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9.3.6

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9.4

9.4.1

9.4.2

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(11)

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9.4.3

$$T_{np} = M c_N \cdot 0,001 r_{cp} z \operatorname{tg} \alpha$$

(12)

c_N —

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• — 2.0.

9.4.4

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= . (14)

— (. . — .50); (= 1),

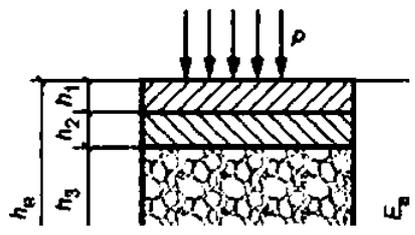
— (. . 1). .

9.4.5

V — 50 X (. .4,).

9.4.6

I II — 20 X. III — 30 X. IV — 40 X.



— / » 722 ———
V

h_e

(15)

$$E_B = \frac{t-1}{n} \dots$$

j-1

9.4.7 h_t ... ;

(15) (16)

9.4.8 .1. .2

c_N

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9.4.9

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II—IV;

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$$\text{EW}_p = 1$$

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(9.4.5);

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($XW_p=1$);

(14)

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K'g—

R_N —

$$R_N =$$

(18)

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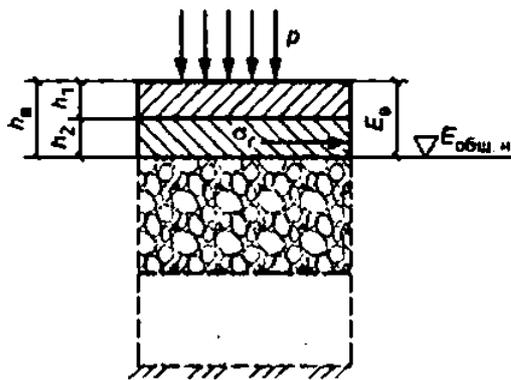
5.

— ;
 — (. 8);
 — 0.1;
 f— (. . .).
 8—

. SMA.	BCD	0.85
		0.80

*1 = (19)

— (.5,);
 — (.5,);
 £ —
 (58861) 7.3.
 9.6.2
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 () (5).



h_2 — ; — }
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 (15). h_e

(16).

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$\sigma = \sigma, \rho^{\wedge}$. (20)

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£/), © / 6 |

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9.6.5

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9.7.1 8

, $\langle \wedge_{I^+} \rangle$, (21)

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9.7.3

h_2

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(9.4.5).

9.7.4

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 (10.8). 33063.
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 - (. 9.10);
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 , 59120.
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9 —

	II	III	IV	V
, ,	0.9	0.9 0.7	0.75 0.55	0.5 0.3
, ,	1.5 1.2	1.2 1.0	11 0.8	CL8 0.5
, ,	2.2 1.6	1.8 1.4	1.5 1.1	11 0.8
, , -	2.4 1.8	2.1 1.5	1.8 1.3	12 0.8

(30)

(30)

10.

10 —

1		<p>1- 2- 3- .</p> <p>1.5 9. , -</p> <p>2- 2/3) -</p> <p>5—10 ; 2—5 (2 -</p> <p>(;). -</p> <p>20 % (I. II ill) 1.5 -</p> <p>9. -</p> <p>(; .). -</p>
2	<p>(30) -</p> <p>, -</p>	<p>2- -</p> <p>16 1.5 () -</p> <p>1:1.5 (-</p> <p>,), (30) -</p> <p>, -</p> <p>20 % (I II) 1.5 9 -</p> <p>. -</p>
3	<p>(30) -</p> <p>, -</p>	<p>3- -</p> <p>9. , 1.5 . -</p> <p>, 9 -</p> <p>1.5 -</p>

10.5

, - (, ,). , -

10.6

(. 6). / -

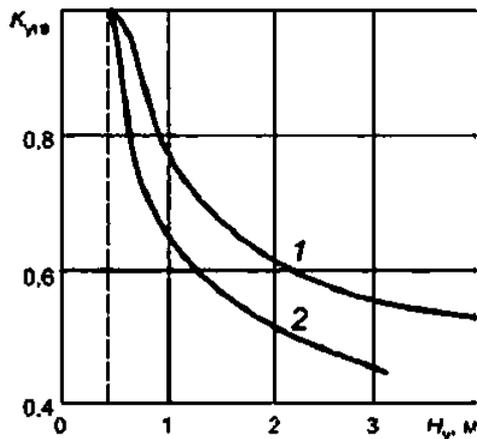
' . = * • , "ggg . (25)

/ — (59120);

— , (. 7);

— , (. 11);

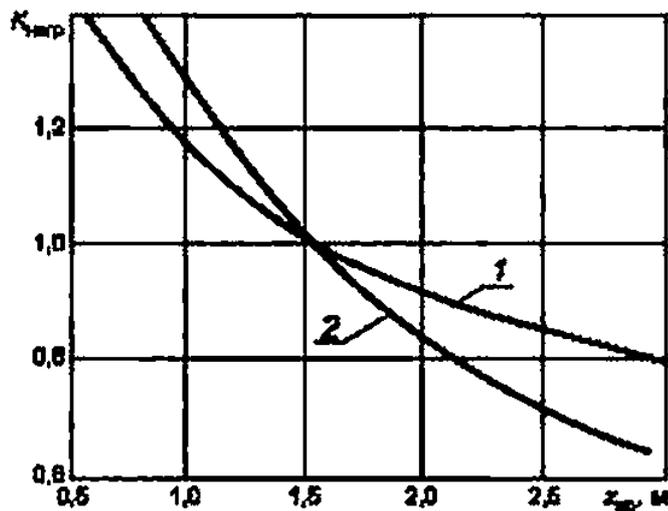
— : — 1.0; — 1.1; — 1.3; — 1.5;



1—

2—

Рисунок 7 — Зависимость коэффициента $K_{ува}$ от расстояния от низа дорожной одежды до расчетного уровня $H_{у}$ (УГВ или УПВ)



J—

2—

8—

z^{\wedge}

10.8

z^{\wedge}

$$z_{np} = 1.38z_{npxp} \quad (27)$$

z_{np}

(. 9).

10.9

$z_{np} \quad 2.0$

6.

$z_{np} \quad 2.0 \quad 3.0 \quad \text{—}$

$$\text{...} = / \quad 2.0 < * (\text{ - }), \quad (28)$$

/ 2 “

$z \quad \text{—}$

2.0 ;

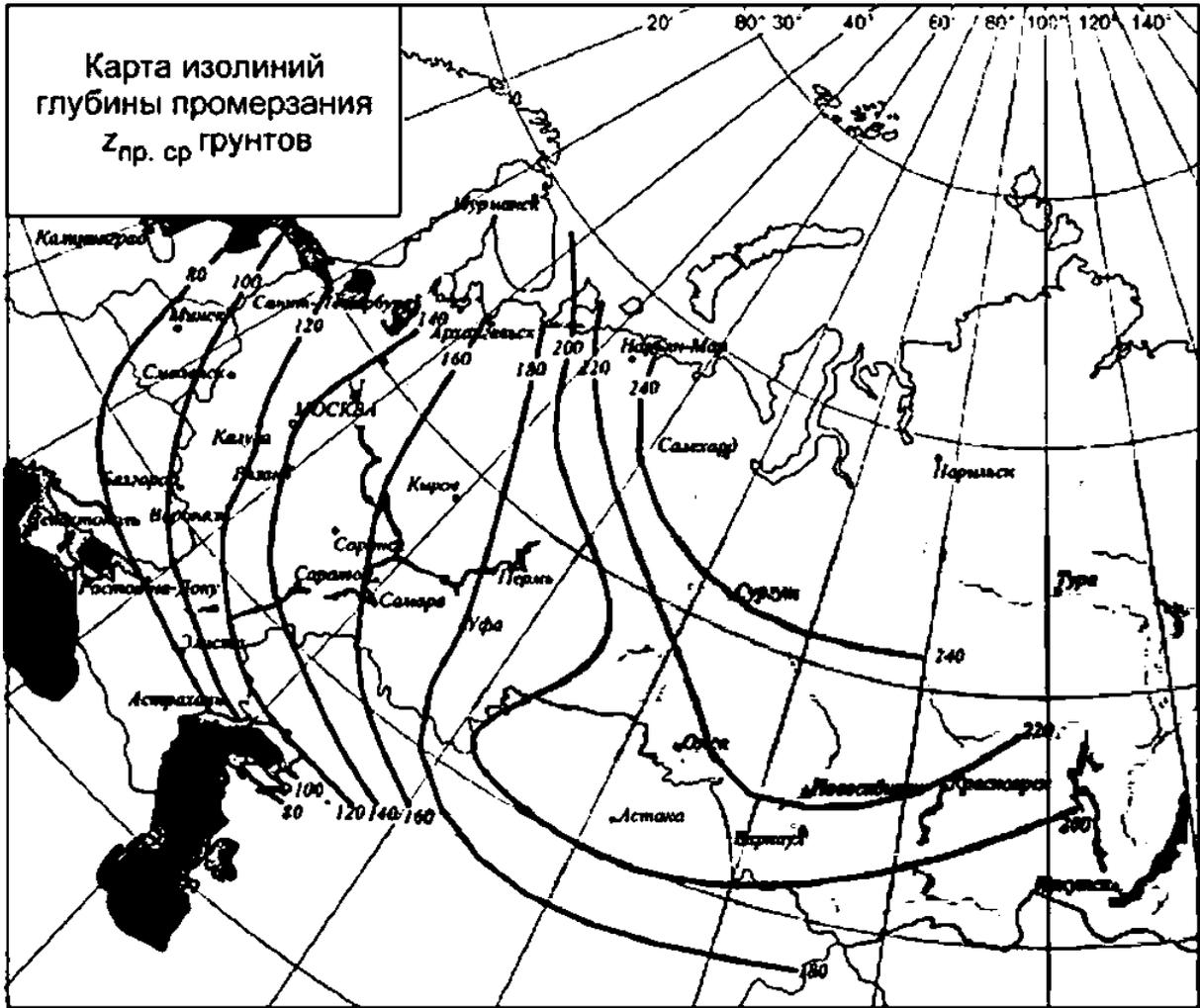
$z_{np} \quad 2.0$

2,5

1,00; 0,16

2.00

$z_{np} \quad 2.5 \quad 3.0 \quad 1.08; 0,08 \quad 2.50$



9 —

10.10

11

11.1

- II III —
- IV V —

11.2

(. 10);

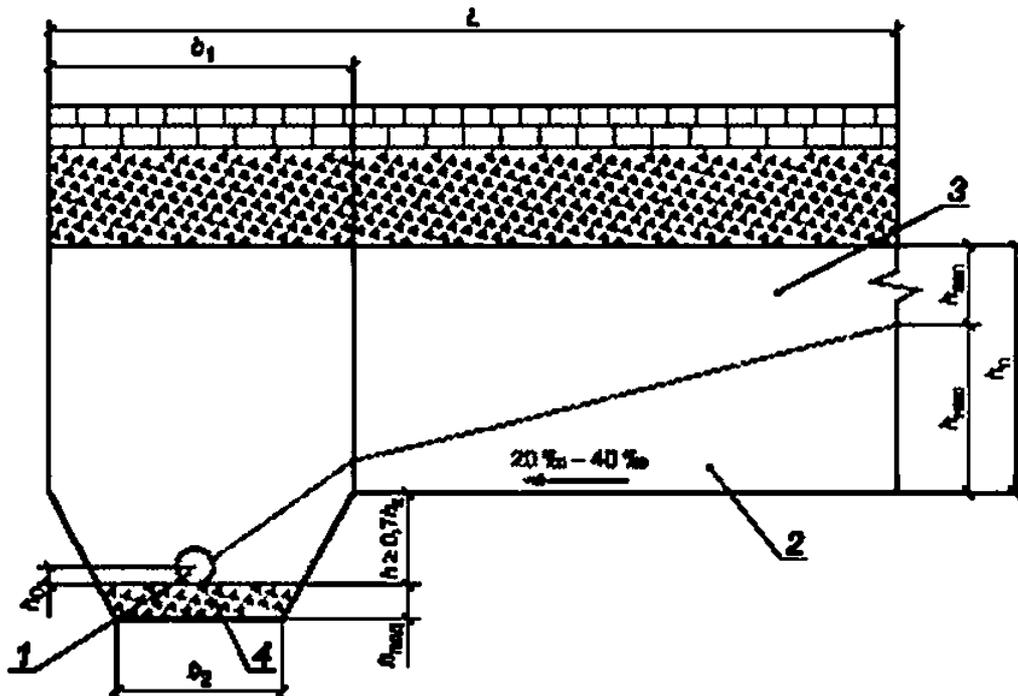
20 40 %к.

(. 10);

50 80

(. 10);

(. 10).



f — , 2 — . 3 — . 4 — ()

L — ; , — . 6? — ; ft — . ft₀ — , ft, — ;

11 —

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6.11.4

6.12.1.

11.4

; (. 10 . 11);
* (. 10).

1 / .

11.5

1 2

q

13.

1

Q

13 —

		Q/q			
				/	
II	1	15/2,5	20/2	35/3	80/3,5
	2	25/3	50/3	80/4	130/4,5
	3	60/3.5	90/4	130/4.5	180/5
III	1	10/1,5	10/1.5	15/2	30/3
	2	15/2	25/2	30/2.5	40/3
	3	25/2,5	40/2.5	50/3.5	60/4
IVmV	3	20/2	20/2	30/2.5	40/3

11.6

$q_p, \%$

$$q_p = qK_{nilt} \cdot V^{1000}$$

(29)

$q -$

—

$Kf -$

—

9 —

7ⁿ —

$l, -$

14 —

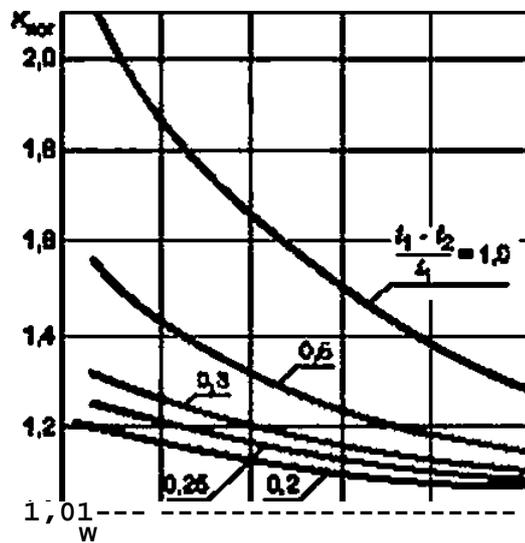
				K_t
II	1	1.5	1.5	1.0/1.0
	2	1.5	1.6	12/1,2
	3	1.6	1.7	1.3/12

14

		^		
III	1	1.4	1.5	1.0/1.0
	2	1.4	1.5	1.1/1.0
	3	1.5	1.6	1.2/1.1
IV V	3	1.5	1.3	1.1/1.0
1	, = 1.0.			
2	I II. — III IV.			

15 —

	1	0.70	0.75	0.80
	2	0.85	0.95	0.95
5 %	1	0.80	0.80	0.80
	2	0.90	0.90	0.90
5% 10%	1	0.90	0.90	0.90
	2	0.95	0.95	0.95
1	= 1,0.			
2	(29).			



'» *2 "

12 —

11.7

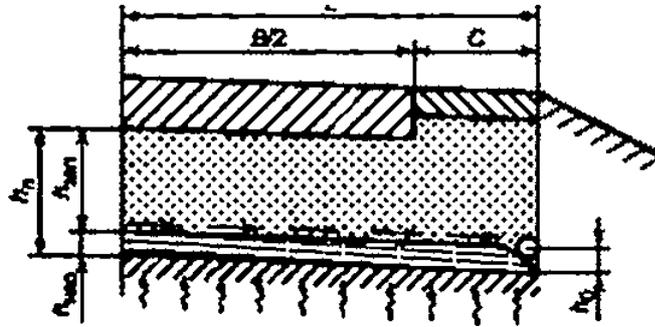
(. 13)

$$f_{tn} = \Delta + \Delta$$

(31)

h_{nac} —

0.10 ; — 0.15 ; — 0.20 .



13 —

h_n

0.20 .

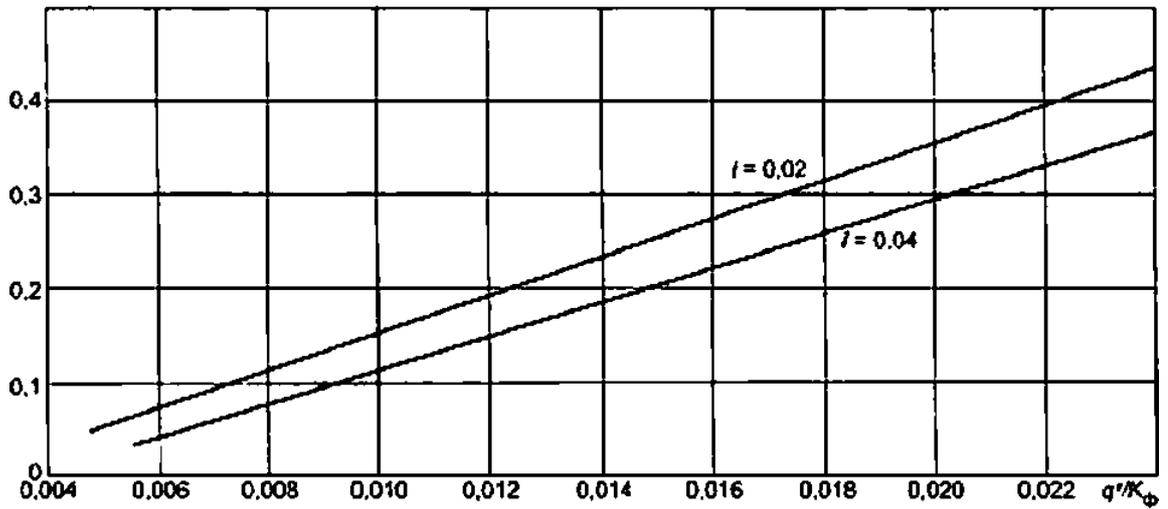
11.8

q_p

L

10 /

14.



; L —

14 —

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$$\langle l = Q_p S. \tag{32}$$

$$q' = \frac{3}{1} \dots$$

$$\langle ?' 0.5q_p S. \tag{33}$$

q—

(. 14)

$$= a L/3.5. \tag{34}$$

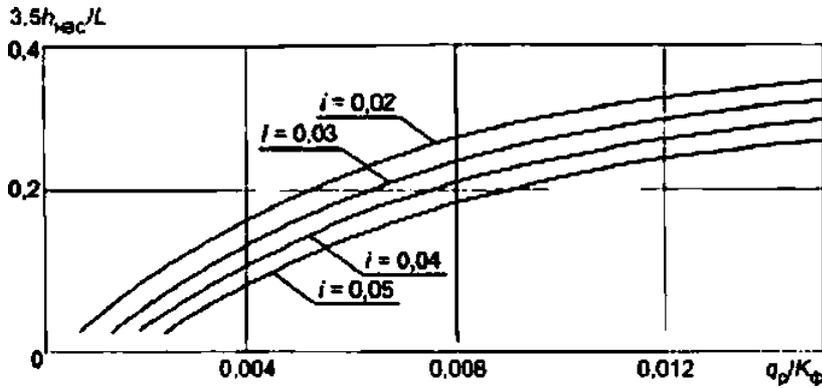
14):

L —

10 /

h_{Hac}

15.



l— ; L—

15—

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33063.

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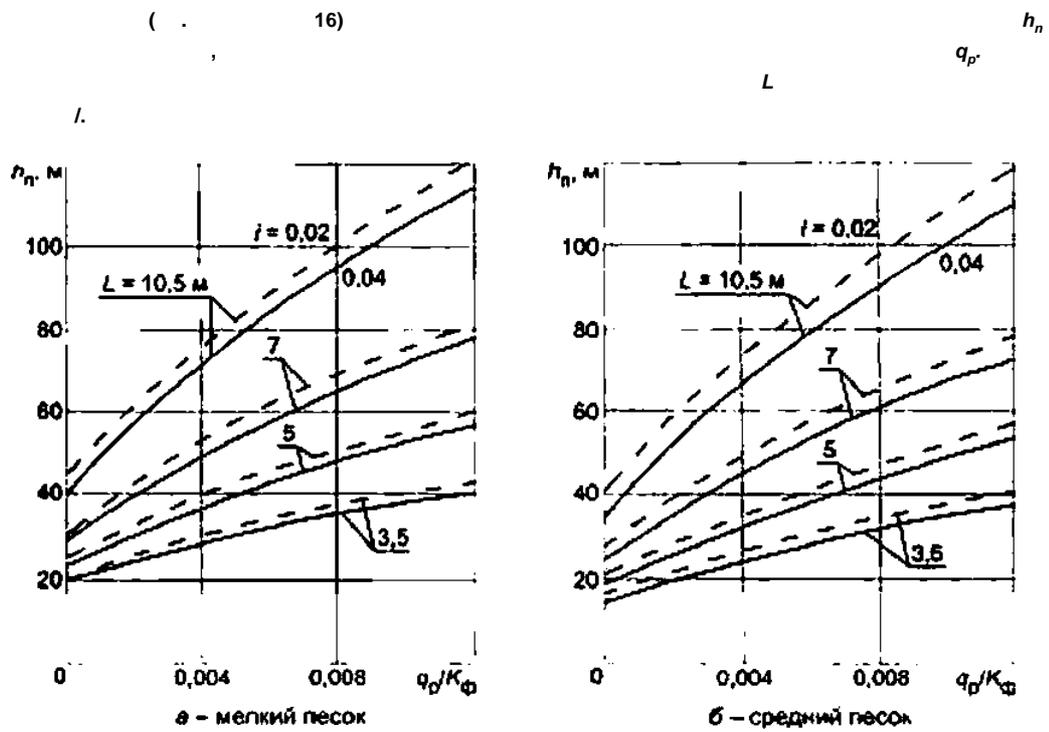
16.

	0.40	0.36	0.32	0,26
0.1	0.49	0.59	0.68	0.78
0.2	0.43	0,52	0.62	0.71
0.3	0.37	0.46	0.55	0.65
0.4	0.30	0.40	0.49	0.58
0.5	0.24	0.33	0.42	0.51
1	<			
2	III	20 %.		

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16.



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16 —

(. 11)

$\frac{L^*}{\dots}$
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$$AH = h_{MC} * Li_h - A_{ff} \quad (37)$$

l — ;

L — ;

h — ;

$$), ; h^* \quad 0.7 \quad l? \quad (\quad 0.5 \quad 0,4$$

;

—

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$$h_0 - 0.03 \quad = 0.05 ;$$

l? — ;

— ;

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$$, = 0.4.$$

;

$$, = 0.3.$$

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12.1

12.2

0.5

II—IV;

2.5

I;

II—IV.

I

II (

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II—IV

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59120.

12.6

I, II III 2- 3-

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58349

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(9)

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13.6

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59120.8

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.1) -11.5 (115 -

58406.2 -

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-11.5);

- (0.5 1.8 -
-11.5);

- (1.6 -
-11.5).

SP 58401.1 :

- (0.5 -
-11.5);

- (0.5 1.8 -
-11.5);

- (1.8 5.6 -
-11.5);

- (5.6 -
-11.5).

.2

.21 -11.5. -

365) -11.5 (4) (6) (

58861—2020 (5.1. 2).

.22 -10 ,
-11.5. -11.5

(.1)

— , 115 ;
— 115 .

-11.5

$W_p = W, K.$ (.2)

N_j — , 115 ;
— -11.5.

(6) .21.

.3.1 1

()

- » 115 (-11.5);

- £= 1500 ./ ;

q- 1.03;

• = 24 ;

• = 12 .

12 () (6)

$$= 0.7 \cdot 1500 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{-12}}{1.03 - 1} = 365.162 = 6.36$$

24 () (6)

$$EN_p = 0.7N_p = 0.7 \cdot 1500 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{-24}}{1.03 - 1} = 365.162 = 10.83$$

5.85 = 58406.2

58401.1

3.2 2

IV ()

- Q₁ = 100 (-10);
- AL = 450 ;
- q = 1.03;
- n = 24 ;
- m = 12 .

-10 -11,5 (.1)

$$K = \left(\frac{100}{115} \right)^4 =$$

-11.5 (.2)

1 = 450 - 0.572 = 258

12 () (6)

$$= \frac{0.7 \cdot 258 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{-12}}{1.03 - 1}}{1.03 - 1} = 365.162$$

24 () (6)

$$1 = 0.7 \cdot 258 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{-24}}{1.03 - 1} = 365.132 = 1.51$$

1.51 = 58406.2

JW.. = 1.51

58401.1.

()

()

.1

(58400.1 58400.2)

.1.1

98 %

.1.1.1

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58400.1

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98 %;

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98 %;

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58400.2

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98 %:

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0.1 * .

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.1.1.4

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397—2020.

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.1.1.4

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-

397—2020.

.1

(Degree-Days) G_r . ' .

DD 20-

G

DDs^Λ < 2 >

>1

Λ, ' .

$$= 4 ,2 + 14DD - 0.96D^{\Lambda} - 2RD. \quad (.)$$

DD —

, ' ;

13 .

CVPG. %.

$$CVFG = 0.000034 \cdot (Laf - 20)^2 \cdot ^2. \quad (. 4)$$

Lat —

, :

RD —

, (13).

98 % \$₆ ' .

CVPG

(. 5)

, ' ;

CVPG —

, %;

Z —

98 % 2,055.

. 1.1.4.2

(58400.3)

20-

7, ^

= -

(. 6)

s

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (T_i - T_{cp})^2}{n-1}}$$

—

—

; —

98 % 7^Λ ' .

$$= 54.32 + 0.78 \cdot - 0.0025 (Laf - 15, 14 \log_{10}(H + 45) + Z(9 \cdot 0.61 \cdot S^2)^{0.5}. \quad (. 8)$$

—

Laf —

, ;

—

, ;

Z —

98 % 2.055;

s —

(7).

$$= 54.32 + 0.78 - 0.0025 (Latf - 15,14 \log_{10}(H + 45)). \quad (.9)$$

T_v —
 Lat —
 —
 .1.1.4.3

397—2020

98 % 7 . . .

(.10) (.11)

$$-7 -15.14.1 \quad (2\mathbb{E}_1). \quad (.10)$$

(.11)

98 % . * ;

$$1 / 15.14 \text{ IOQio} | -7 = +1 \text{ II} - ' : \quad \backslash 45$$

.2.

.2 —

-	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.6
.	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	too	110	120	130	140	150

7^

$$50 \% \quad .12. \quad (-12)$$

50 % . * ;

50 % . ' .2

397—2020;

$$15.14 - 109,0 \left(\frac{H}{45} + 1 \right) \text{ , } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

.2.

.1.1.5

98 % * ,

$$7^* \gg + * . \quad (.13)$$

98 % . * ;

- 70 / —
- 70 / —

.4 —

F.

.	0	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3
.	0	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150

.1.1.7

.1.1.7.1

58400.2.

58400.1.

—

98 %

.1.1.7.2

PG (2) - *

58400.2.

:

98 %.

X ,

98% W

Y ,

2 ,

Y

—

X

4

52

6

34

82

6

PG (2) -

58400.2

PG (2) -

(» X- Y)

Z

PG (2) - .

PG (2) - ».

.1.1.7.3

: «

(

58400.1

PG - ()

58400.3.

:

() ,

98 % 7 :

() ,

98 % . (7 .

—

PG - ()

() ()

0.1.

PG

->1

). X» 7 +0.1. » ^-0.1.

PGX-

58400.1 (

),

:

98 %

98%. 7^.

—

PG X- .

X

34

82

6

4

52

6

58400.1 (

)

PG -

(R« + | |).

PGX- PG - ().

: «

PG X- ()

PG - .

.1.2

.1.2.1

- : 2238; 55.63983. 42.02267;
- ; 2555: 55.56082.42.48375:

542—2021

- : 2871; 55.5346.42.95768.
- 98 %.

• — 50 :
• — 50 , — 80 :
• — 130

• : — 70 / ;

• 12 = 7 806 245 .. 24 £ = 13 281 389).
(100),

397—2020: 27675 (55*11'; 46*20*).

.1.2.2 397—2020 ()

• 98 % 53.7 * ;
• 98 % - 33.3 ' ;

• 98 % 53,3 ' .
.1 397—2020 () :

• 50 % 46.8 * ;
- 50 % 46.0 * .

.1.2.3

7^.

Tjq = 46.8 * .

50 %

() .

70 / .

52 * = 15,5 ' .

98 % *:

= + = 53.7 + 15.5 = 69.2 " .

98 %, 53.7 " ;

15.5 * .

98 %.

7 @Vo * = -33,3 ' .

\$ — .1 397—2020. 98 % -33,3 *

.1.2.3.1

58400.1 PG X- () . X 4 69.3 YS -33.4.

— PG 69.3 - 33.4 () .

— PG X- () () { } 0.1.

PG X- 58400.1, 69.3 \$ -33.4.

— PG X — X 34 82 6 .
4 52 6 .

() — PG 70 - 34.

or PG 69.3 - 33.4 () ,

PG 70 - 34.

PG X(Z) - 58400.2. X 4 58; S -34: Z V.

—PG 58(V)-34.

or PG 58(V) -34.

.1.2.4

7.2 397—2020.

50 %.

50 , 50 %:

$$t_{50} = t_{\text{в}} - \Delta t_{\text{в}} = 46.0 - 4.9 = 41.1 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

50 —

50 %.

50 —

98 %.

—

2 397—2020 ($\Delta t_{\text{в}} = 4.9$).

50 98 % & 7.2 397—2020 ($\Delta t_{\text{в}} = 1.4.2$);

$$t_{7} = t_{\text{в}} - \Delta t_{\text{в}} = 53.3 - 4.9 = 48.4 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

7 —

98 %, $^\circ\text{C}$:

7 —

98 %.

—

2 397—2020. 4.9 $^\circ\text{C}$.

52 $^\circ\text{C}$ ($t_{\text{в}} = 41.1 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$)

$k = 15.5 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$.

70 / .

98 % :

$$t_{7^{\wedge}} = t_{\text{в}} - \Delta t_{\text{в}} = 48.4 + 15.5 = 63.9 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

7^ —

98 %.

—

, 15.5 $^\circ\text{C}$.

98 %:

$$t_{7^{\wedge\wedge}} = t_{\text{в}} - \Delta t_{\text{в}} = 63.9 - 3.0 = 60.9 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

7^ —

98 %.

7Mg_s —

98 %.

F —

.4 ($\Delta t_{\text{в}} = 50$. $F \gg 3.0 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$).

.1.2.4.1

58400.1

PG X - () . X 64.0 S -30.4.

— PG 64,0 -30.4 () .

— PG X - () () () 0.1.

PG X- 58400.1, X164.0 $\Delta t_{\text{в}} = 30.4$.

— PG X- . X 34 82 6 .

4

52

6

() — PG 64 -34.

PG 64,0 -30.4 () ,

PG 64 - 34.

PG (2) - 58400.2. X 2 52; $\Delta t_{\text{в}} = 34$; Z V.

— PG 52(V) - 34.

PG 52(V) -34.

.1.2.5

12 397—2020.

50 %

() .

, 130)

50 %:

$$t_{3U} = t_{\text{в}} - \Delta t_{\text{в}} = 46.0 - 8.9 = 37.1 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.$$

T_{jq} —

50 %.

— 98%. 46.0' ;
 — 2 397—2020, 8.9 * .
 130) 98% { 7.2 397—2020:
 = ^ - = 53.3 - 8.9 = 44.4 ' .
 Tgg— 98%. ' :
 ^— 98%. 53.3 ' ;
 — 2 397—2020, 8.9 ' .
 . . . 70 / ,
 52 * = 15.5 ' . 98 %.
 = + = 44.4 + 15.5 = 59.9 * ,
 &— 98%. 44.4 * ;
 — , 15.5 * .
 98%:
 8 TM9 * F = -33.3 5.0 = -28.3 ' .
 — (,
 130) 98%, * :
 &— 98%. -33.3 * ;
 F— .4 (= 130 . F = 5.0 *).
 .1.2.5.1
 PG X- { }, X 2 60,0 \$-28.4. 58400.1
 — PG 60.0 - 28.4 ().
 — PG X- { } () () 0.1.
 PG X- 58400.1. 2 60.0 \$-28.4. ()
 — PG X- . X 34 82 6 .
 4 52 6 .
 () — PG 64 -34.
 PG 64 -34. PG 60.0 -28.4 { },
 PG X(Z)- 58400.2. X 2 46; \$-34; Z V.
 PG 46(V)-34. PG 46(V) - 34.
 .2 (33133)
 .2.1 33133 58829.
 — 33133

()

.1 ()

()

33063.

IV_p

+ 160- ()

(V_{ia6n} — ()

() [()],

0.00 — 0,03 —

&1 W — 0,00.

— 0.03. — 0.05;

V, — 0.10:

/ — *

(. .):

Aj — 0.75 . 0.75 . .2 (-

.1 —

<

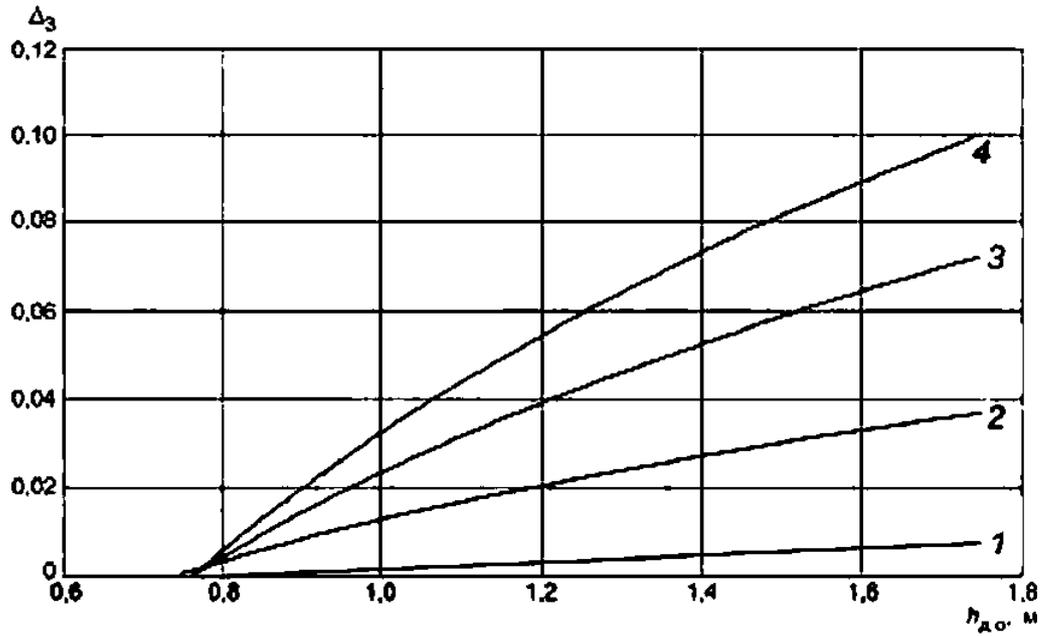
—		{ IV_t }			
•	1	0.53	0,57	0.62	0.65
	2	0.55	0.59	0.65	0,67
	3	0,57	0.62	0.67	0,70
	1	0.57	0,57	0.62	0.65
	2	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.70
	3	0.62	0.65	0,70	0.75
3	1	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.70
	2	0.62	0.65	0.70	0.75
	3	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.80
- ,	1	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.70
	2	0,63	0.65	0.68	0.73
	3	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.75
ii-h ₂	1	0.57	0.59	0.62	0,67
	2	0.60	0.62	0.65	0,70
	3	0.62	0,64	0.67	0.72

. 1

—		(W,*)			
11-11 ₃	1	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.73
	2	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.76
	3	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.78
II-II4	1	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.70
	2	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.73
	3	0.65	0.67	0.70	0,75
-11 ₅	1	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.75
	2	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.78
	3	0,70	0.72	0.75	0.80
-	1	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.72
	2	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.75
	3	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.77
III-III,	1	0,55	0.57	0.60	0.63
	2.3	0,59	0.61	0.63	0.67
111-1 ₂	1	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.66
	2.3	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.70
111-1 ₃	1	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.63
	2.3	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.67
IV	1	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.60
	2.3	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.64
V	1	0,52	0.53	0.54	0.57
	2.3	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.60
' IV, —					

0 0.75 .

(. .2). () IV,^ .1. 0.75IV,. -
 Aj 0,75 .2. (.1) | — 3



1 — для $W_{1200} = 0.75W_T$; 2 — для $W_{1200} = 0.8W_T$; 3 — для $W_{1200} = 0.85W_T$; 4 — для $W_{1200} = 0.9W_T$

S.2 —

h_{a0}

Aj

.2 —

Λ

	2			
	II	III	IV	V
	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05
(2/3):				
	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02
()	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	0.05	0.03	-	-
	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03
	Λ			
	« »			
1.00 , 0.5		0.03	0.03	0.03

t

	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	0.98
t	0.52	0.68	0.84	1.06	1.32	1.71	2.19

.2
 • —
 • <
 .4;
 c_N —
 .5.

.4 —

	O.SO	0.55	0.60	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.85		0.95
	96	90	84	78	72	66	60	54	48	43
	70	60	56	53	49	45	43	42	41	40
, -	108	90	72	54	46	38	32	27	26	25
,	108	90	72	50	41	34	29	25	24	23
, ,	108	90	72	54	46	38	32	27	26	25
	108	90	72	50	41	34	29	25	24	23

.5 —) (c_N

	c_w /					$X-N_p$				
	1	10	4	5	10*	1	10 ³	10*	»0 ⁵	10*
0.60	0.030	0.030	0.016	0.014	0.012	24	20	14,5	11	9
0.65	0.024	0.019	0.013	0.011	0.009	21	15	11	8	7
0,70	0.019	0.013	0.009	0,007	0.006	1	11.5	8.5	6.5	5.5
0,75	0.015	0.009	0.006	0,005	0.004	15	10	7.5	5	4
0.80	0,011	0.007	0.005	0,003	0.002	13	8	5	3	2.5
0,90	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.001	11.5	6.5	3.5	2.2	2
0.6	0.014	0.012	0.008	0,006	0.005	36	24	18	14	12
0.65	0,013	0.010	0.008	0.006	0.004	36	23.5	17	14	12
0.70	0.012	0.009	0.006	0.005	0.004	35	23.5	17	14	12
0.75	0.011	0.008	0.005	0.004	0.003	35	23	17	14	12
0.80	0.010	0,007	0.005	0.004	0.003	34	23	17	14	12
0.85	0.009	0,007	0.004	0.003	0.003	34	22	15	12	10
0.90	0.008	0,004	0.003	0,003	0.003	33	21	12.5	10	8
1	c_N					$X^w - 1, -$				
2	$X^w_p \cdot 10^6$					c_N < -				
						10 .				

()
 :
 - — c_N .6;
 - < —
 .7.

.6 —

403—2020	23735	180
		130
		120
		100
		65

.7 —

(c_N)

		^					,				
		1	3	4	5	6	1	10 ³	10*	10 ^s	4
403—2020 23735		0.03					45				
,	0%	0.004	0.003	0.003	0,003	0.003	35	33	32	31	29
	5%	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	34	31	30	29	28
-	0%	0.004	0.004	0.003	0,003	0,002	32	30	30	28	27
	5%	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.002	33	30	29	28	26
-	0%	0.003	0.003	0.002	0,002	0,002	31	28	22	26	25
	5%	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.003	31	27	26	25	24
	8%	0.006	0.005	0,004	0,003	0,002	31	27	26	25	23
		0.006	0.005	0.004	0,003	0,002	31	27	26	25	23

1

1. -

2

10®

c_{Ner}

c_N

10®.

()

.1 —

		A _w
(. 23558): (. 326—2019): (. 322—2019).		
10	300	0.22
20	500	0.37
40	600	0.42
60	800	0.47
75'	870	0.50
100'	1000	0.70
(. 23558); (. 326—2019): (. 322—2019),		
10	250	0.20
20	450	0.35
40	550	0.40
60	750	0.46
75*	870	0.50
100'	950	0.68
(. 23558); (. 322—2019).		
10	200	0.20
20	400	0.32
40	550	0.40
60	700	0,45
75*	870	0.50
100*	950	0.68
(. 23558); (. 322—2019).		
10	180	0.18
20	300	0.23
40	450	0,35
60	600	0,40
80*. 75*	730	0,43
100*	870	0.53

. 1

		12.
	(. 23558);	12.
	(. 322—2019).	
10	160	0,18
20	250	0,29
40	400	0,37
60	550	0,42
80*. 75*	750	0,46
100*	870	0,57
		12.
	(. 23558):	
	12.	-
	(. 322—2019).	-
10	150	0,16
20	200	0,22
40	300	0,33
60	450	0,38
80*. 75*	600	0,42
100*	750	0,50
	(. 30491);	
	(. 325—2019).	
-	450	
-		
	700	0,45
-		
	12 (. 30491),	
-	350	
-		
	600	0,40
-		
	12 (. 321 — 2019).	
-	350	
-		
		(), -
32	450	—
32	1000	0,65

. 1

	f.	^,
16	600	—
16	1200	0.70
*		

.2 —

	£.	
31,5—63 (. 32703 32826).		,
	450	350
	400	300
	450	400
	500	450
- 75	450 700	350 600
	—	500
	—	400
1	0.25	0.75
2	—	—
1000.	800.	—
3	—	1000
	800	

	(. 25607)
,—40	300
Cg—20	290
	(. 25607)
-120	280
4—80	275
5—40	260
C _{ft} —20	250
—10	240
	(. 25607)
,—40	280
2—20	265
	(. 25607)
—120	240
4—80	230

5—40	220
-20	200
7—10	180
(. 327—2019)	
0—31,5	260
0—22,4	255
(. 327—2019)	
0—90	280
0—63	275
0—45	265
0—31,5	260
0—22,4	255
0—116	250
0—11,2	240
0—6	235
(. 327—2019)	
0—31,5	220
0—22,4	210
(. 327—2019)	
0—90	240
0—63	230
0—45	225
0—31,5	220
0—22,4	210
0—16	200
0—11,2	180
0—6	175
— (. 58770)	
90	280
0/63-1	275
63	275
31,5-1	250
31,5-2	250
0/16-1	210
0/16-2	210
8	175
<p>1 — 397—2020, — 2 327—2019. : —</p> <p>— , 3, — 4 5. —</p> <p>2 (. .1 327—2019).</p>	

	10	20	30	40	50
	1				
1.1 (. 58401.2 58406.1)					
PG X(46.0 58.0) - Y()	2600	1400	850	400	300
PG X(58.1 70,0) - Y(>	3700	2350	1250	550	400
(70.1 82,0)- ()	4250	2950	1650	820	520
1.2 (. 58406.1) (. 33133)					
100/130	2700	1450	900	450	320
70/100	3800	2450	1300	600	450
50/70	4400	3050	1700	850	550
1.3 (. 58406.1) (. 52056)					
130	1750	900	550	300	250
90	2500	1350	820	350	300
60	3550	2300	1200	550	400
40	4100	2850	1600	800	500
1.4 (. 58401.1 58406.2)					
PG X(34.0 46.0) - ()	1950	1020	650	420	250
PGX(от 46.1 58.0)- ()	2900	1550	950	550	350
PGX(от 58.1 70.0)- ()	4100	2550	1400	600	450
PGX(от 70.1 82,0)- ()	4700	3300	1800	850	550
1.5 (. 58406.1) (. 33133)					
130/200	2150	1100	750	500	300
100/130	3000	1600	1000	550	350
70/100	4150	2700	1450	650	500
50/70	4800	3350	1850	900	600
1.6 (. 58406.1) (. 52056)					
130	1800	950	600	350	300
90	2800	1500	900	400	350
60	4000	2450	1350	550	450
40	4600	3200	1750	800	550
2					
2.1 (. 58401.1 58406.2)					
PG (34.0 46,0) - ()	1500	750	500	320	220
PG (46.1 58.0)- ()	2250	1200	800	400	300
PG (58.1 70.0) - ()	3150	2000	1200	500	400
PG X(70.1 82,0)- ()	3600	2500	1500	700	500
2.2 (. 58406.2) (. 33133)					
130/200	1600	800	550	350	250
100/130	2300	1250	850	450	350
70/100	3250	2100	1250	550	450
50/70	3700	2550	1550	750	520

.4

	10	20	30	40	50
2.3 (. 56406.2)	52056				
130	1400	700	450	300	200
90	2150	1150	750	350	300
60	3050	1950	1150	450	350
40	3500	2450	1450	650	450
—	PG X - () (. «(*)				

95.

10%.

.5 —

		(0 X		
1		0 *		
1.1 (. 58401.2 58406.1)				
PG X(46,0 58,0)- ()	4500	9.3	5.0	5,4/6,3
PG (58,1 70,0)- ()	5500	9.5	5.5	5.2/5.9
PG (70.1 82.0)- ()	6300	9.8	6,0	5.0/5,6
1.2 (. 58406.1) (. 33133)				
100/130	4700	9.3	5.0	5.4/6.3
70/100	5700	9.5	5.5	5.2/5.9
50/70	6450	9.8	6.0	5.0/5,6
1.3 (. 58406.1) (. 52056)				
130	3300	9.3	4.5	5.6/6.6
90	4350	9.5	5.0	5.4/ .
60	5300	9.8	5.5	5.2/5.9
40	6100	10.0	6.0	5.0/5.6
1.4 (. 58401.1 58406.2)				
PG (34.0 46.0)- ()	3450	9.0	4.5	5.8/6.8
PG (46.1 58,0)- ()	5000	9.3	5.0	5.4/6.3
PG (58.1 70.0)- ()	6100	9.5	5.5	5_2/5,9
PGX(ot 70.1 82.0)- ()	7050	9.8	6.0	5.0/5.6
1.5 (. 58406.1) (. 33133)				
130/200	3650	9.0	4.5	5.8/6.8
100/130	5200	9.3	5.0	5.4/6.3
70/100	6400	9.5	5.5	5J/5.9
50/70	7200	9.8	6.0	5.0/5.6
1.6 (. 58406.1) (. 52056)				
130	3300	9.3	4.5	5.6/6,6
90	4850	9.5	5.0	5.4/6.3

.5

60	5950	9.8	5.5	5,2/5.9
40	6850	10.0	6.0	5.0/5.6
2				
2.1 (. 58401.1 58406.2)				
PG X (34.0 46.0)-V	2950	8.0	4.3	5.8Z6.8
PG X (46.1 58.0) -V ()	4300	8.2	4.5	5.4/6.3
PGX (58.1 70.0) - ()	5200	8.5	4.7	5,2/5,9
PG X (70.1 82.0) - ()	5950	8.7	5.0	5.0/5.6
2.2 (. 58406.2) (. 33133)				
130/200	3150	8.5	4.3	5.8Z6.8
100/130	4450	8.8	4.5	5.4/6.3
70/100	5450	9.0	4.7	5.2Z5.9
50/70	6100	9.3	5.1	5.0/5.6
2.3 (. 58406.2) (. 52056)				
130	2800	8.0	4.4	5.6Z6.6
90	4150	8.5	4.6	5.4/6.3
60	5050	9.0	4.8	5.2Z5.9
40	5800	9.5	5.0	5.0/5.6
1 = (X * V))				
95. PG X-Y() (.)				
2 II. — III — V. 10 %.				

.6 —

		20	30	40
				50
1				
1.1 (. 58401.2 58406.1)	16	340	280	240
1.2 (. 58401.2 58406.1)	16	330	270	230
1.3 (. 58401.1 58406.2)	16	400	340	290
1.4 (. 58401.1 58406.2)	16	380	320	270
2				
2.1 (. 58401.1 58406.2)		390	330	280
				230

.7 —

	· / ³	, / ³
	24.00	2400
	18.00	1800
	16.00	1600
	20.00	2000
	19.50	1950
	18,50	1850
	17.50	1750
	21.00	2100
	20.00	2000
	20.00	2000
	21.00	2100
	21.00	2100
	19.00	1900
—		

.8 —

	58401.1 58401.2 58406.1 58406.2
	32730 32824
	32703
	32826
	58770
	327—2019 25607
	23735 403—2020
	23558
	326—2019
	30491
	325—2019
	322—2019
	321—2019
	55029 56338 56419

.9 — 25607. 58770, 327—2019 32703, 32826 (),

	1. II	III	IV
		1000	800
	4	5	6
- 0 5 • 5 15 - 15	F25 F50 F50	F15 F25 F50	— F15 F25
()	25	25	
	1	1	2
. %.	5	5	7

.10 — (), 25607.
327—2019

	IV
	800
4	
- 0 5 • 5 15 15	F25 F50 F50
()	25
	1
. %.	5

()

.1

(11.

(1)

.2

.2.1

(.1).
 $i = 2, 3, \dots, 6$
 d_i ty-

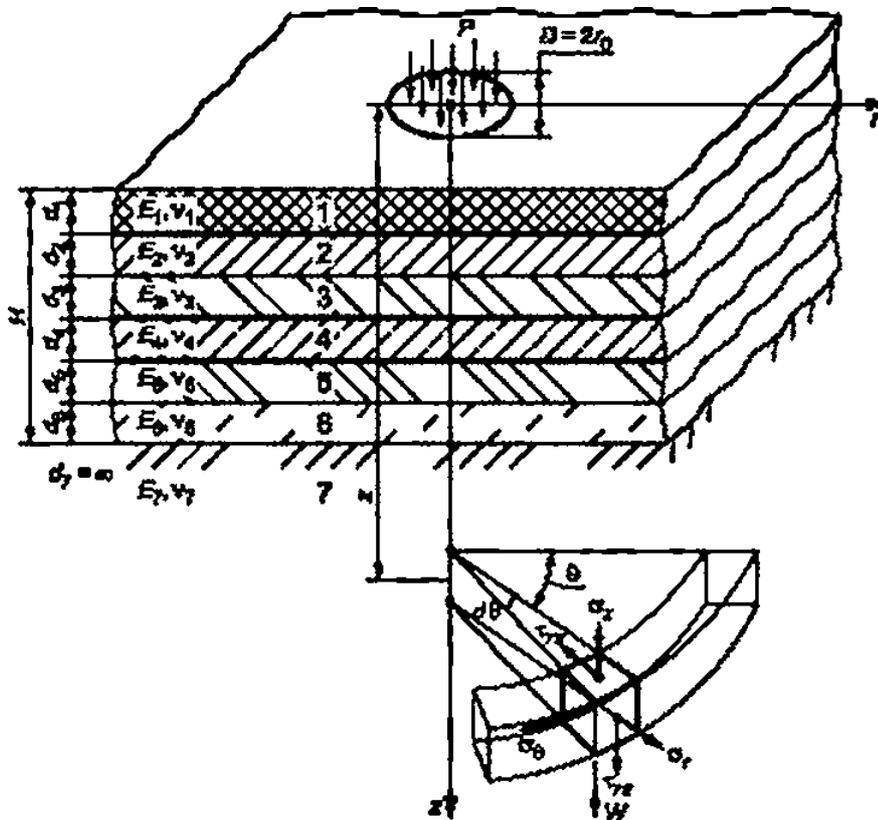
$z = 0: z \ll d,$
 $z^* z^* d_f$
 $z =$
 $\epsilon,$

2. ...7.

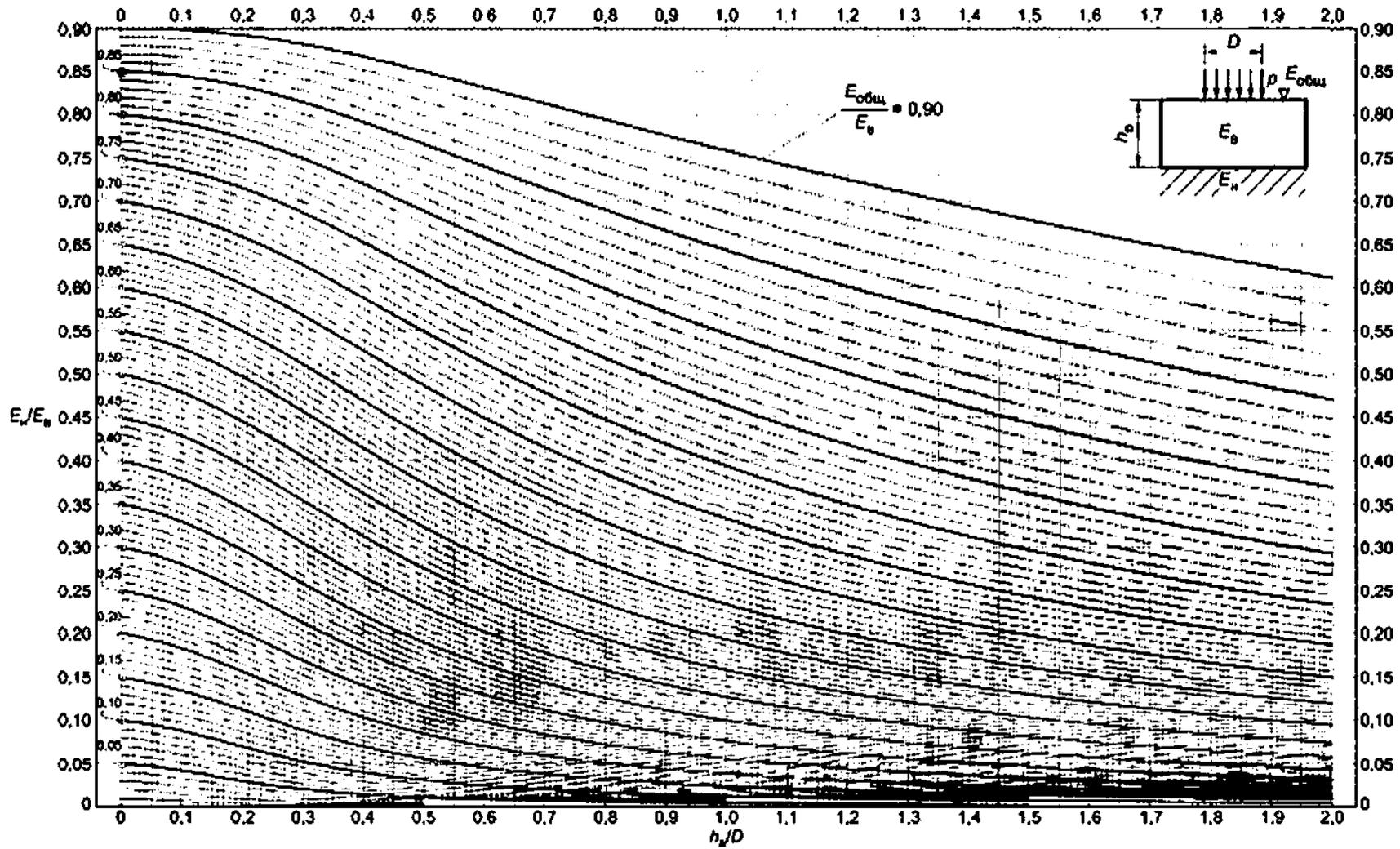
z
 z . $l = 1, 2, \dots, 7$
 $V^2 v >, (r, z) = 0.$

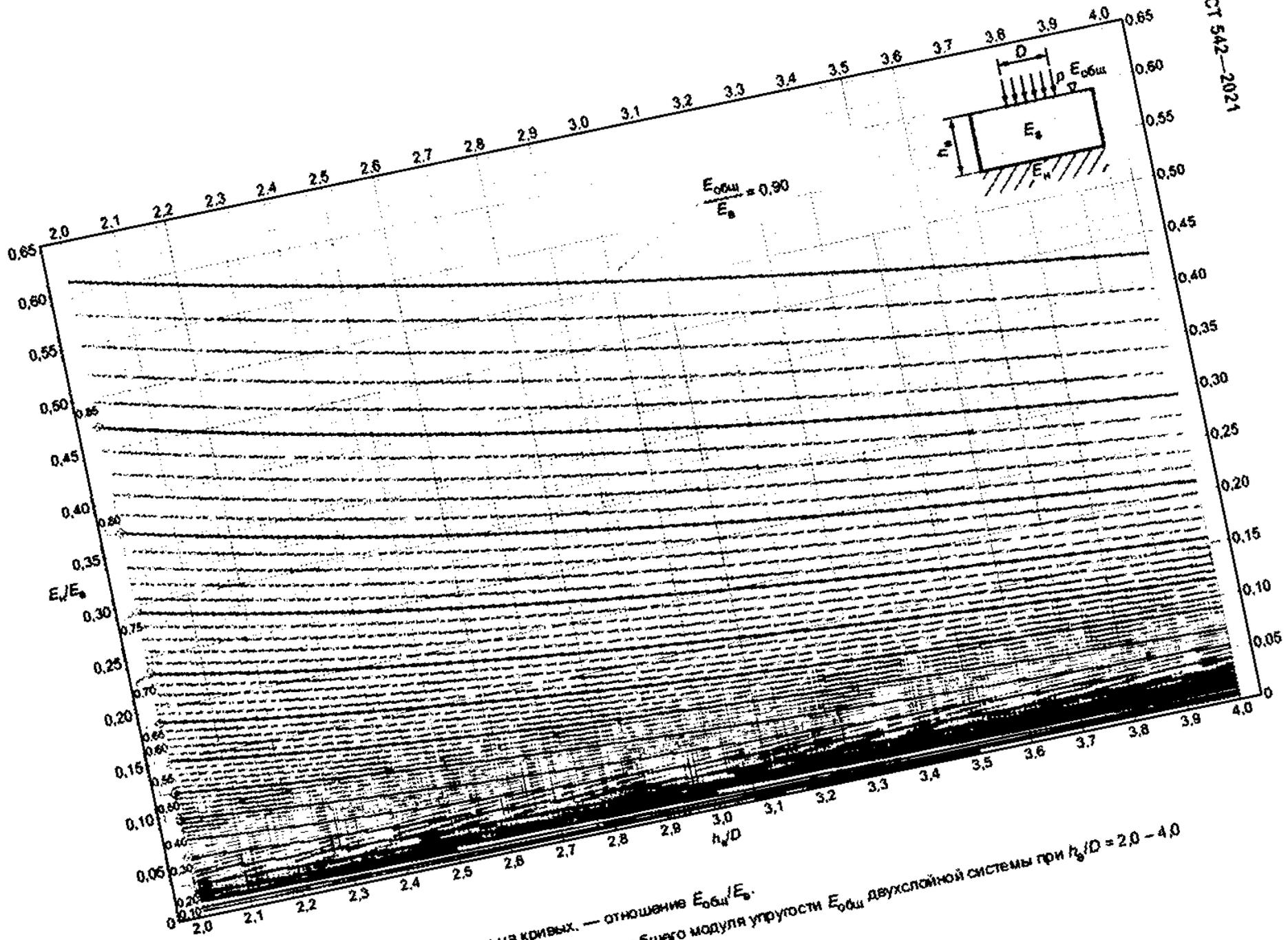
(1):

(.1)

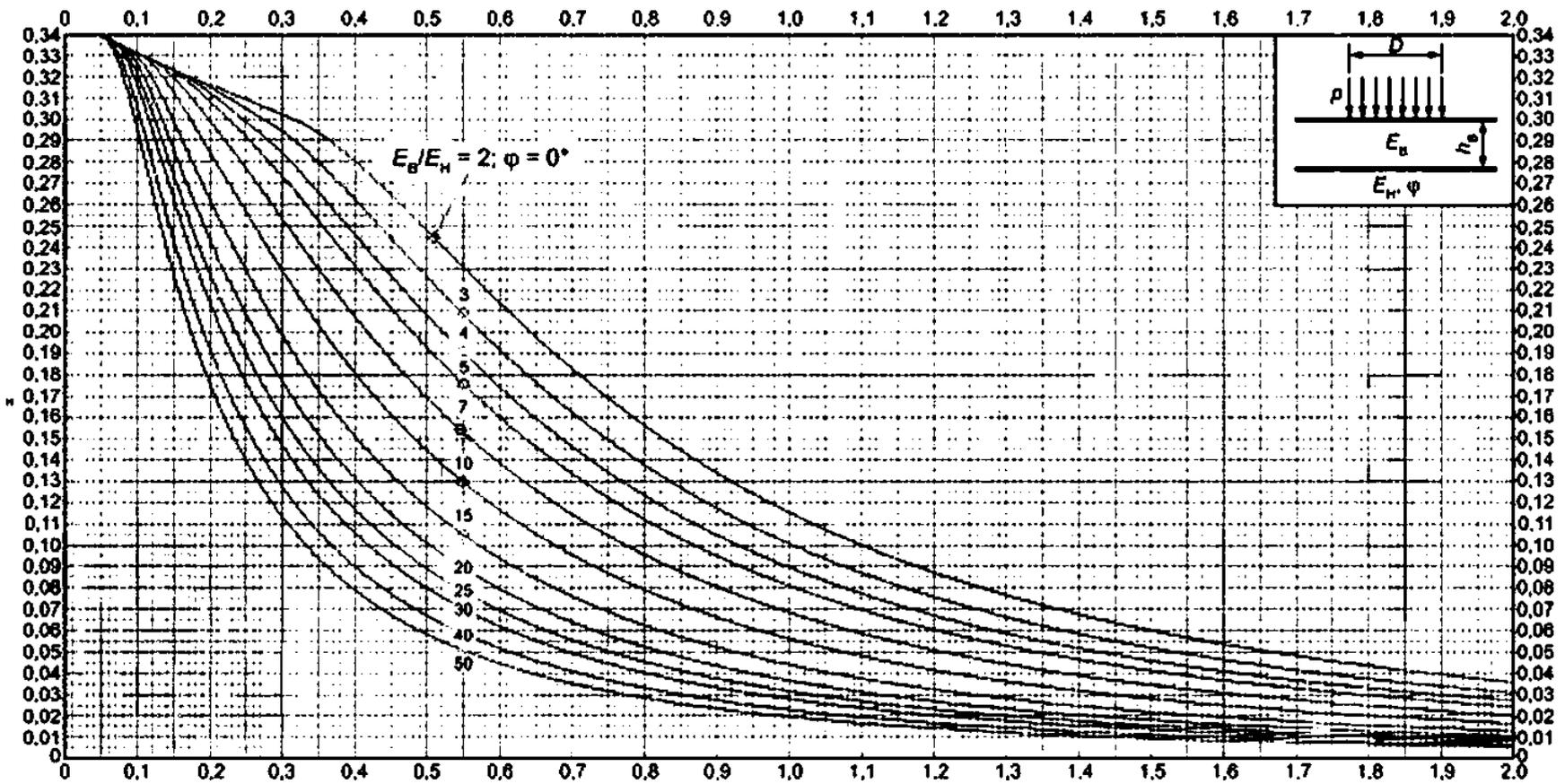


()

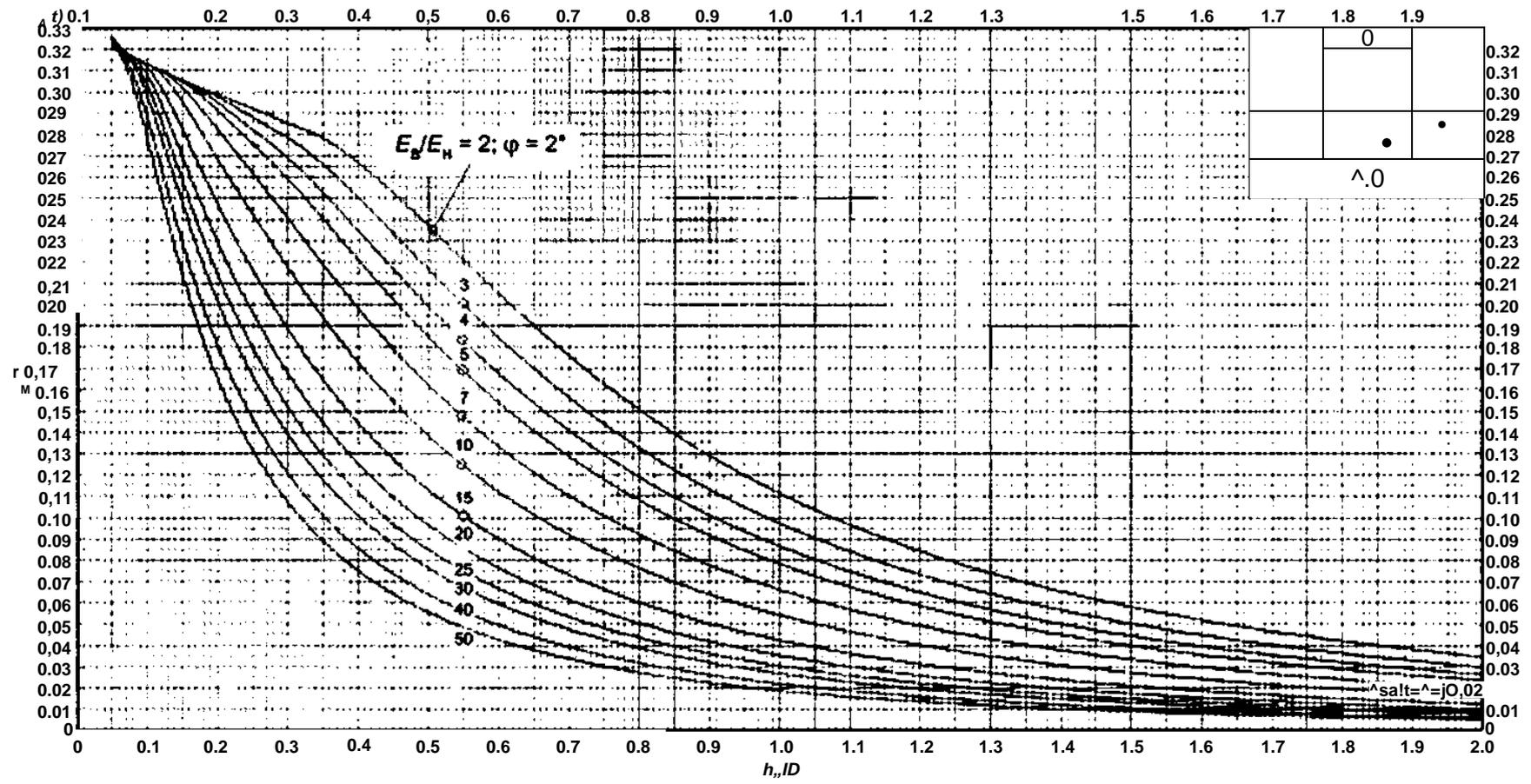




Примечание — Цифры, приведенные на кривых, — отношение $E_{общ}/E_0$.
 Рисунок Е.2 — Номограмма для определения общего модуля упругости $E_{общ}$ двухслойной системы при $h_0/D = 2,0 - 4,0$

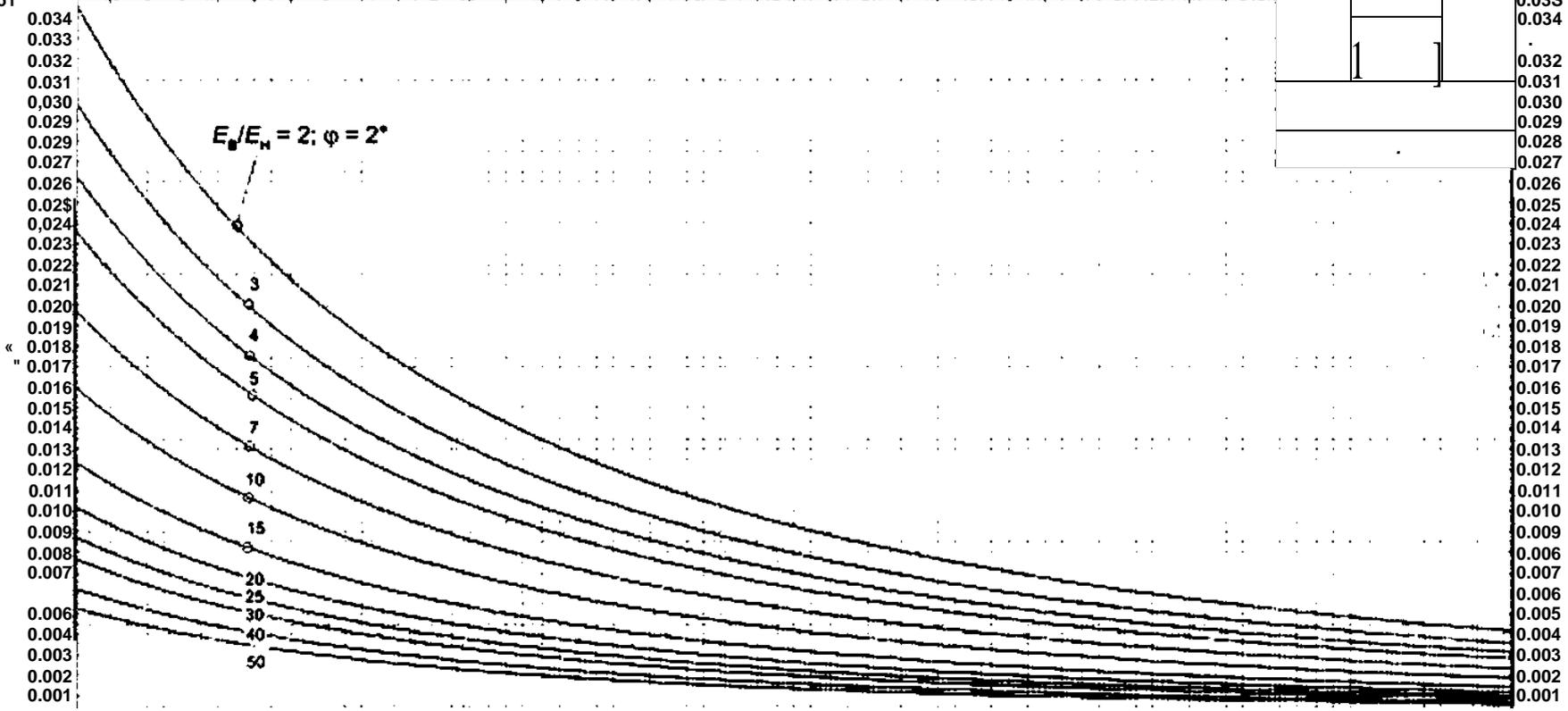


$\phi = 0^\circ$ $hJD = 0 - 2.0$

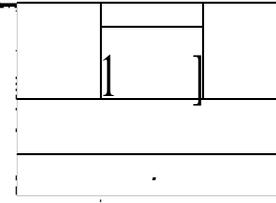


— , — * / .
 5 —
 < « 2* hJD « 0-2.0

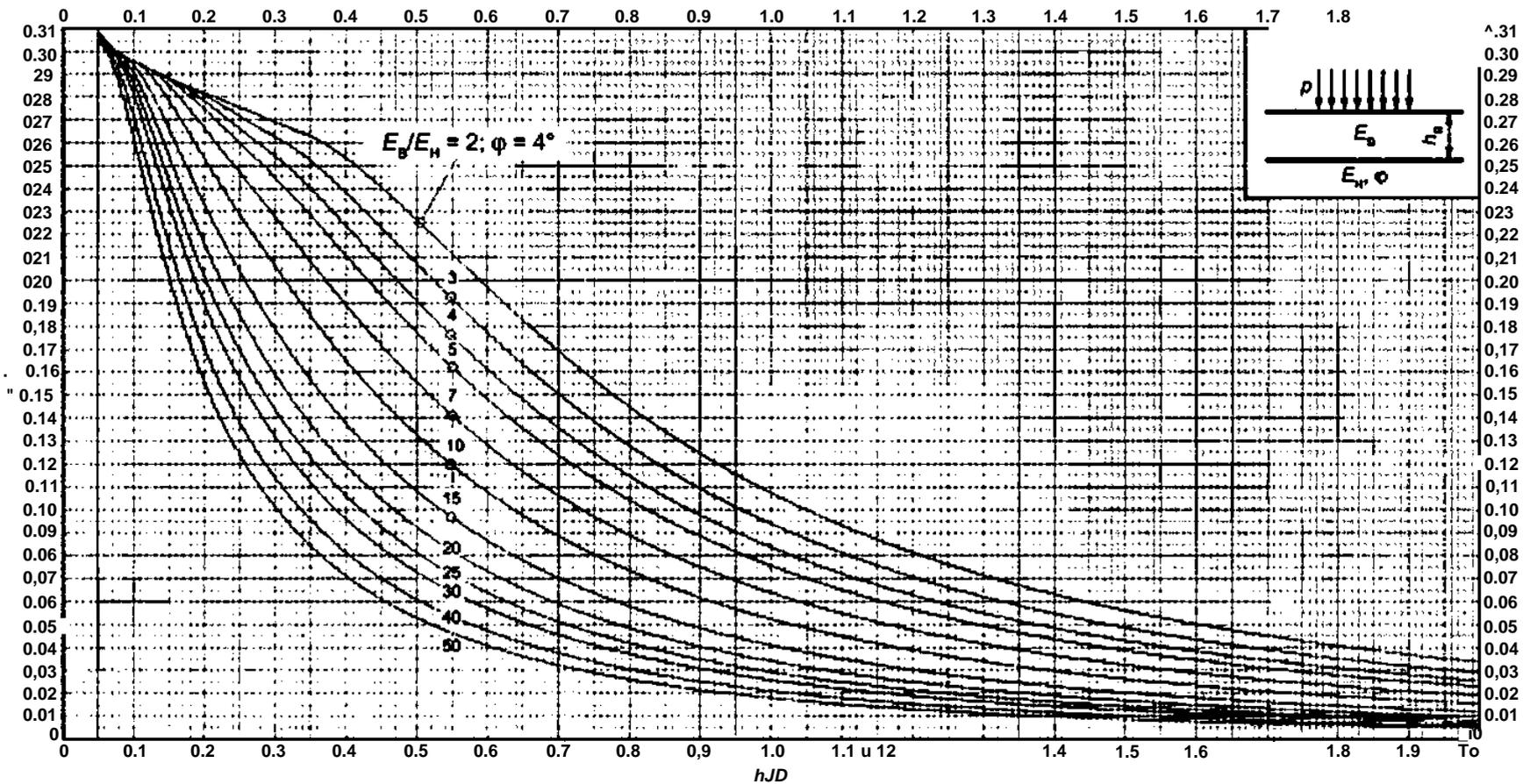
2.0 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.9 4.0 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.7 4.8 4.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9 6.0



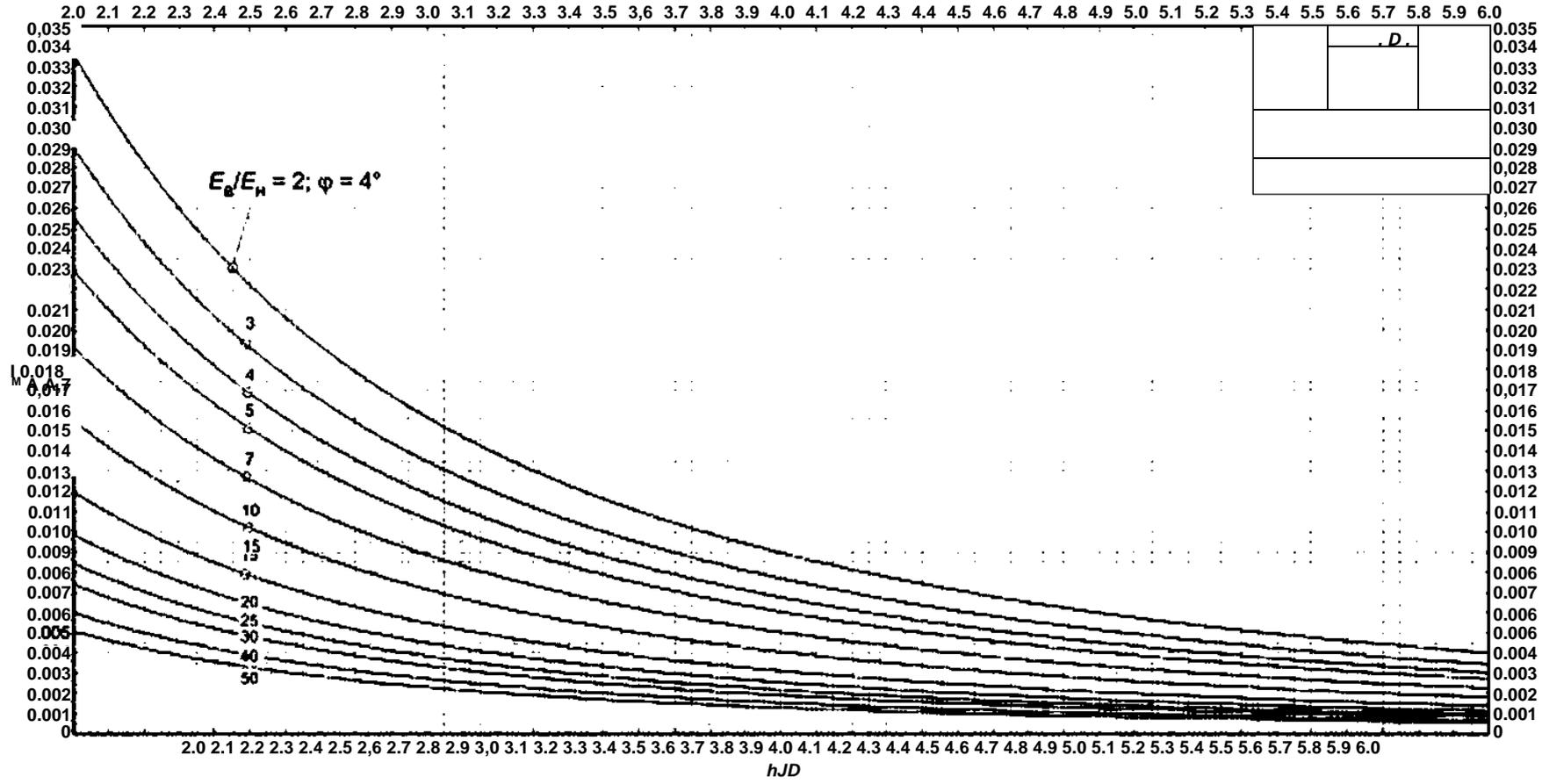
0.0351 0.034 0.033 0.032 0.031 0.030 0.029 0.029 0.027 0.026 0.025 0.024 0.023 0.022 0.021 0.020 0.019 0.018 0.017 0.016 0.015 0.014 0.013 0.012 0.011 0.010 0.009 0.008 0.007 0.006 0.004 0.003 0.002 0.001



542-2021

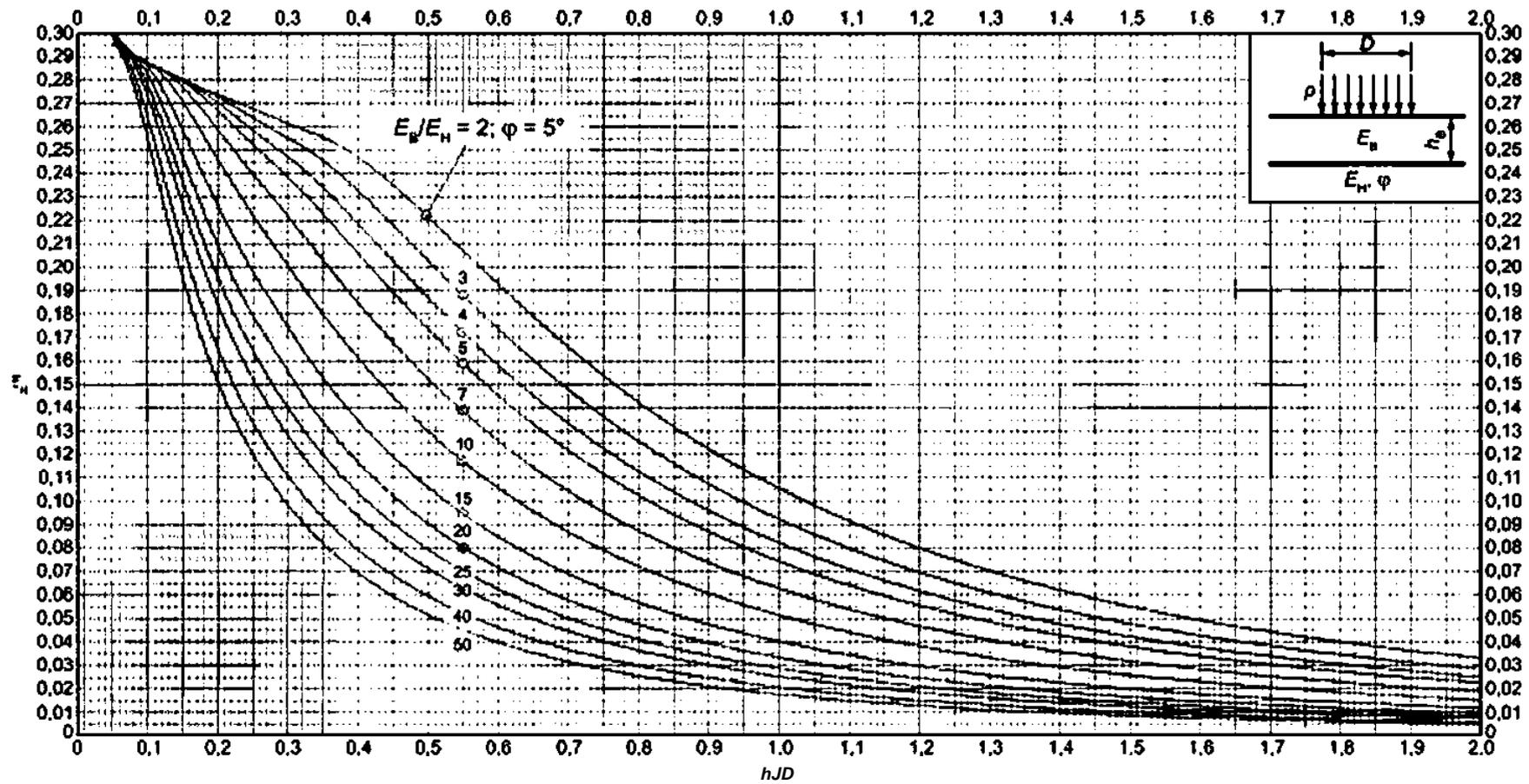


— — — — —
 .7 — — — — —
 =4* $hJD = 0-2,0$



542-2021

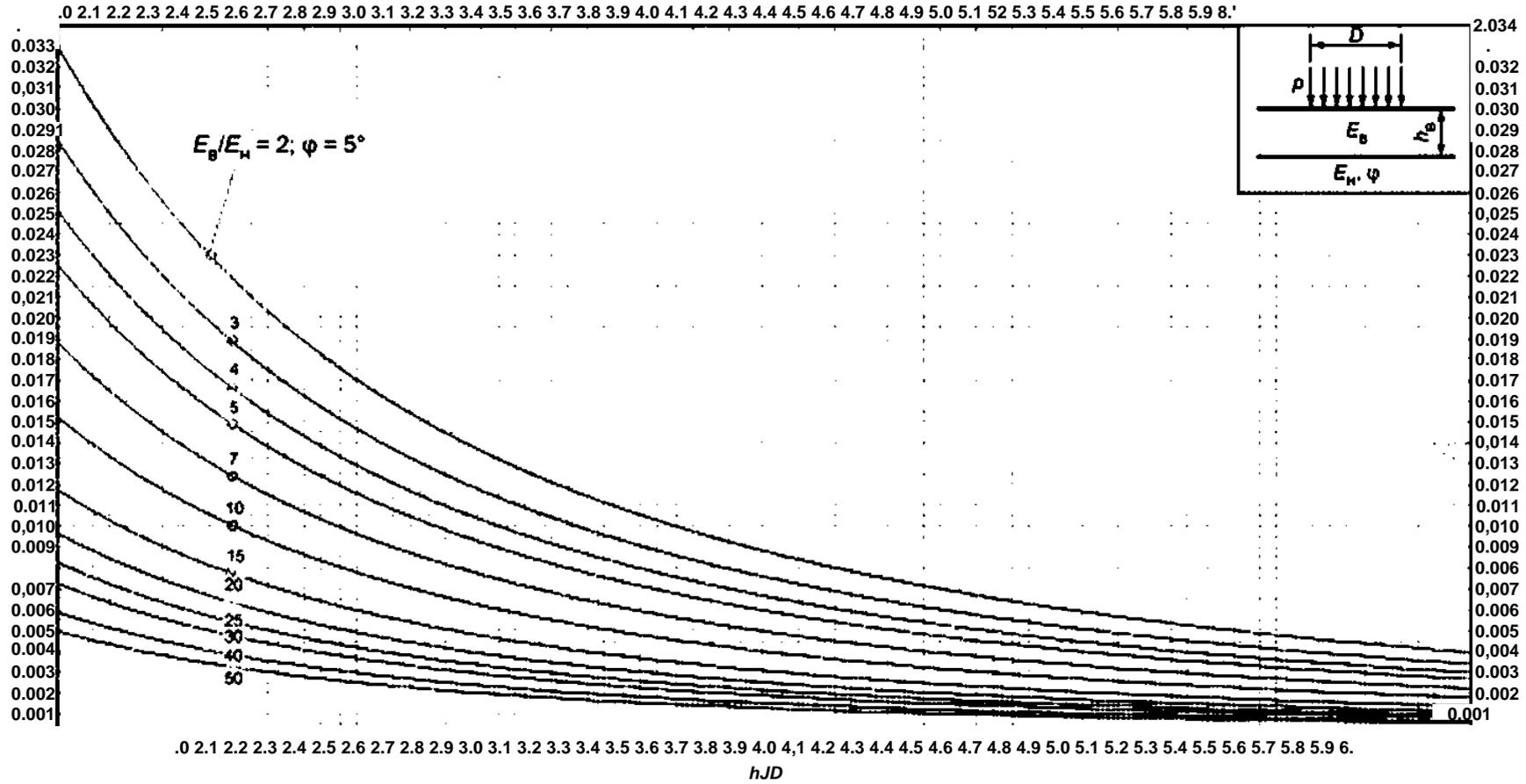
*
 $\leq 4^*$ $hJD = 2.0 - 6.0$

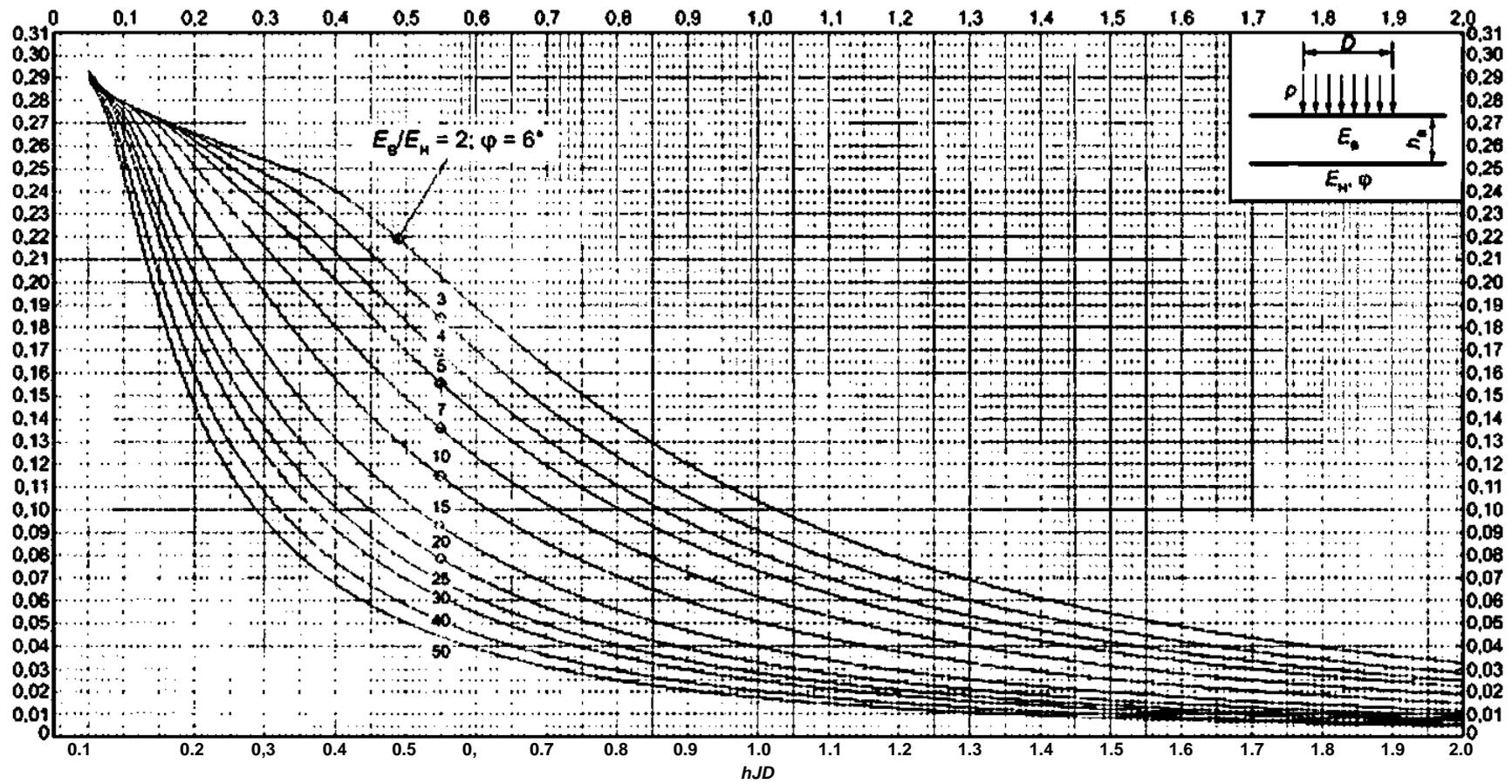


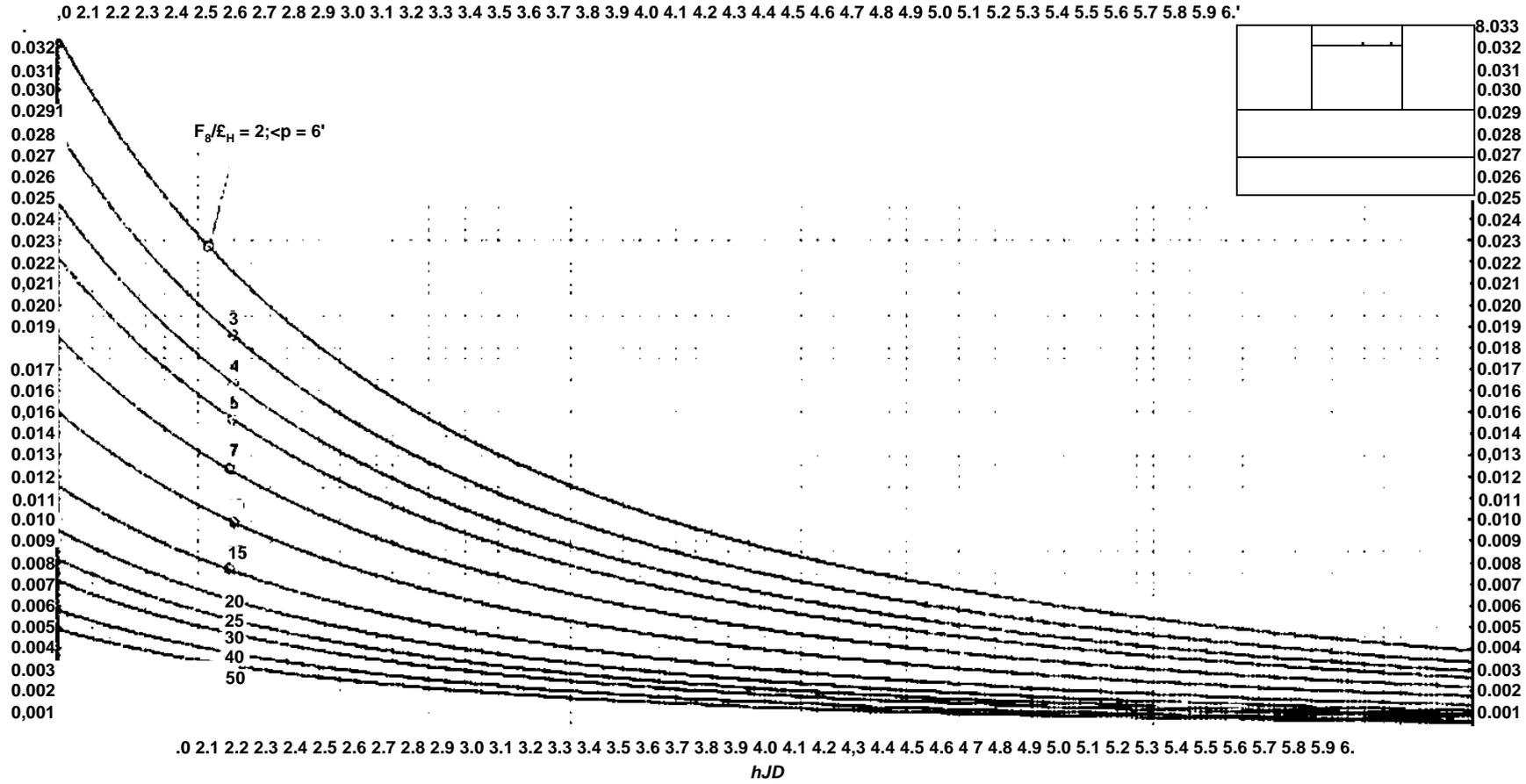
— ,
 .9—

EJE*

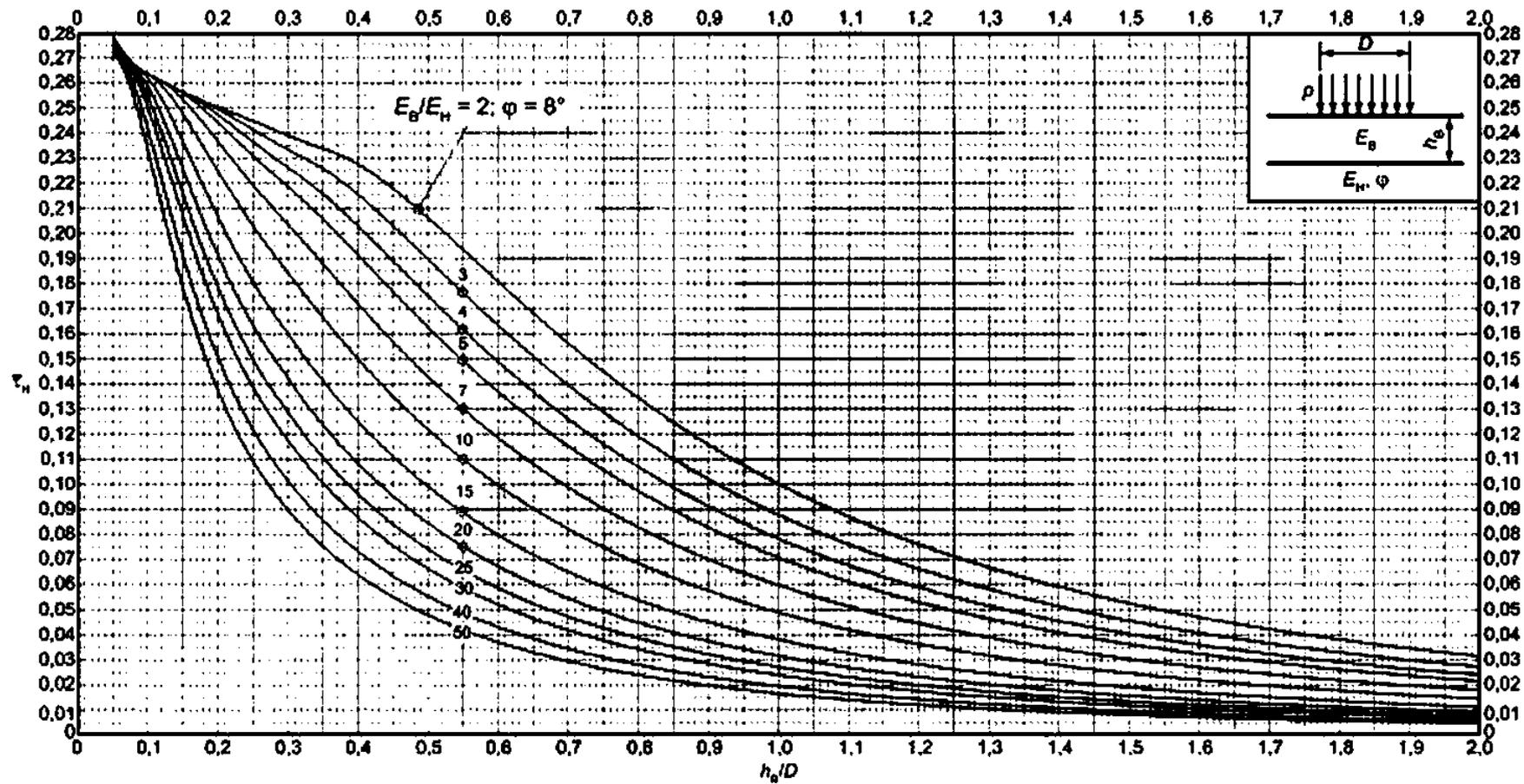
< 5* hJD « 0-2.0







.12 — $\langle = 6'$ $hJD = 2.0 - 6.0$

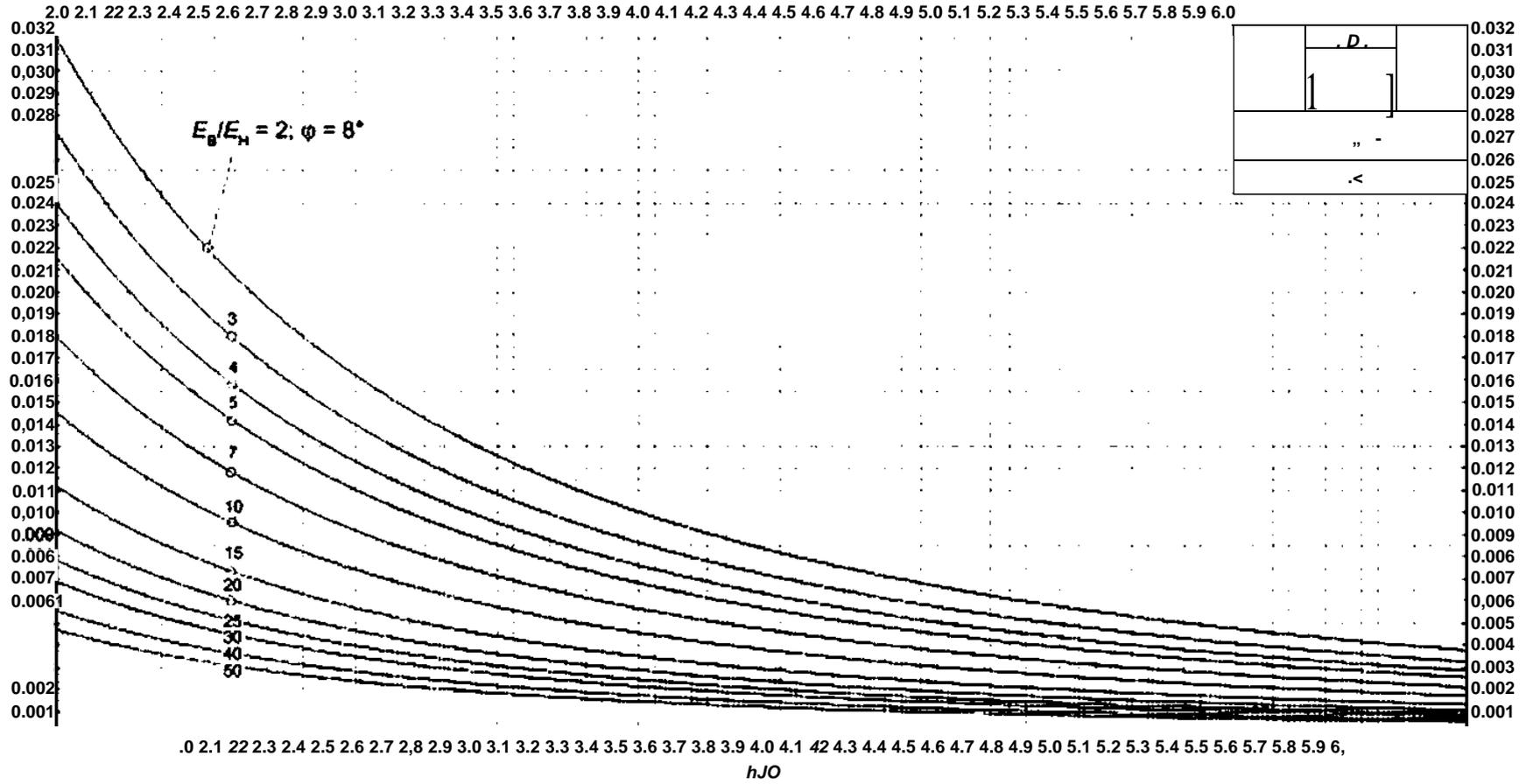


.13 —

=8*

$h/D = 0-2,0$

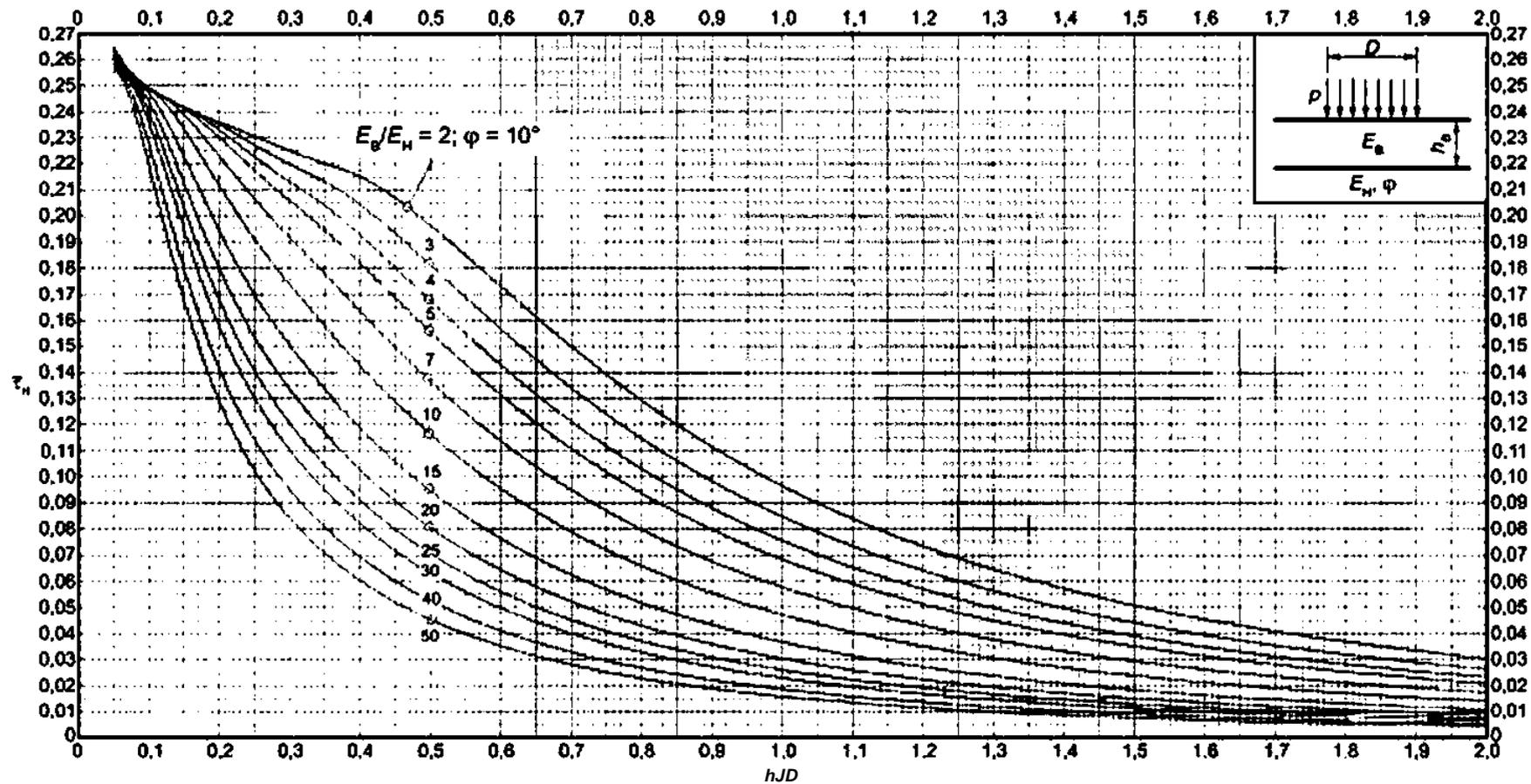
S



.14 —

= 8°

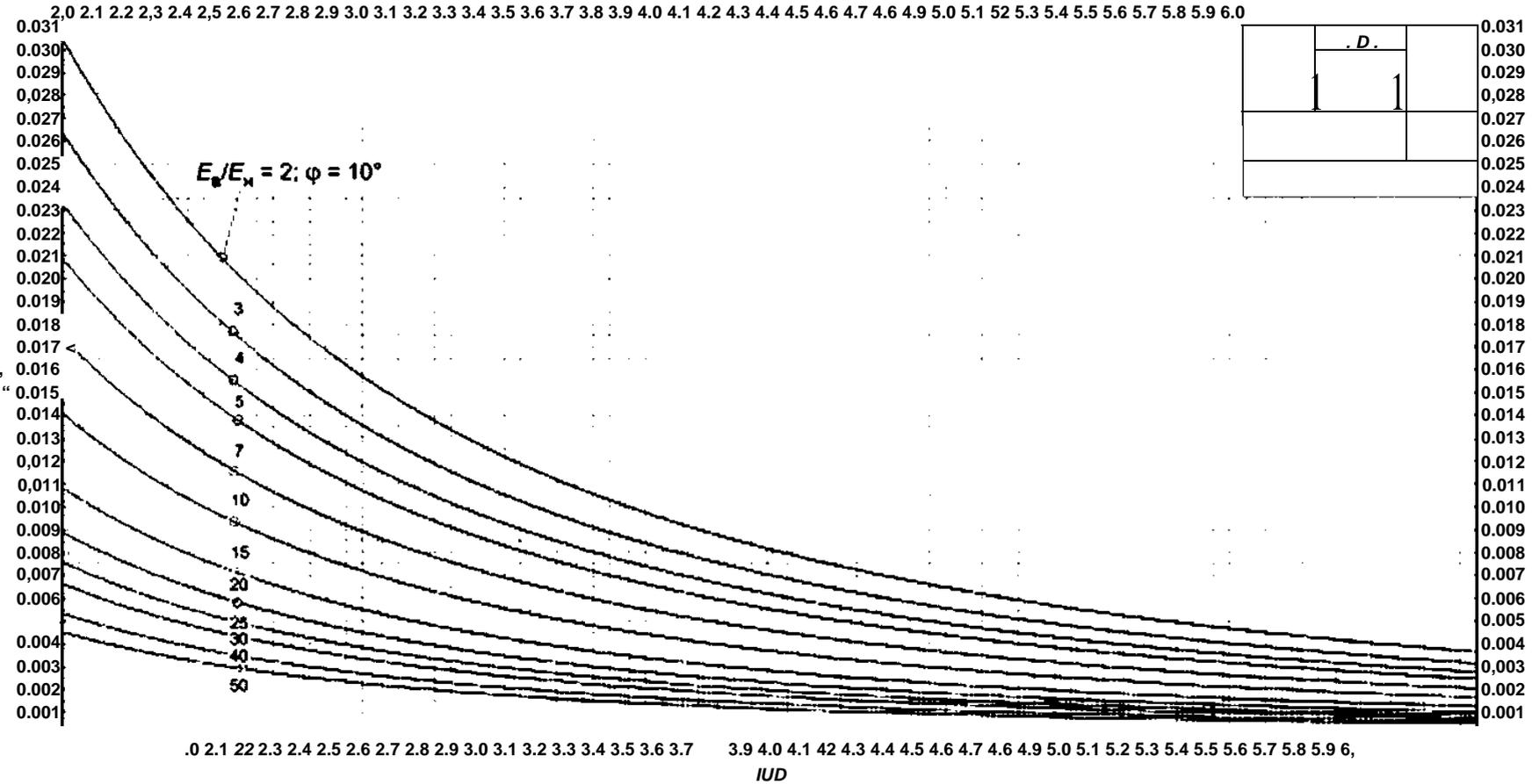
$hJD = 2.0 - 6.0$



.15 —

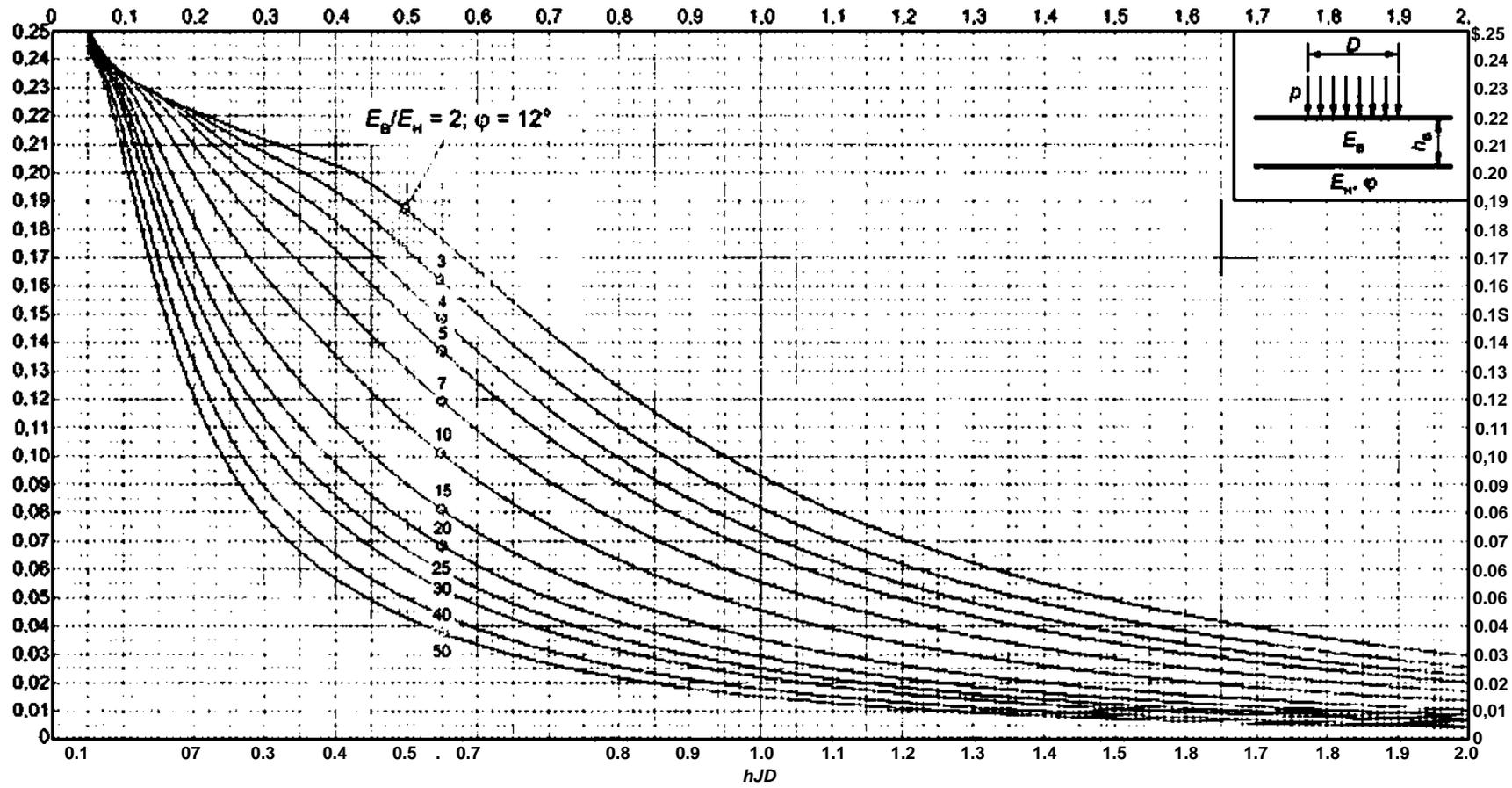
$\phi = 10^\circ$

$hJD = 0 - 2.0$



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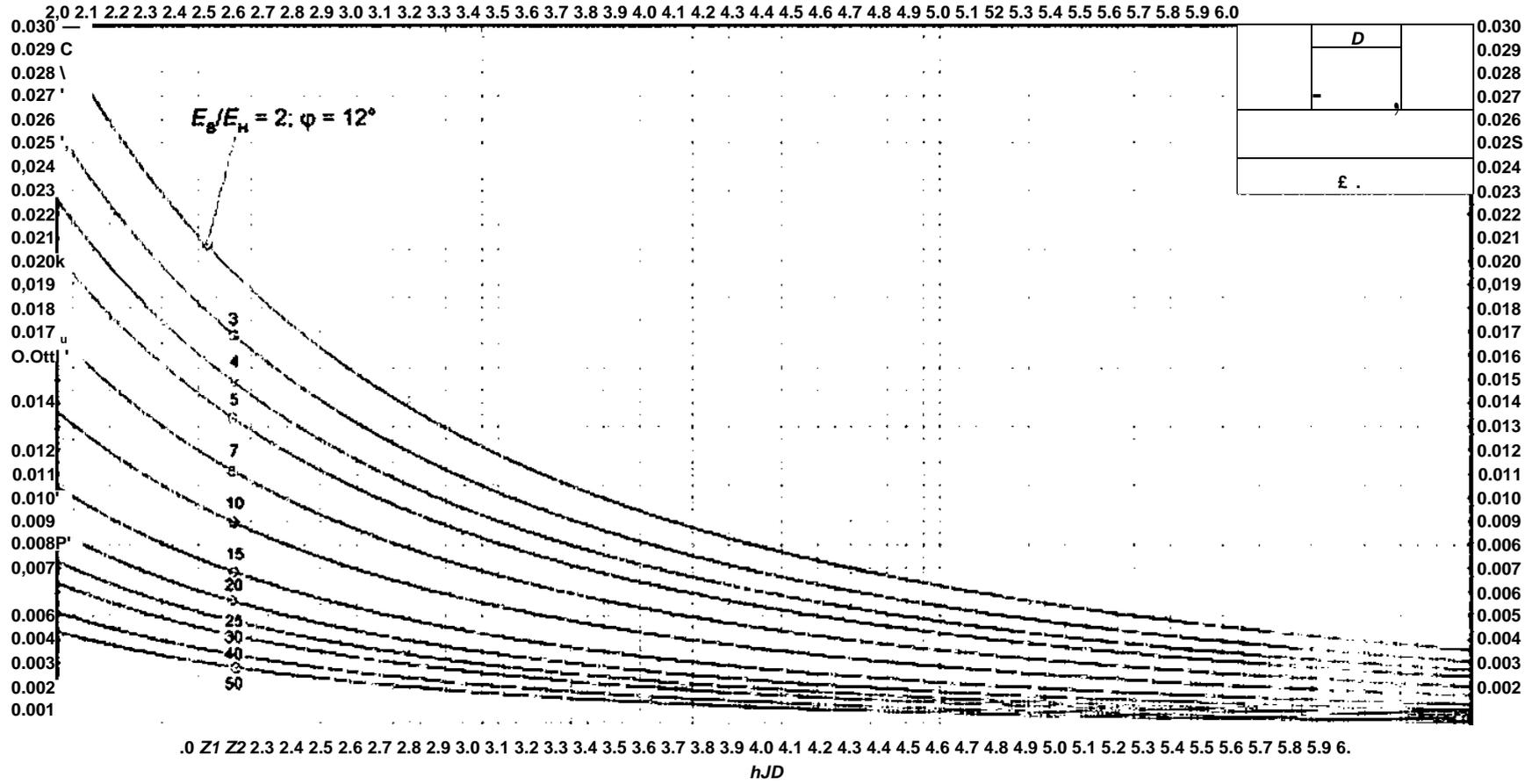
— , — E^*E^* \wedge
 .16— = 10* $hJD = 2,0-6,0$



.17 —

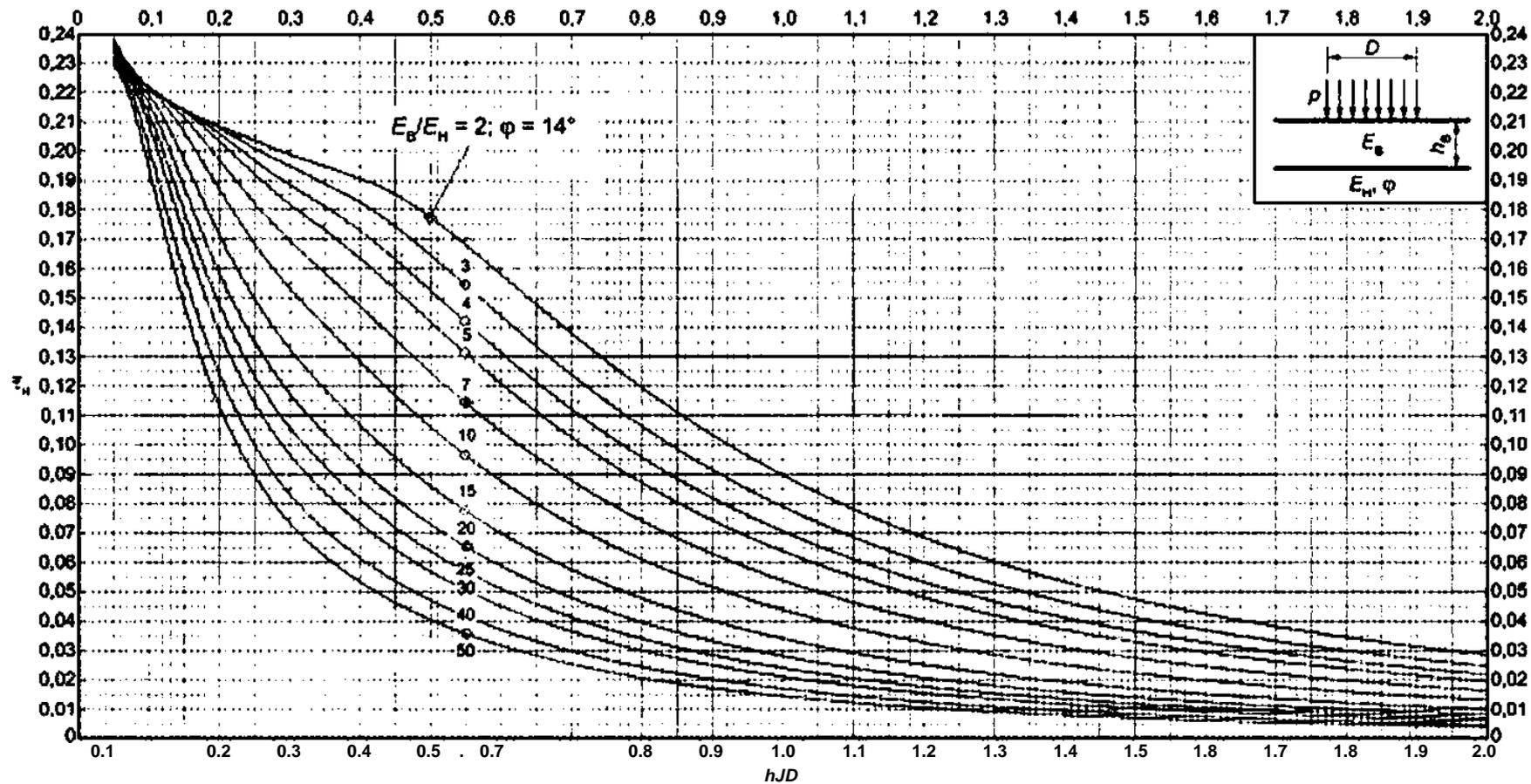
= 12'

$hJD = 0-2.0$



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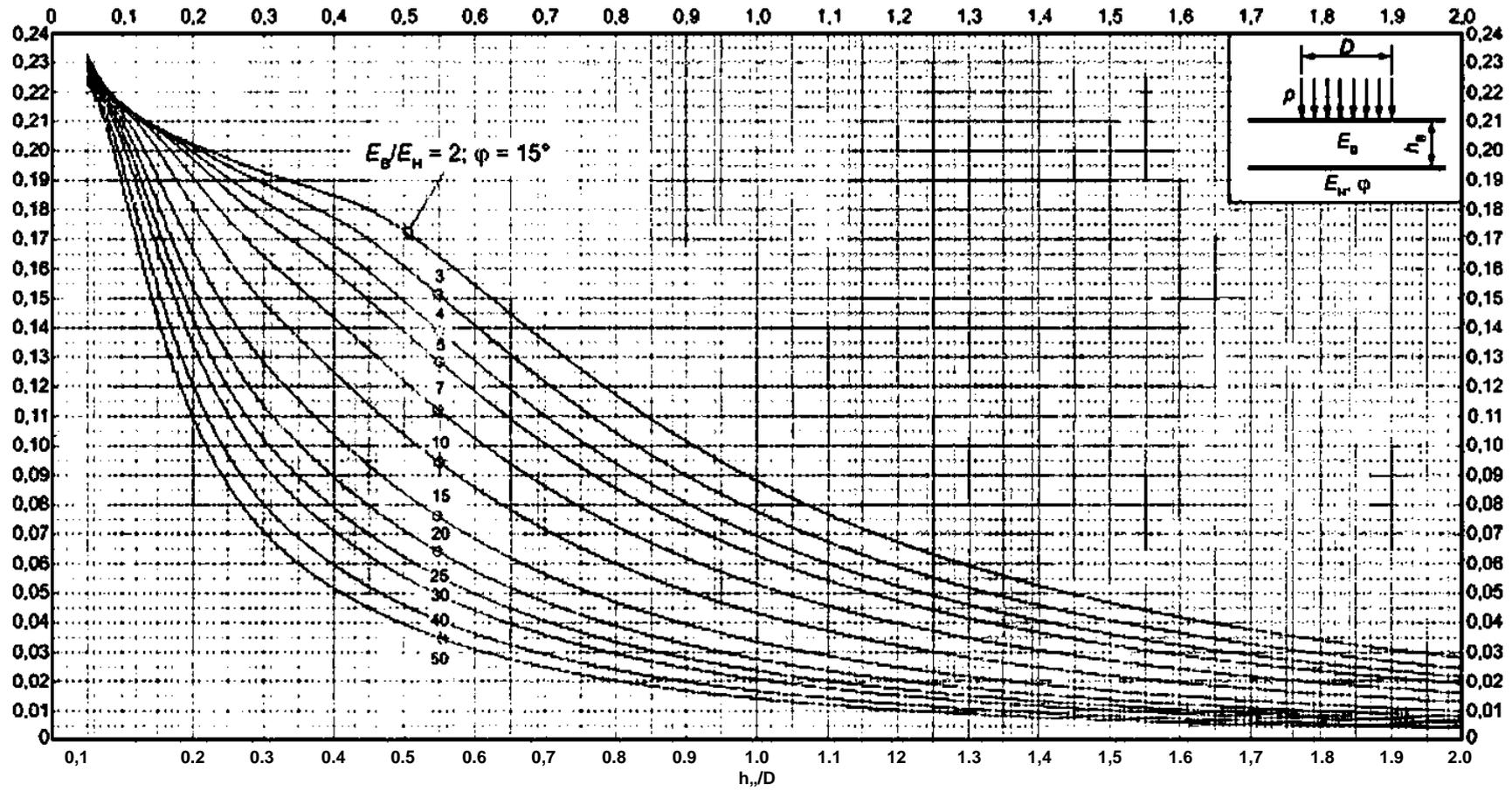
.18—
 ^/ε .
 - 12*
 hJD = 2,0-6,0



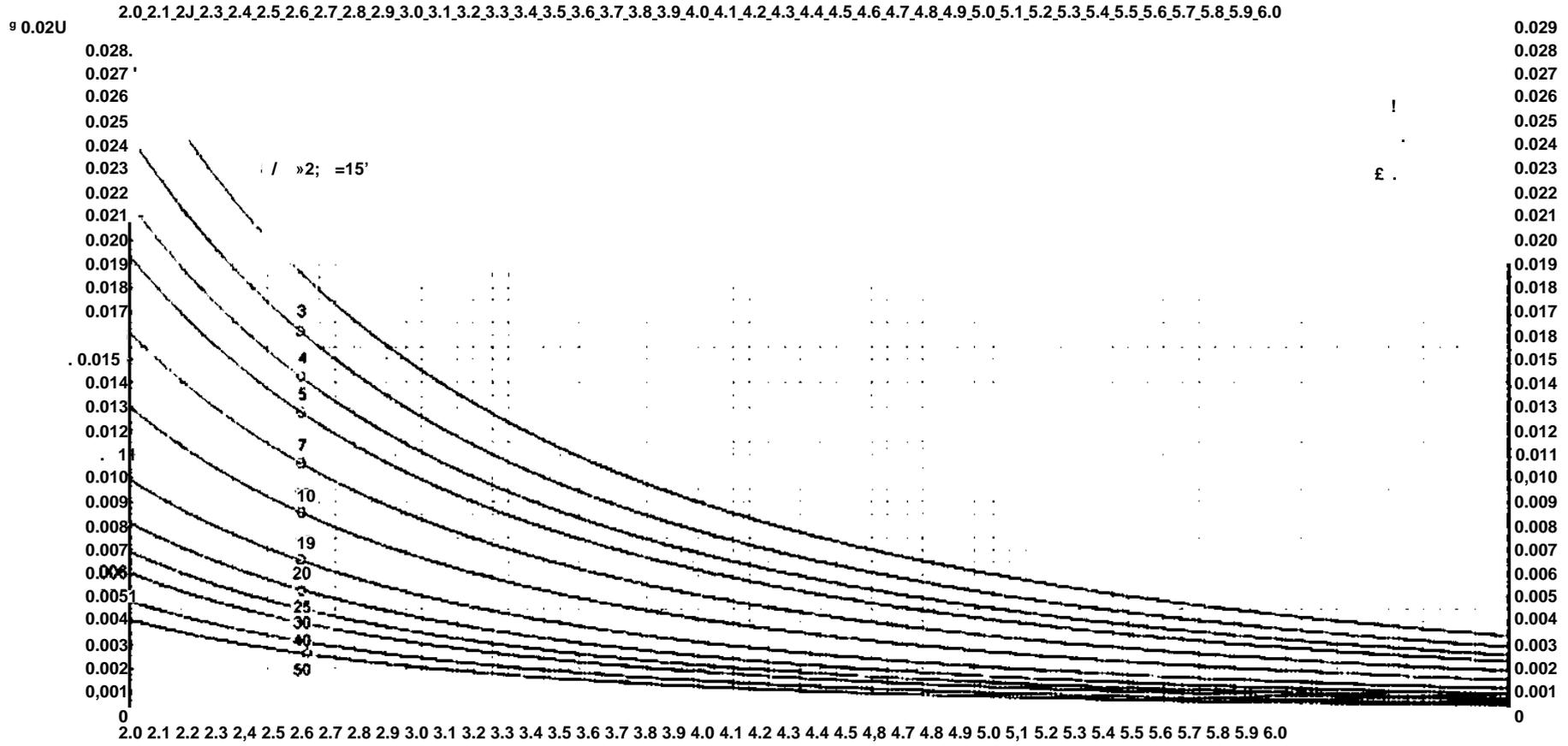
.19 —

= 14'

* $hJD = 0 - 2.0$



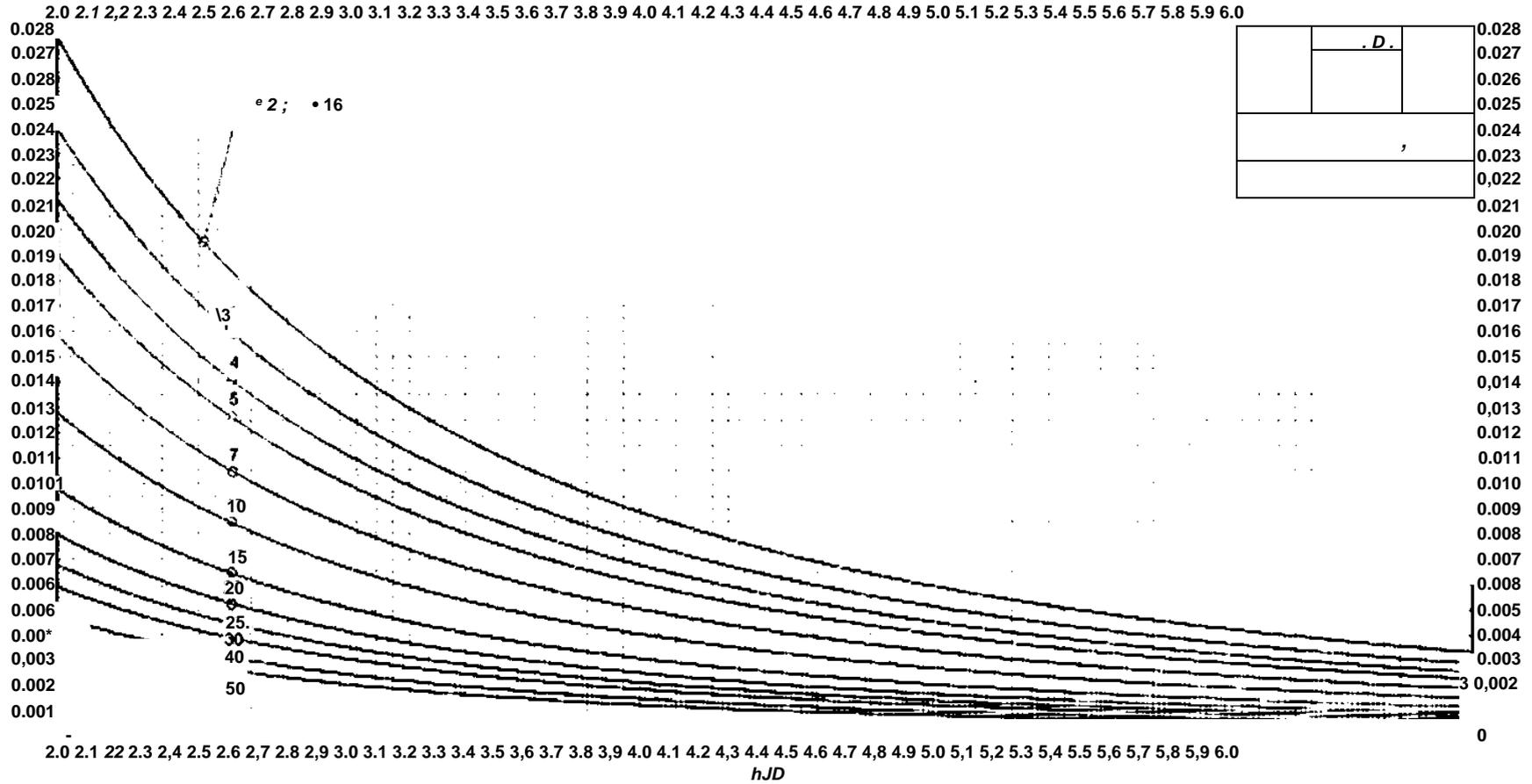
—* , — / *
 .21—
 $\leq 15^\circ$ $h_v/D=0-2.0$



.22 —

$< = 15'$

$hJD = 2.0-6.0$

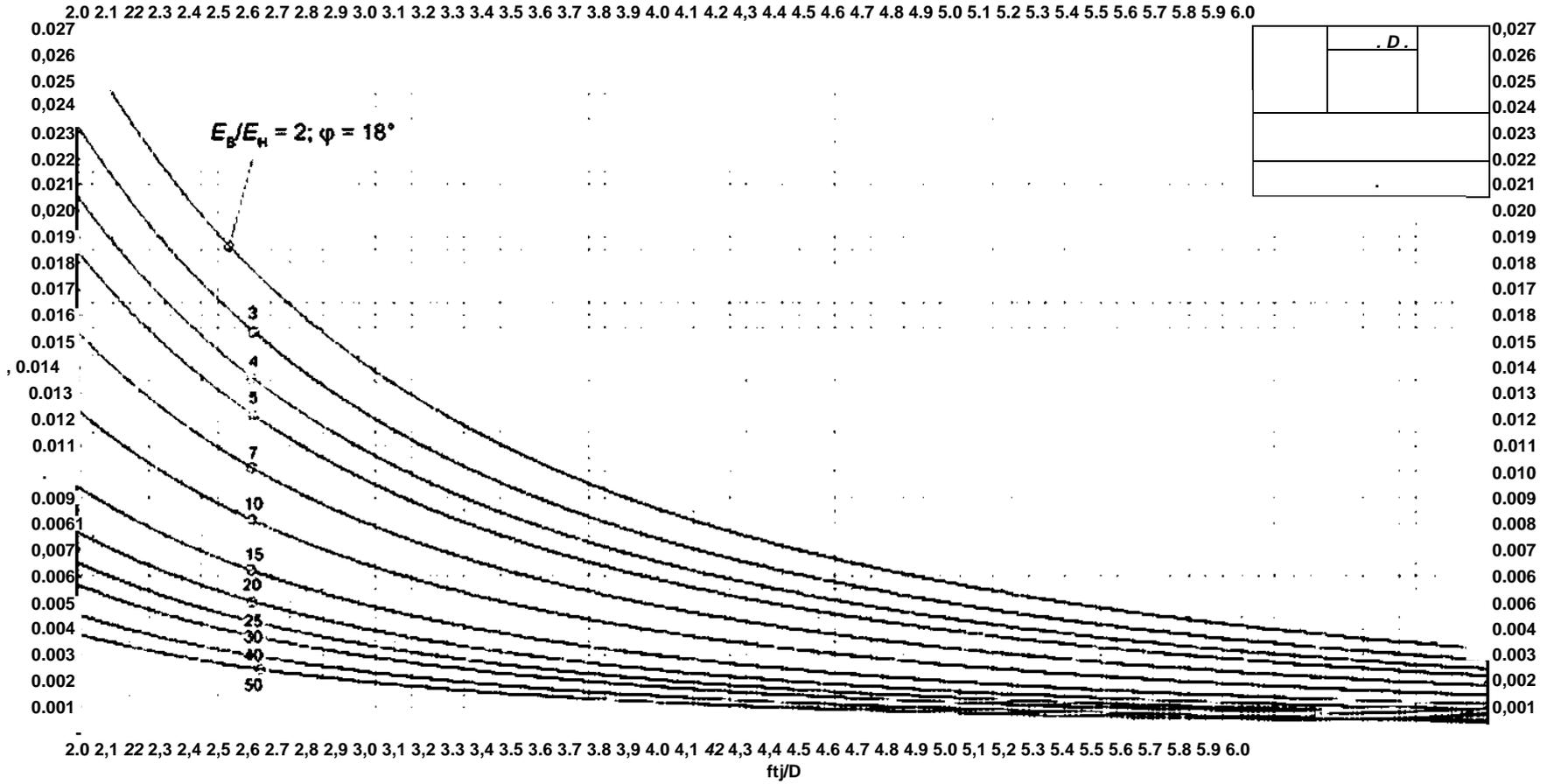


.24 —

= 16*

hJD - 2.0 - 6.0

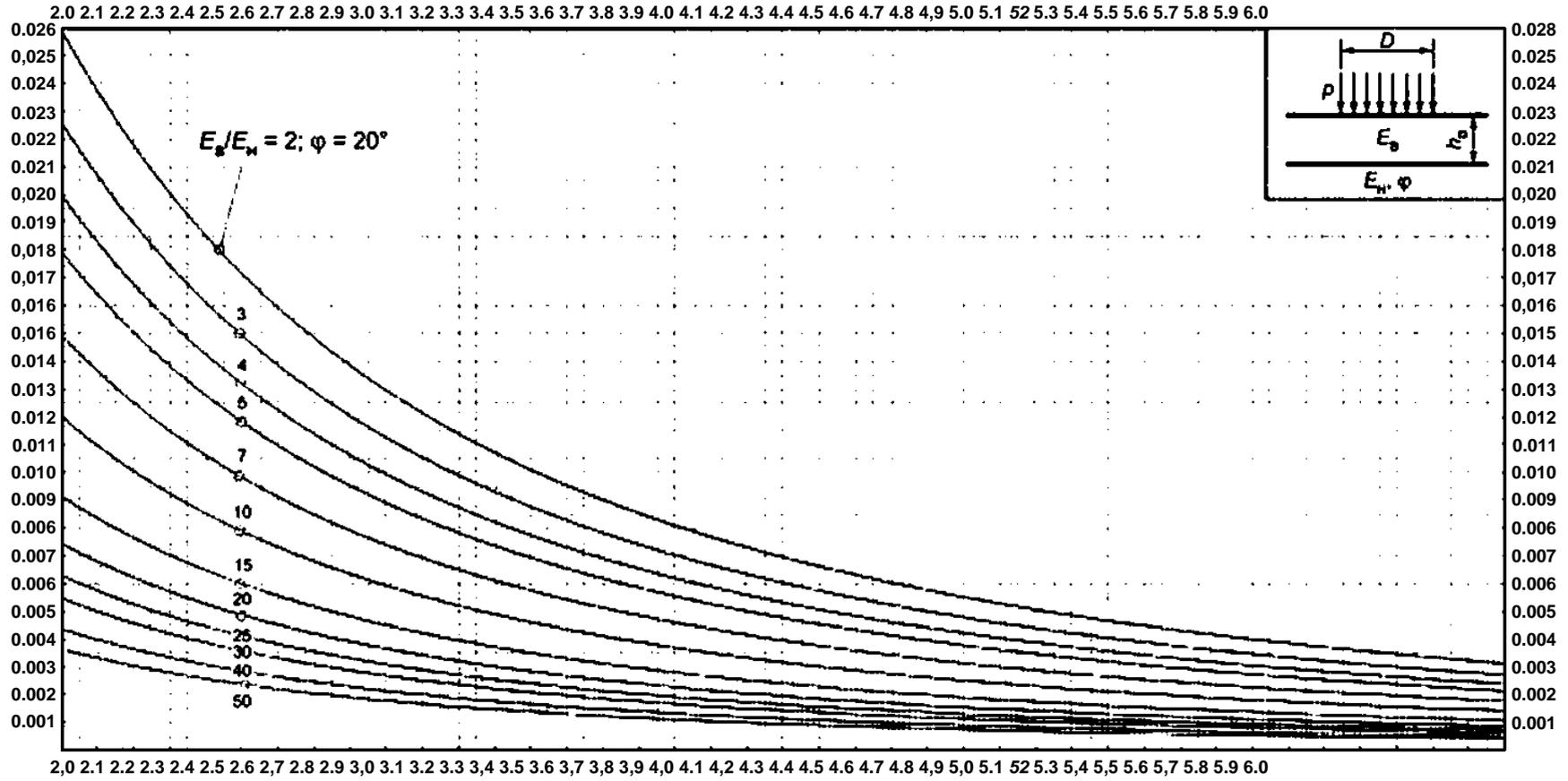
«0

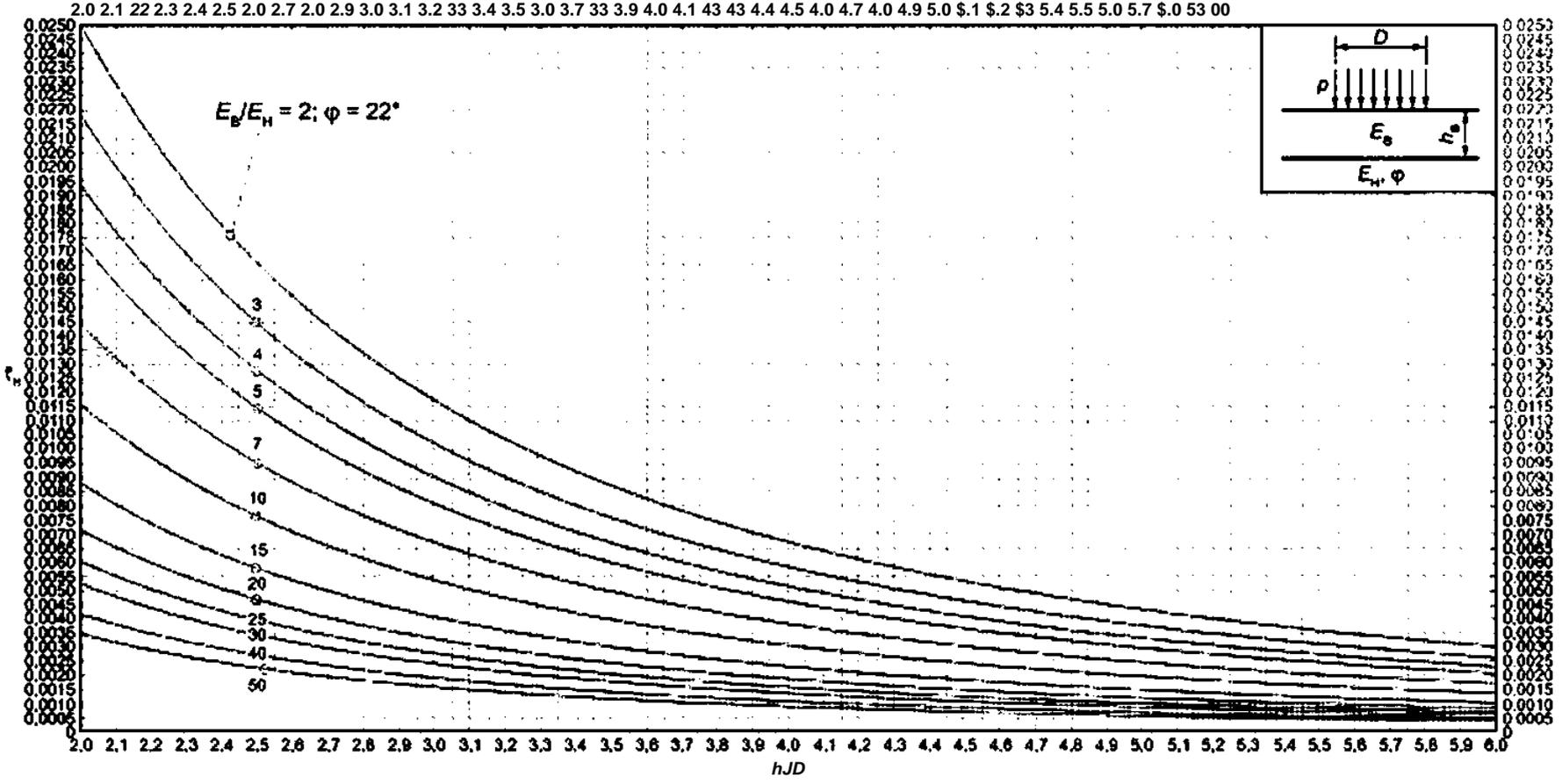


.26 —

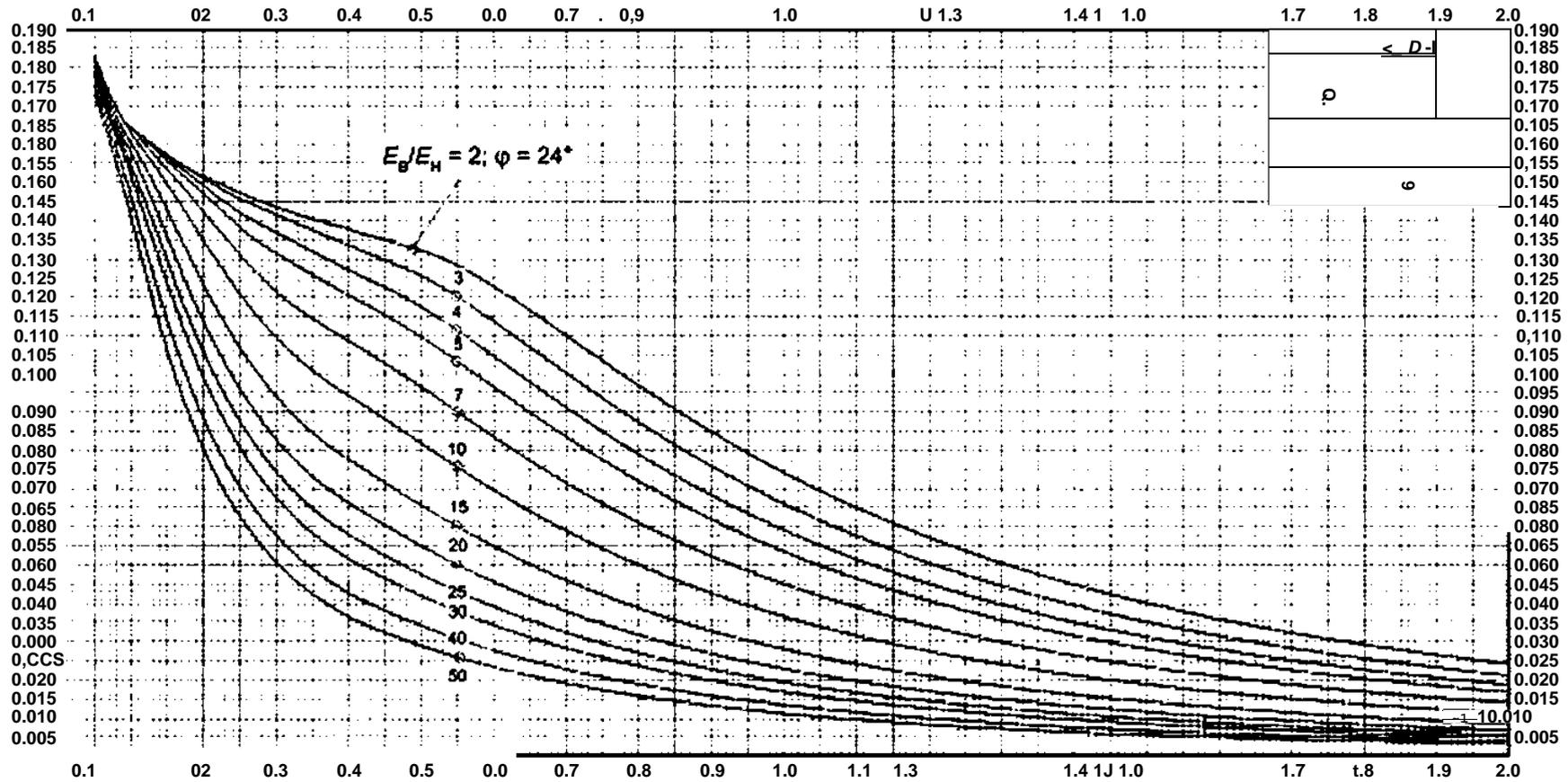
= 18*

tyD = 2,0-6,0





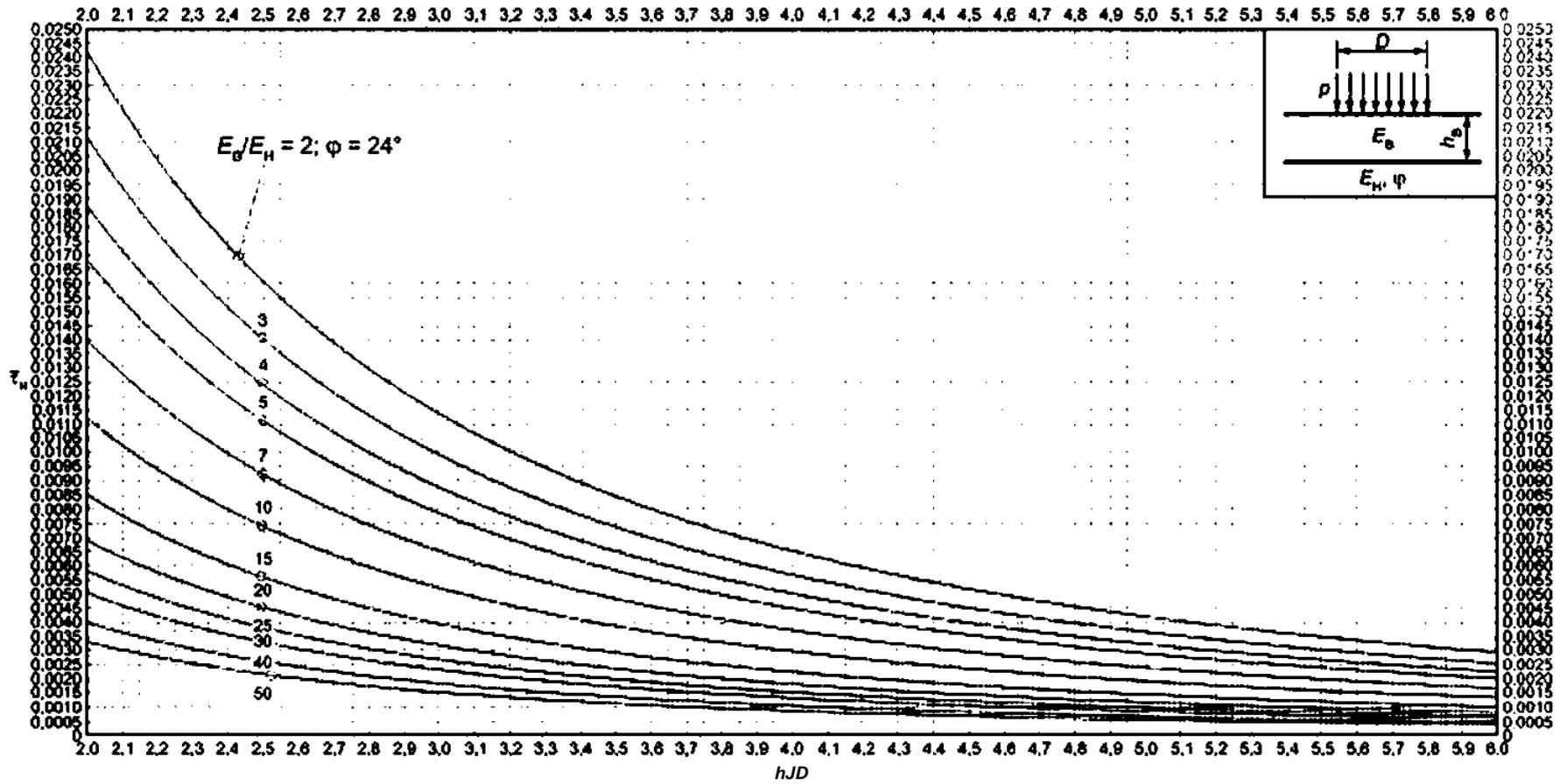
= 22' $hJD = 2.0-6.0$

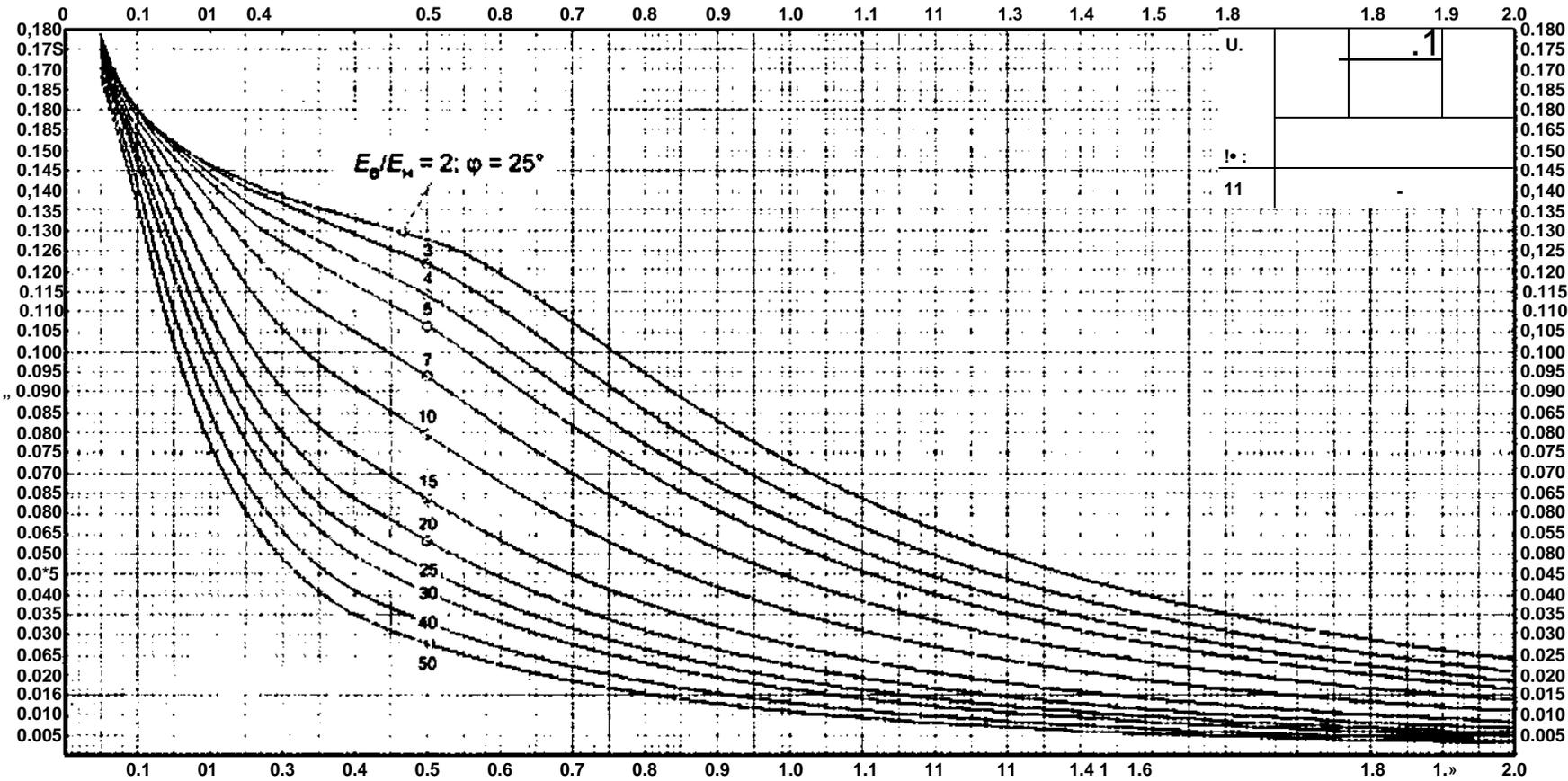


.31 —

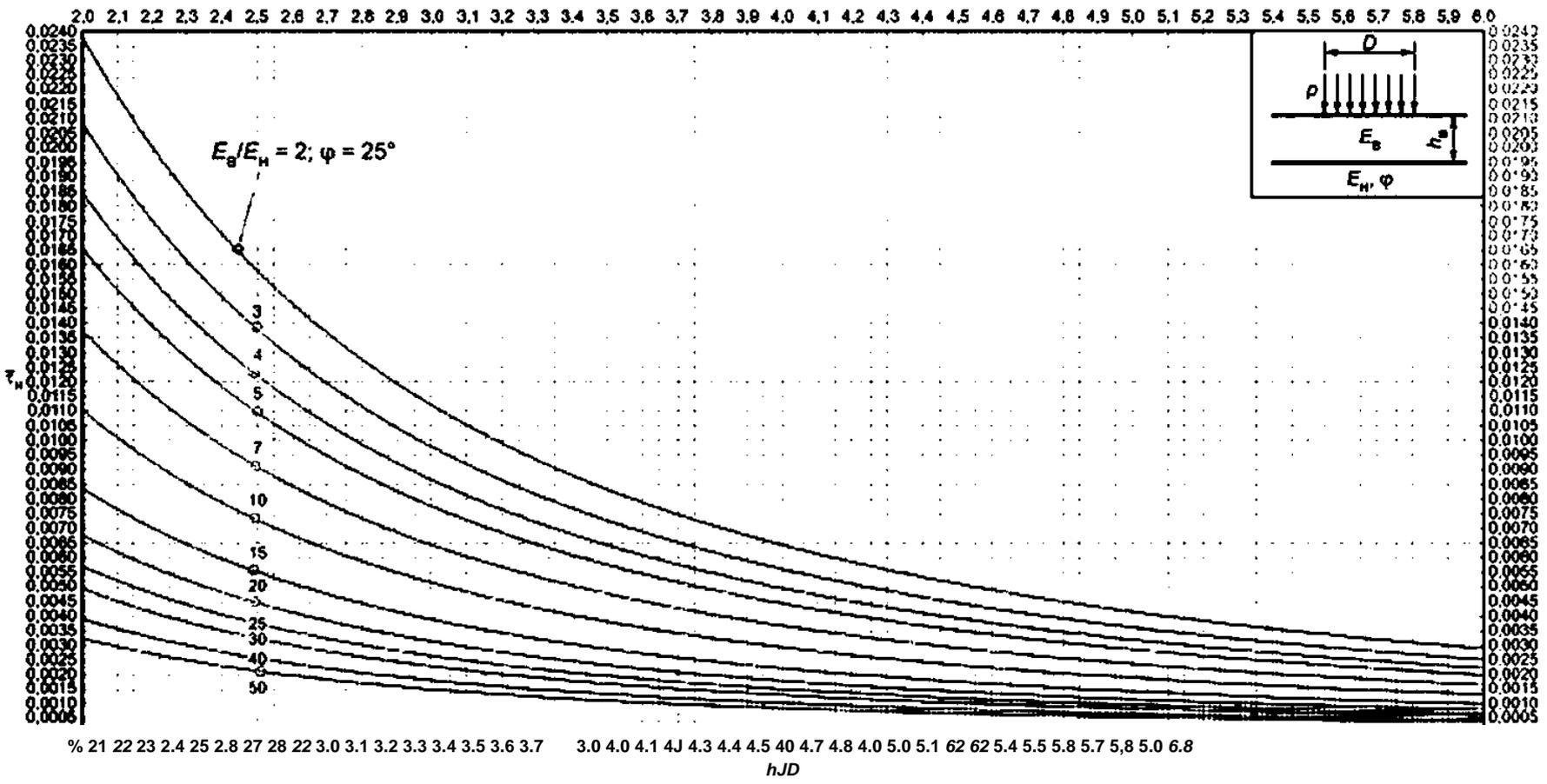
< -24'

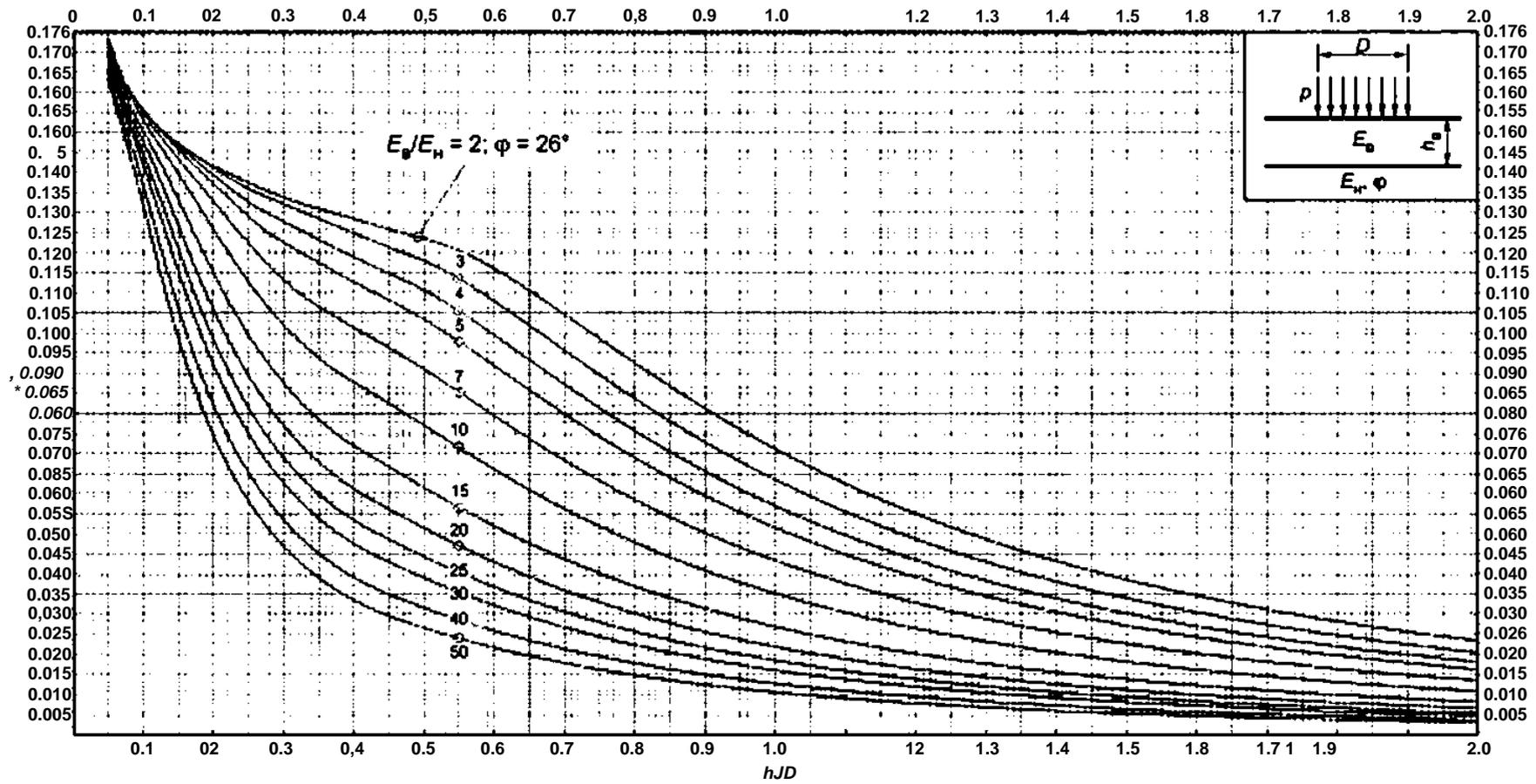
$hJD = 0 - 2,0$





$\phi = 25^\circ$ $hJD = 0 - 2,0$

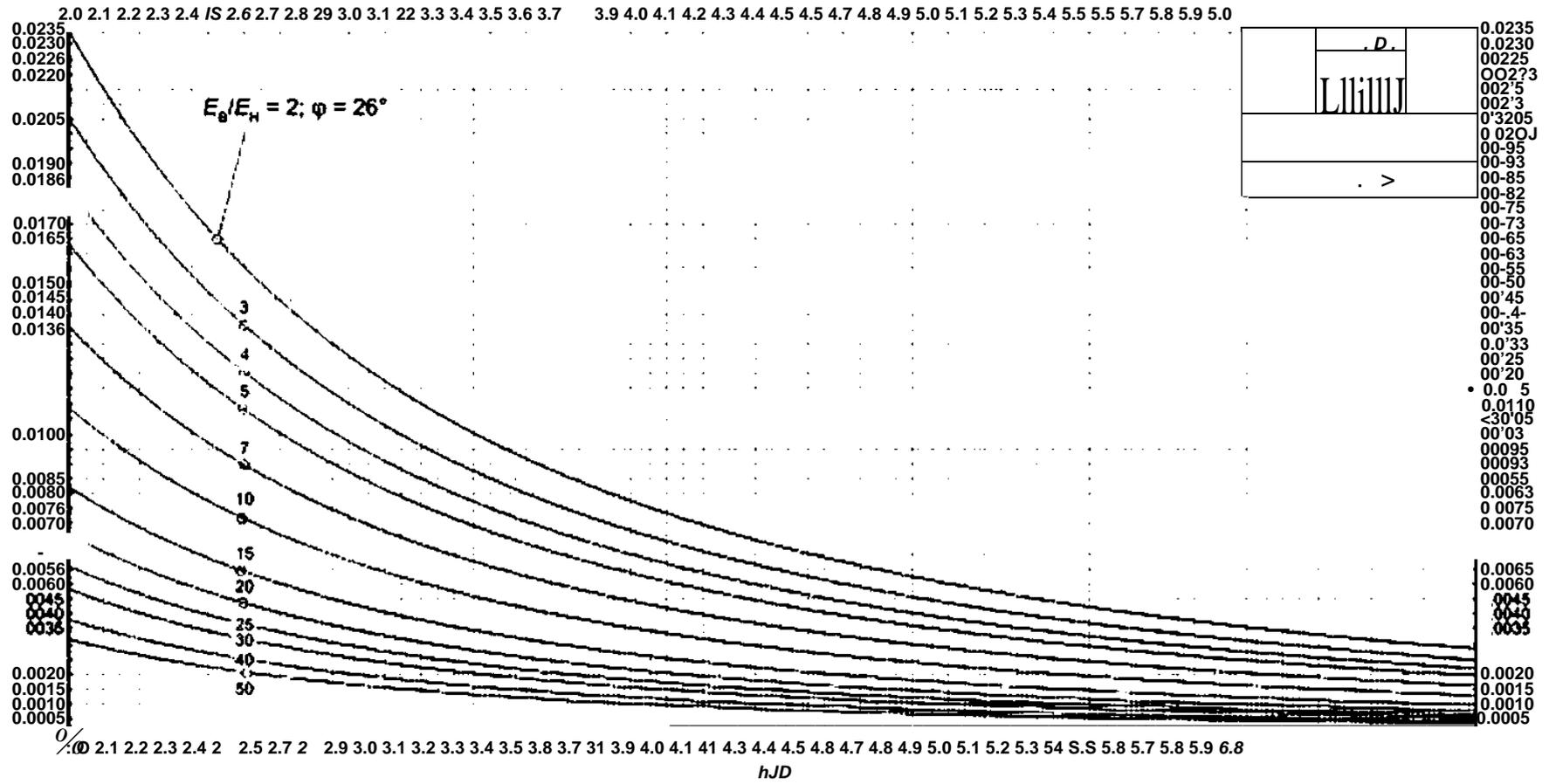


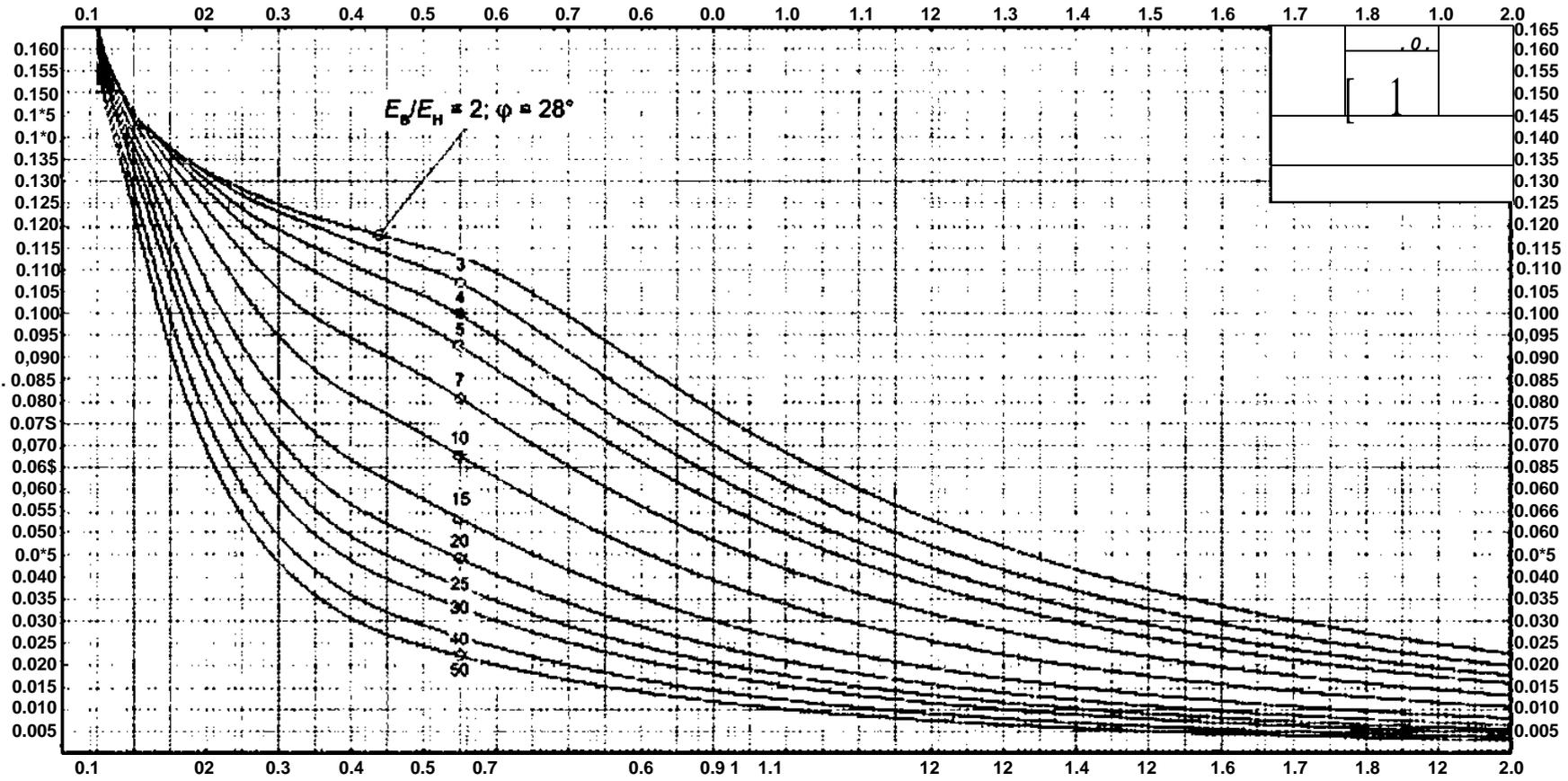


— , —
 .35 —

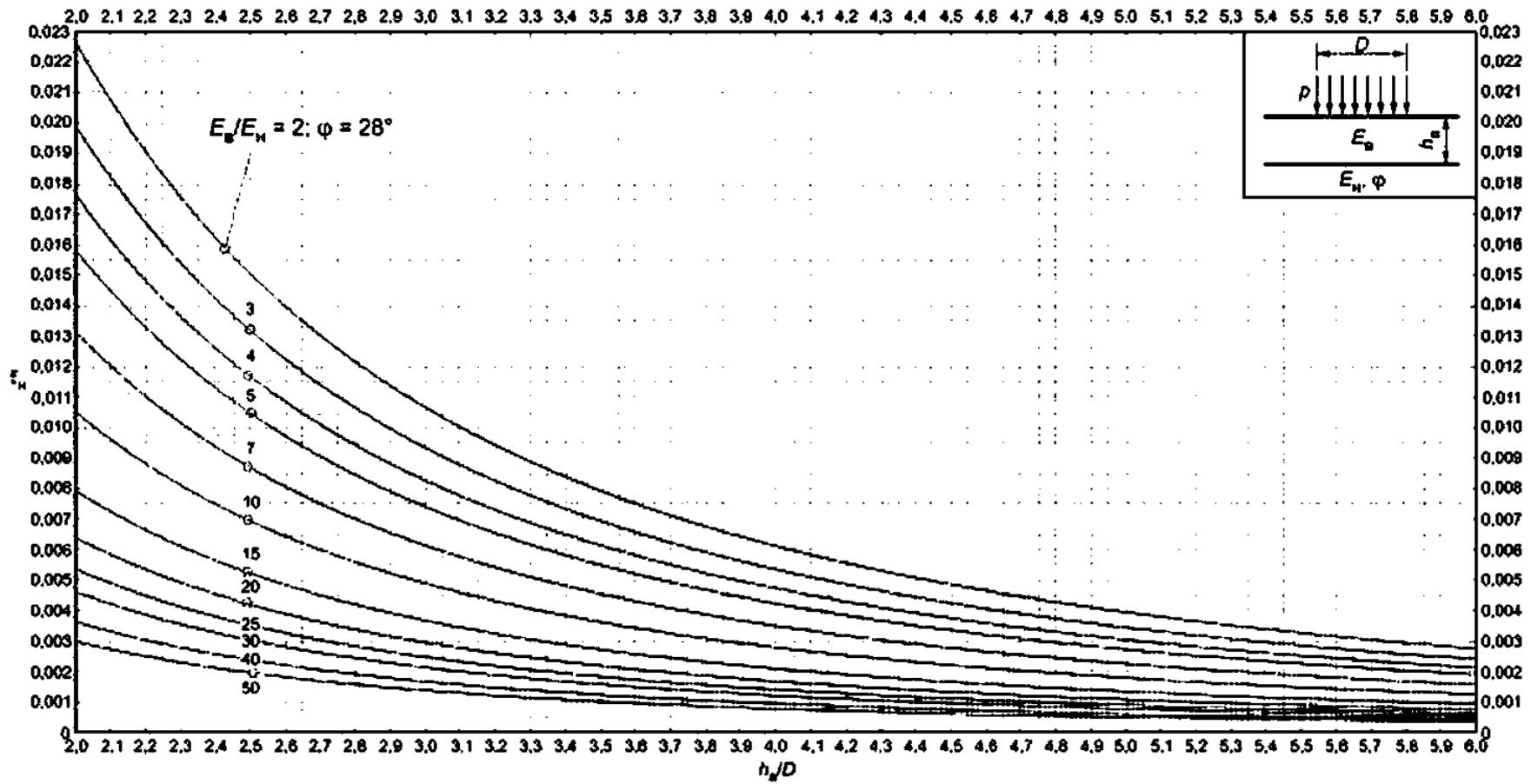
EJE*

• 2 ' hJD «0-2,0

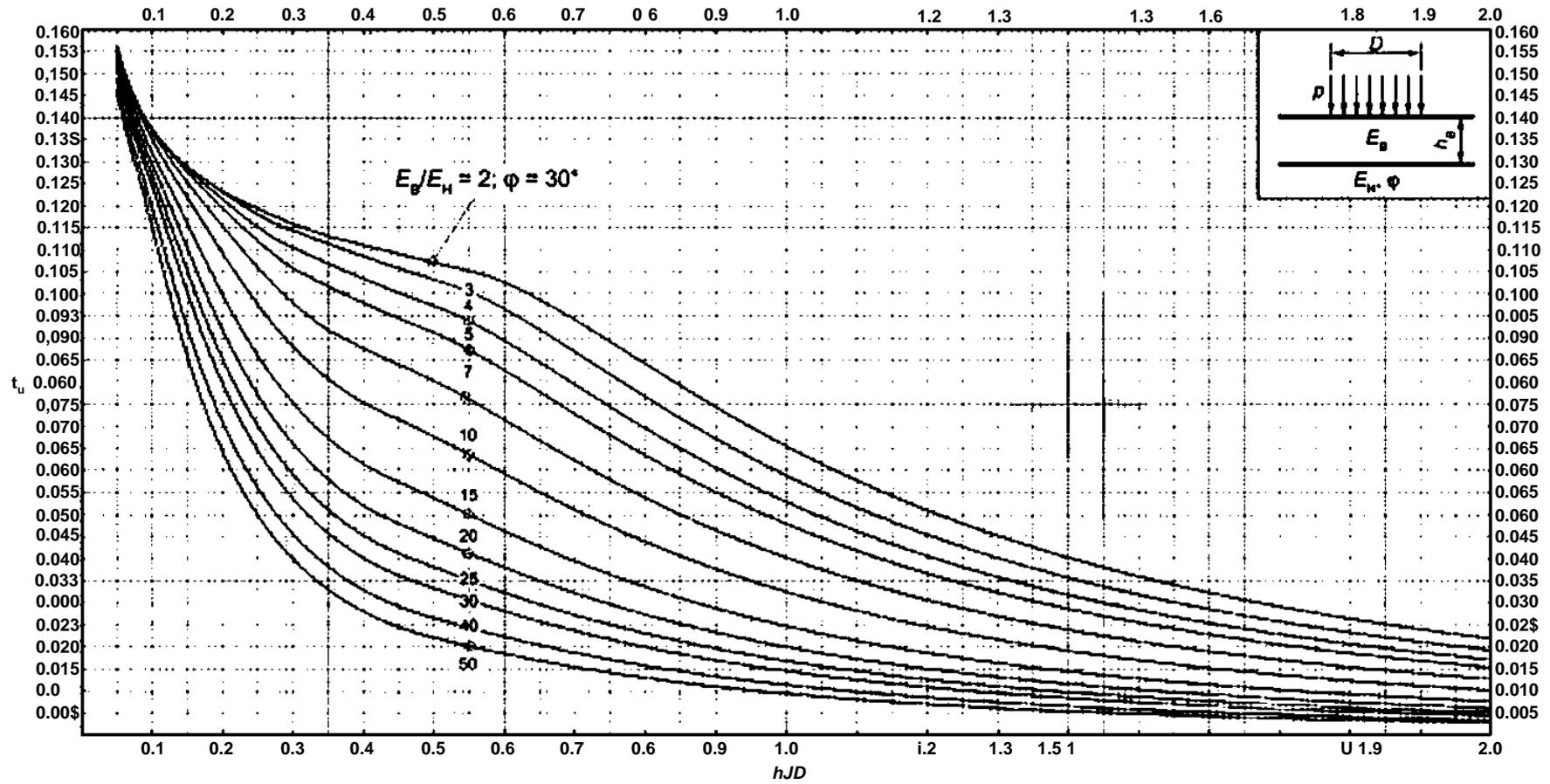




— , — 4^/ .
 .37 —
 < = 28' hJD=0-2.0



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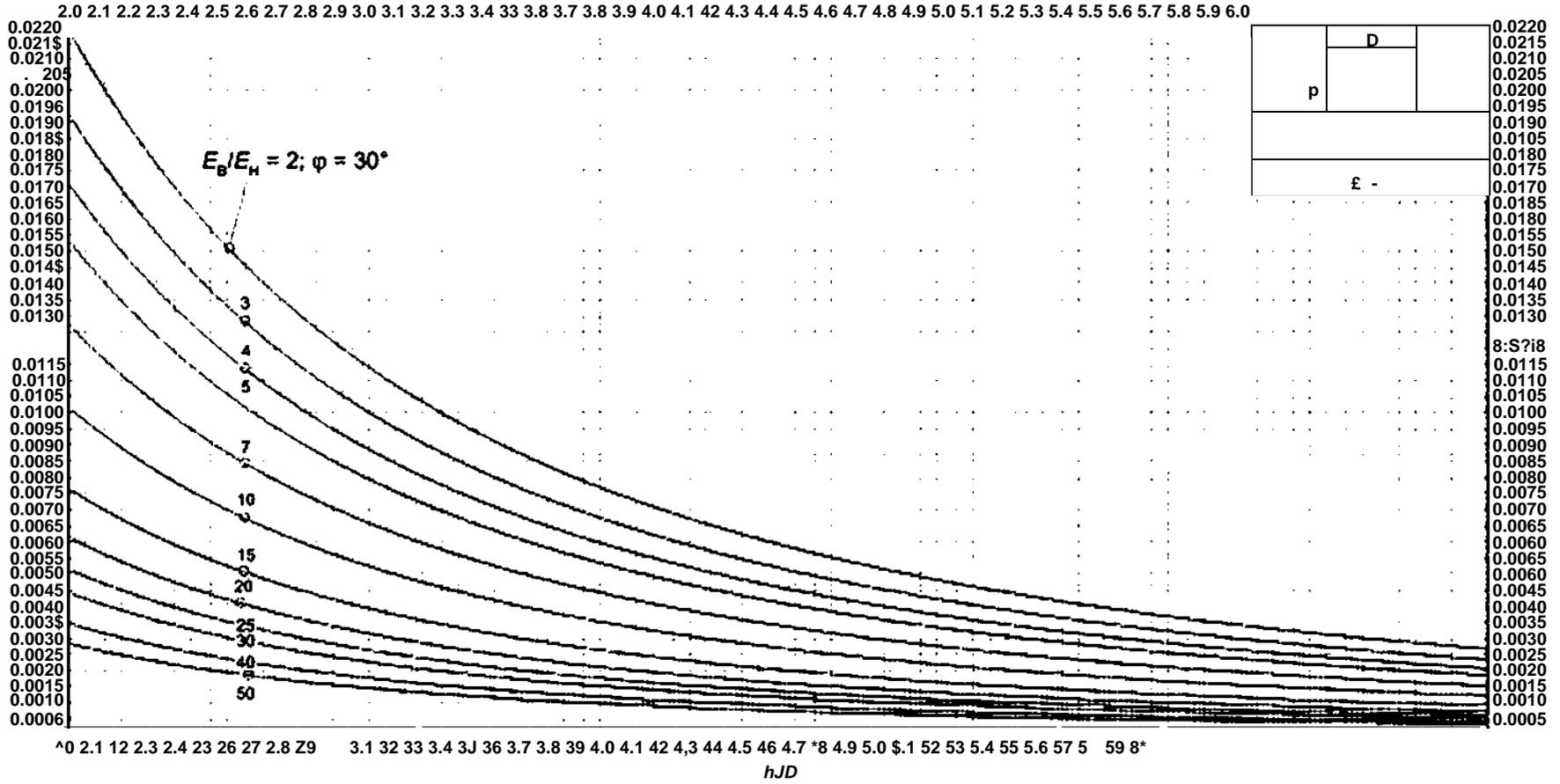


— , — EJE*

.39—

• 0' hJD «0-2.0

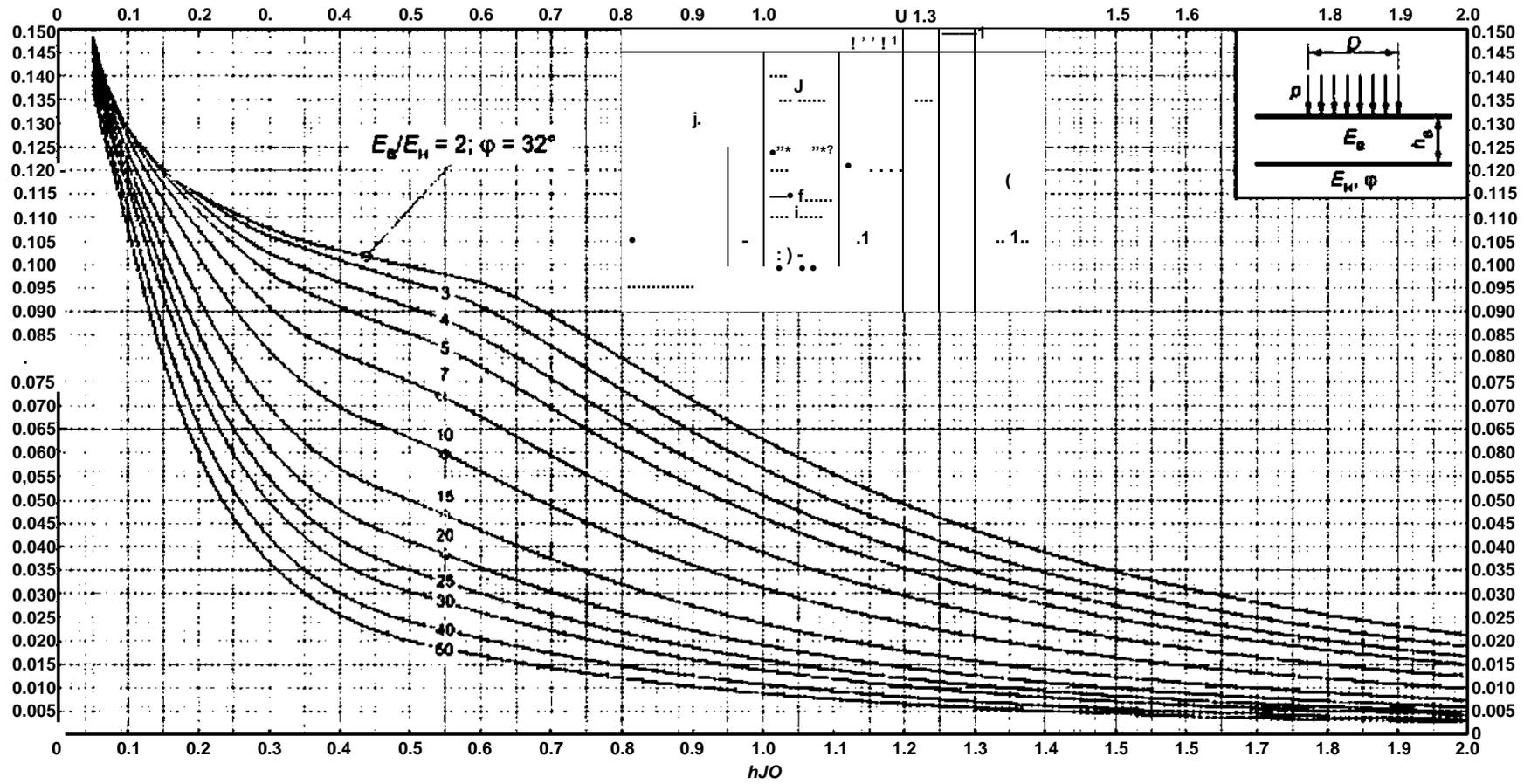
2
w



.40 —

< « 30'

hJD • 2.0 - 6,0

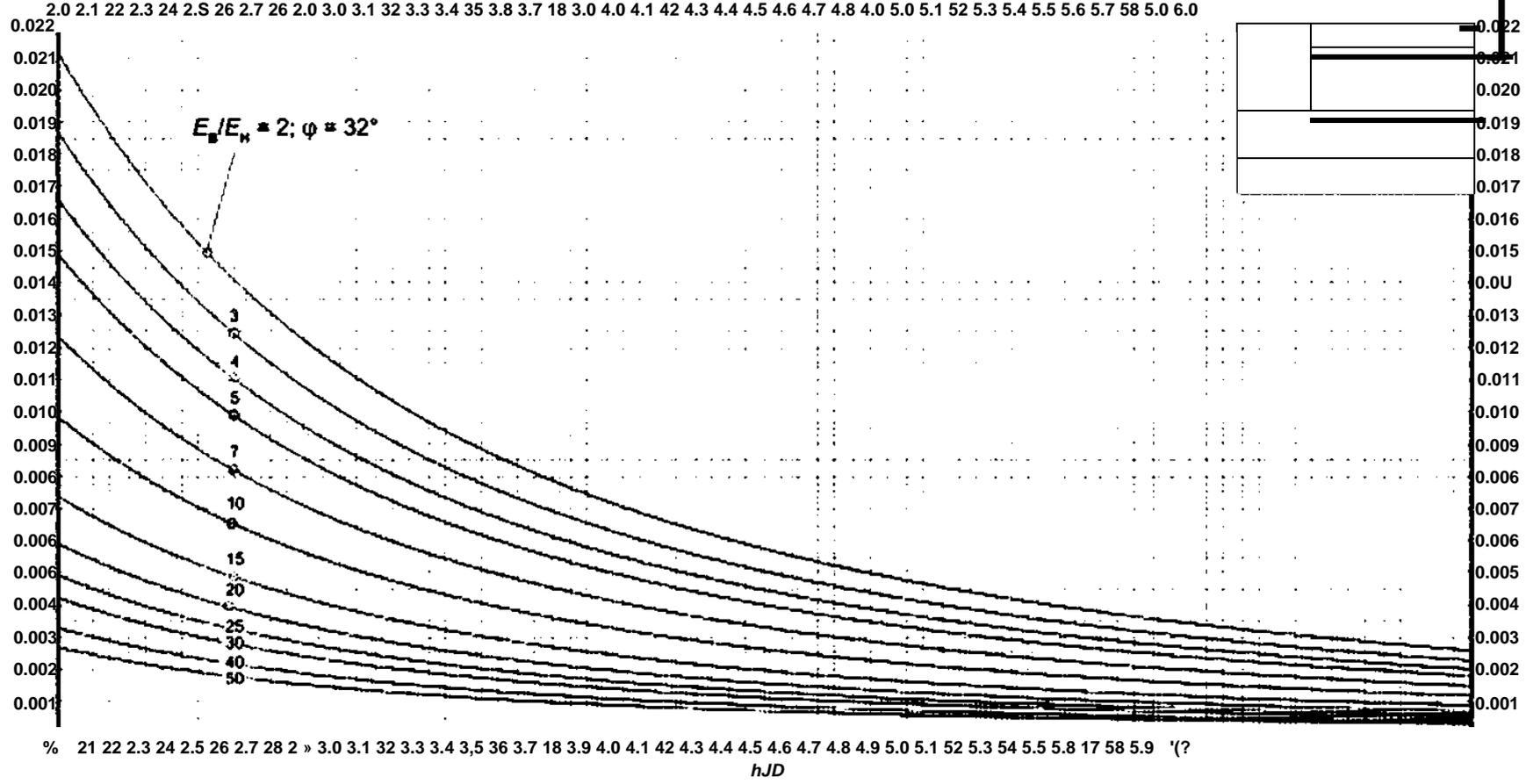


.41 —

• 32°

$hJO \ll 0-2,0$

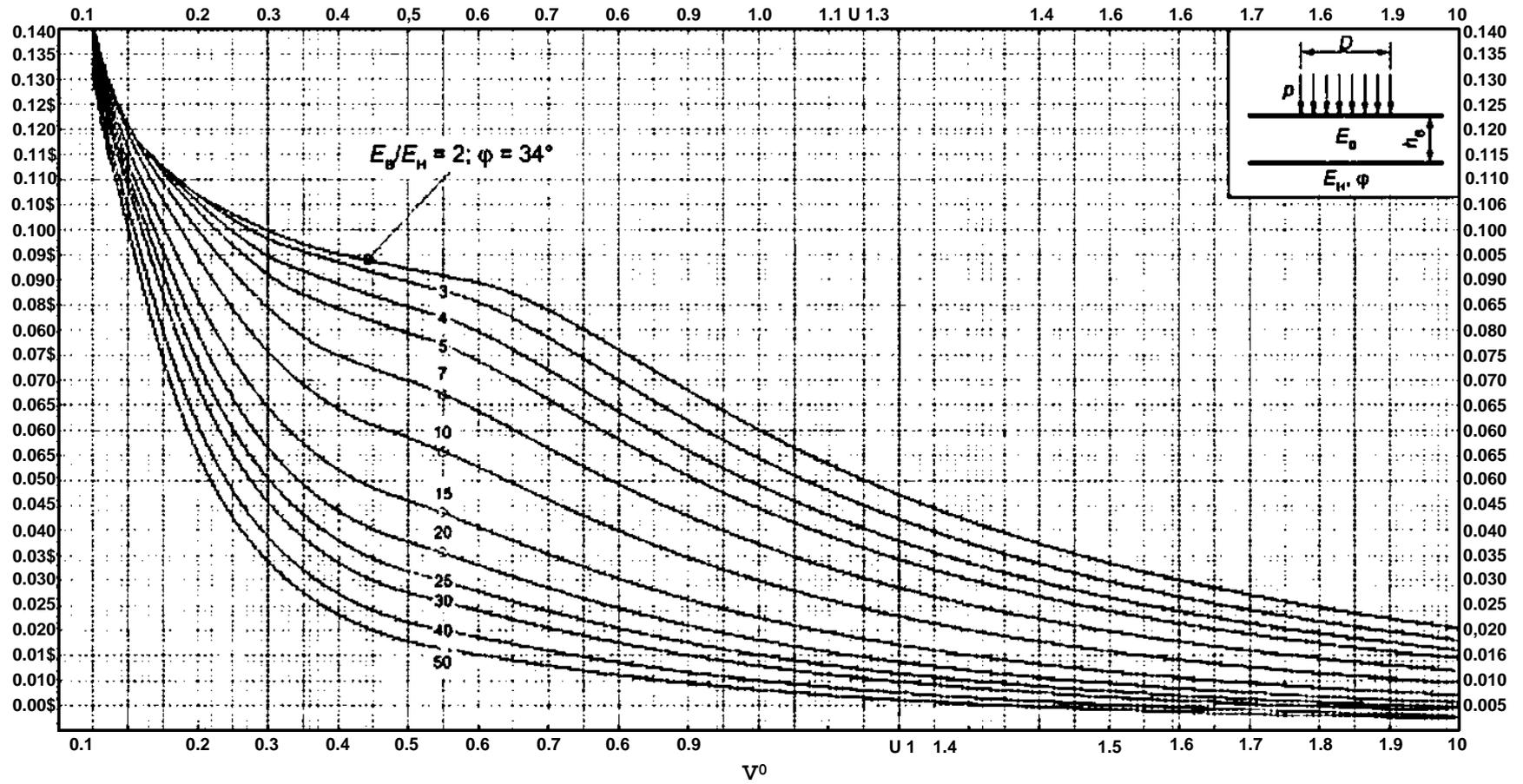
- g



.42 —

=32*

hJD = 2,0-6,0

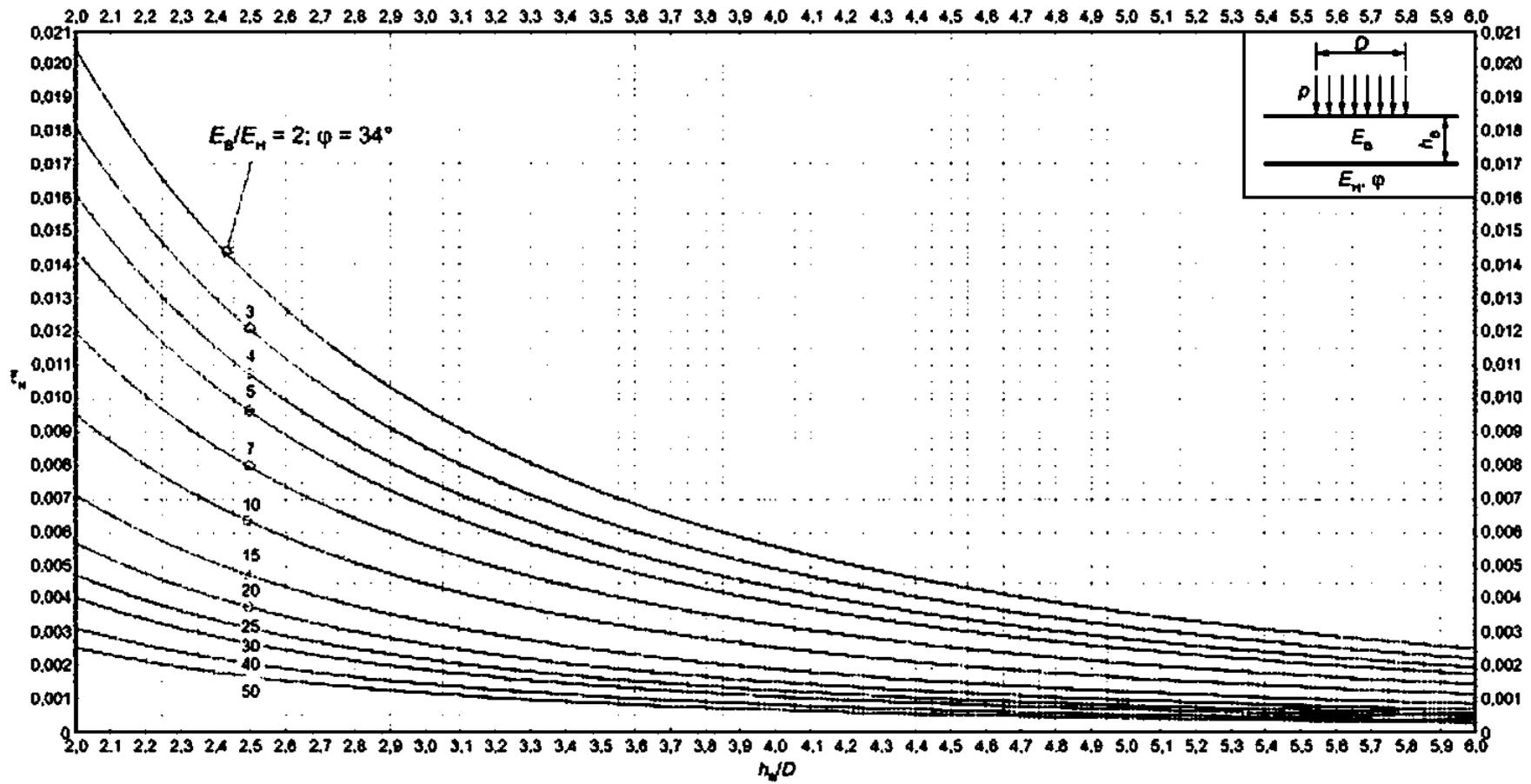


— ,
 .43 —

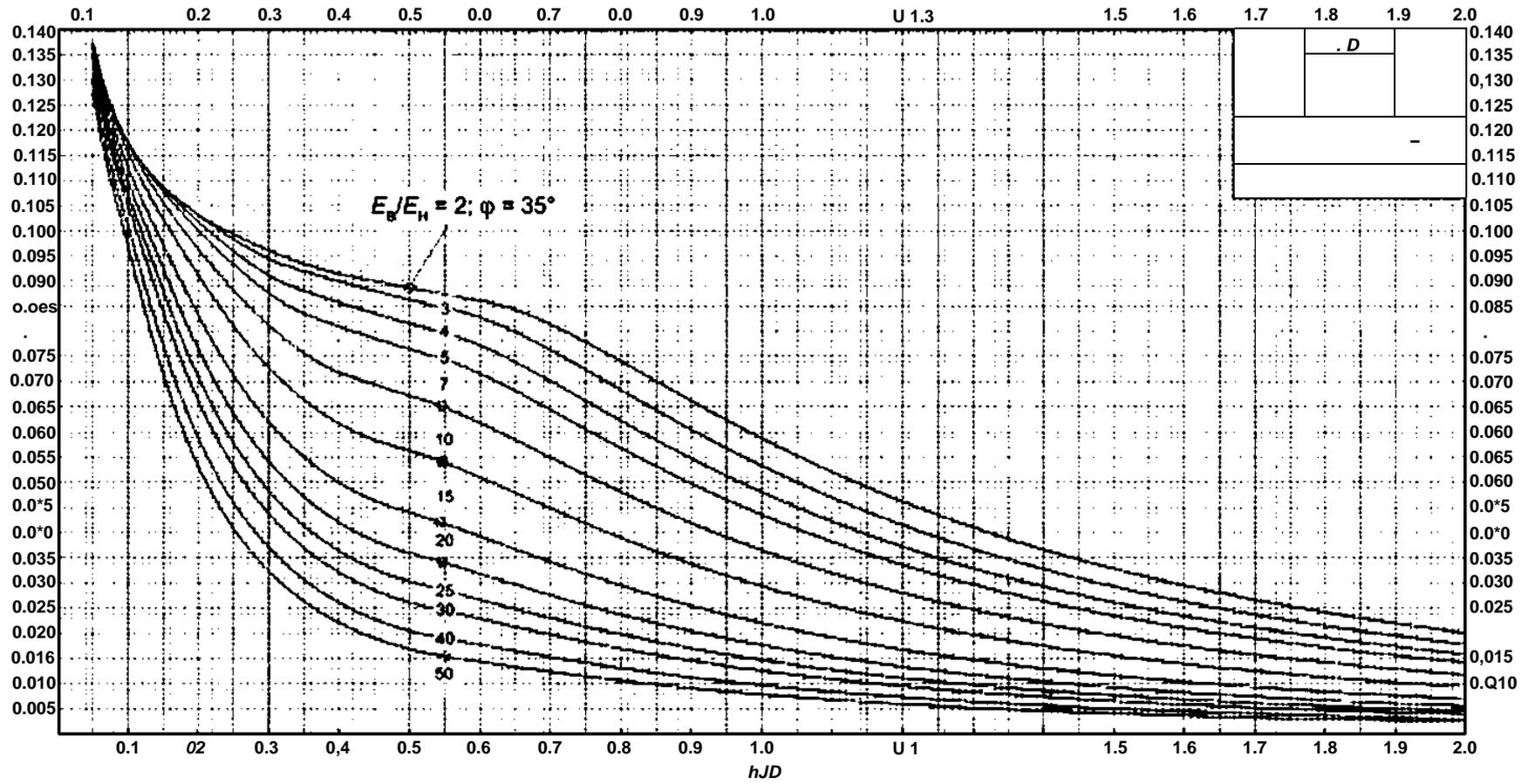
EJE*

« 34*

hJD « -2.0



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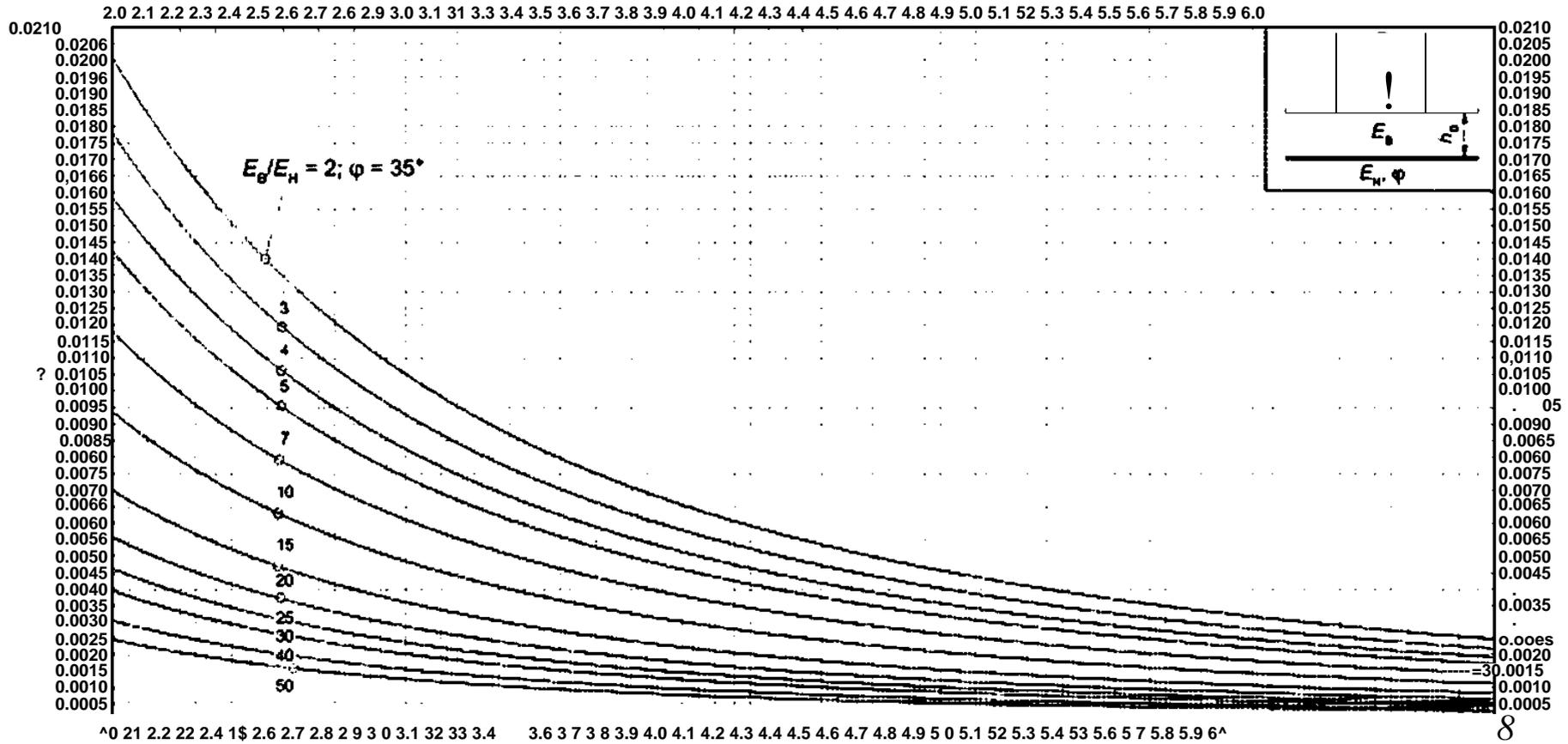


—
.45 —

*EJE**

• 35°

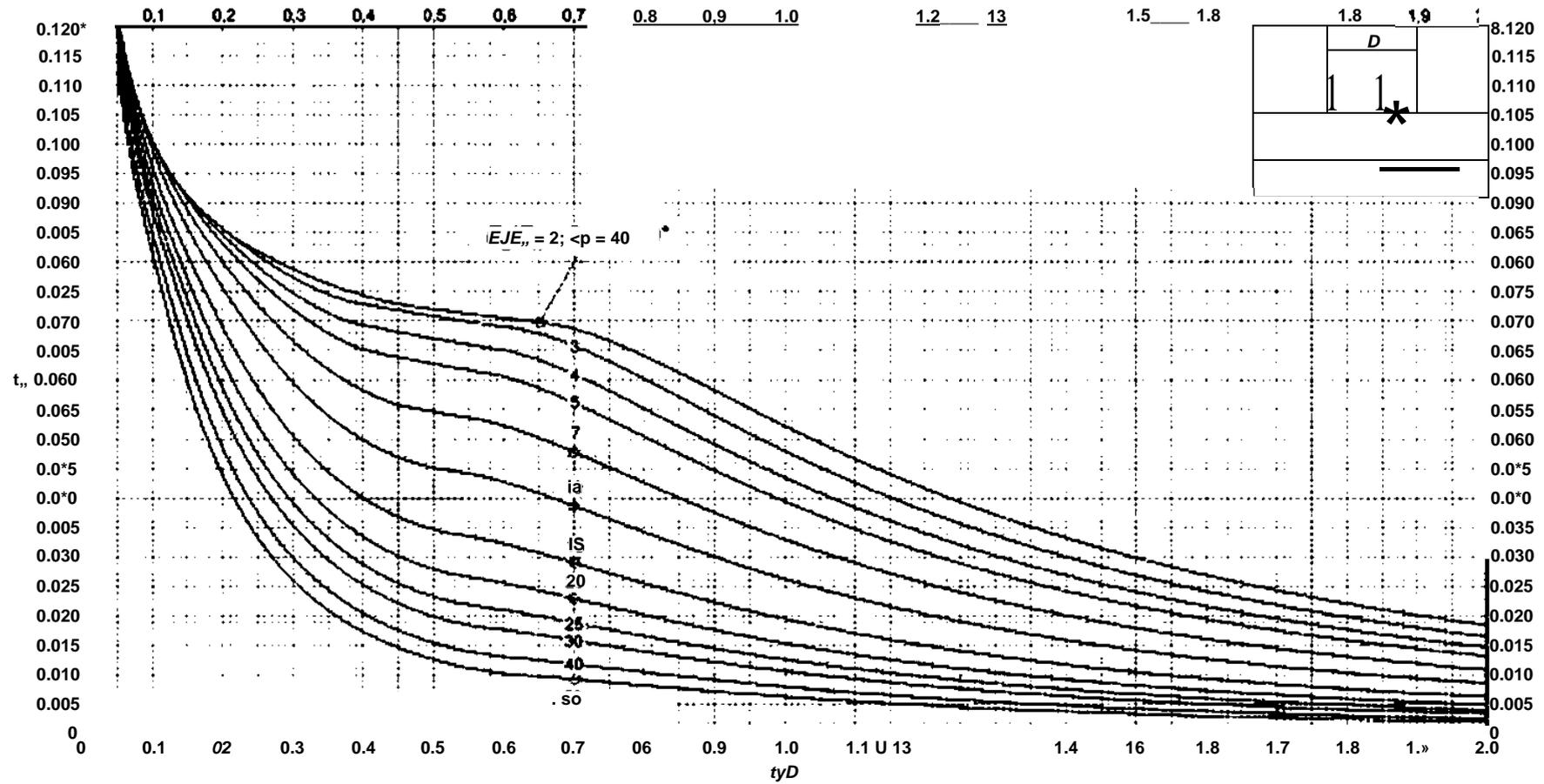
hJD « 0-2.0



.46 —

< « 35*

$hJD \ll 2.0 - 6.0$

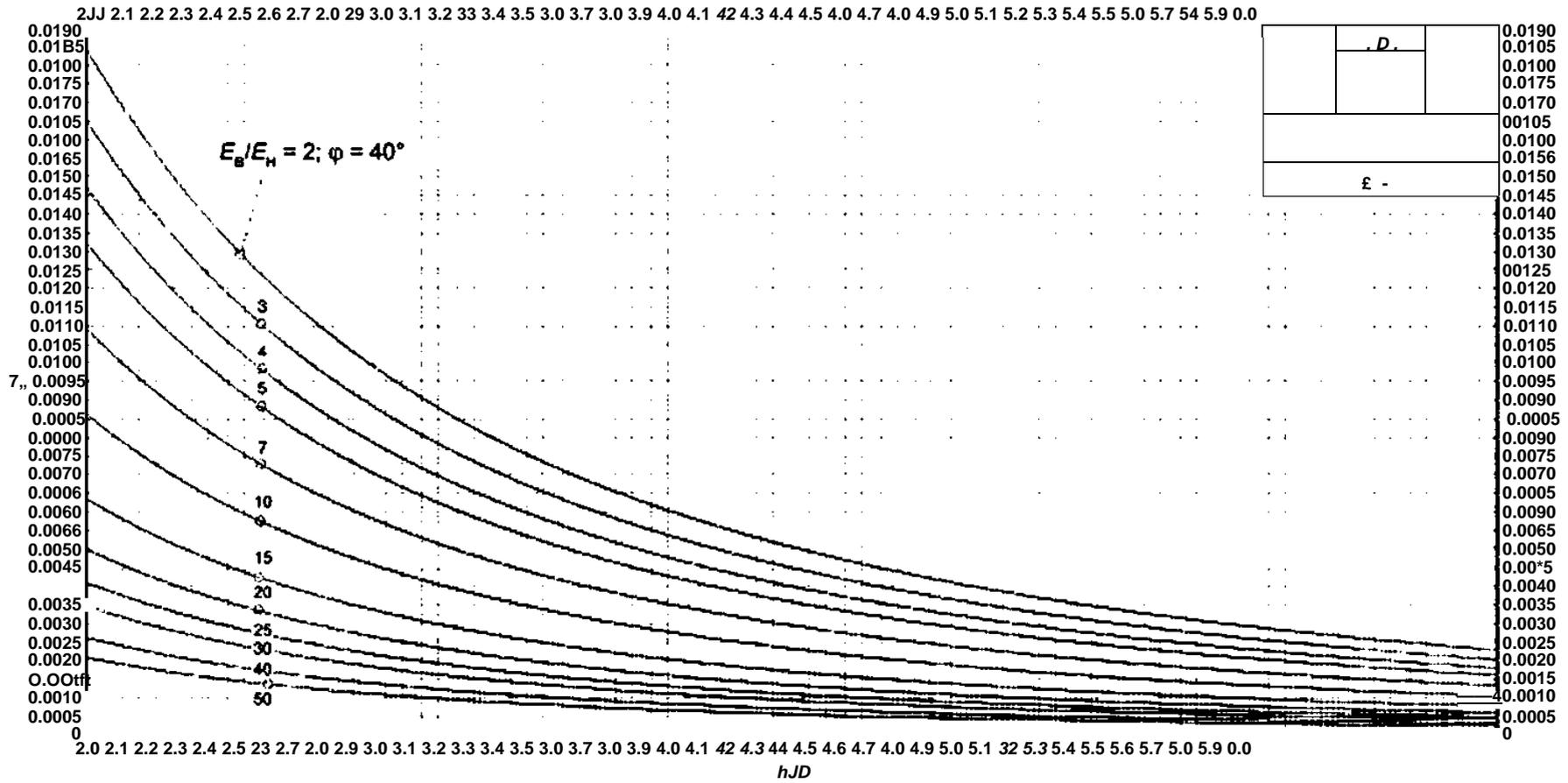


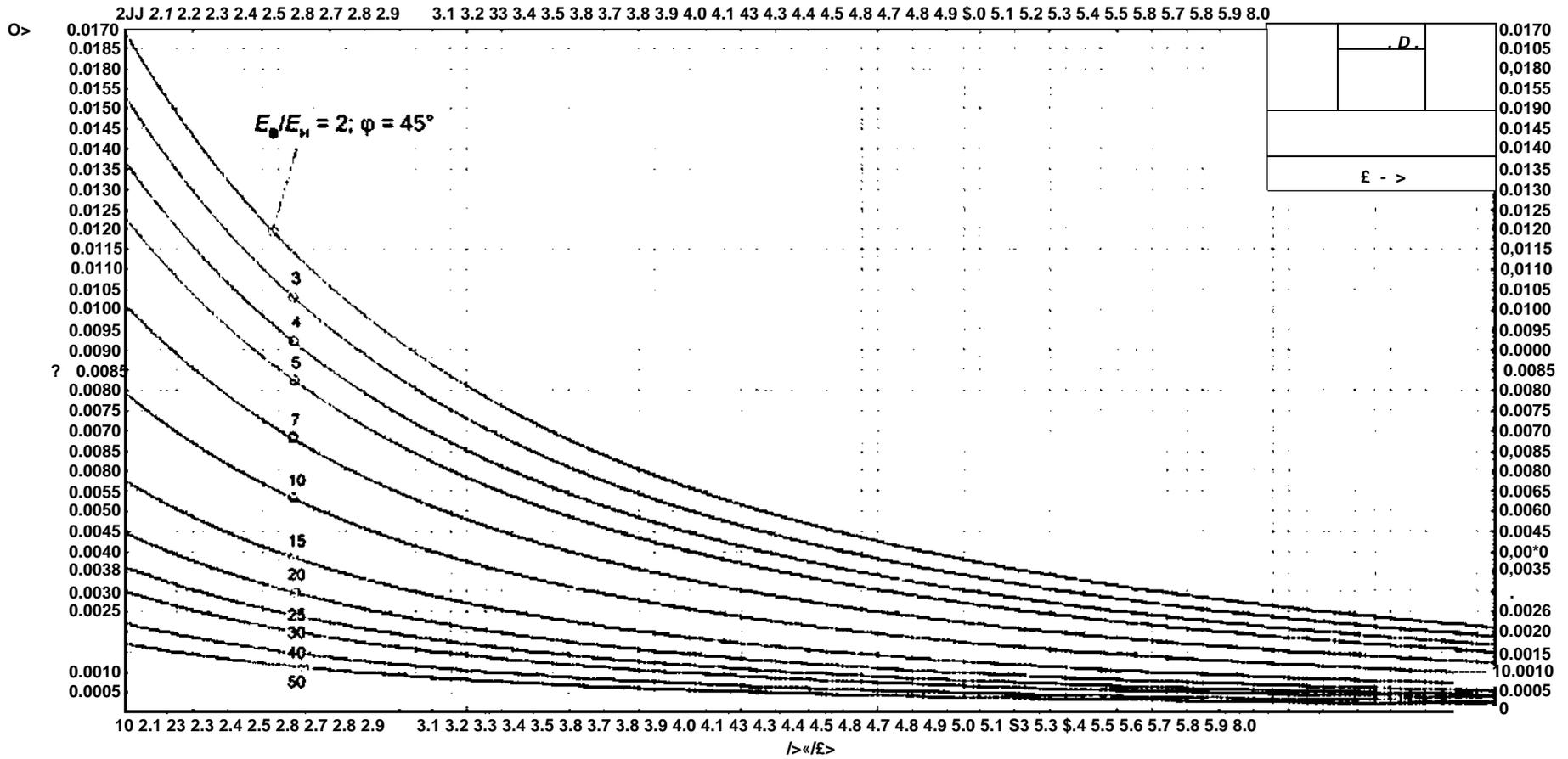
.47 —

EJE^*

• 40'

$hJD \ll 0 - 2,0$



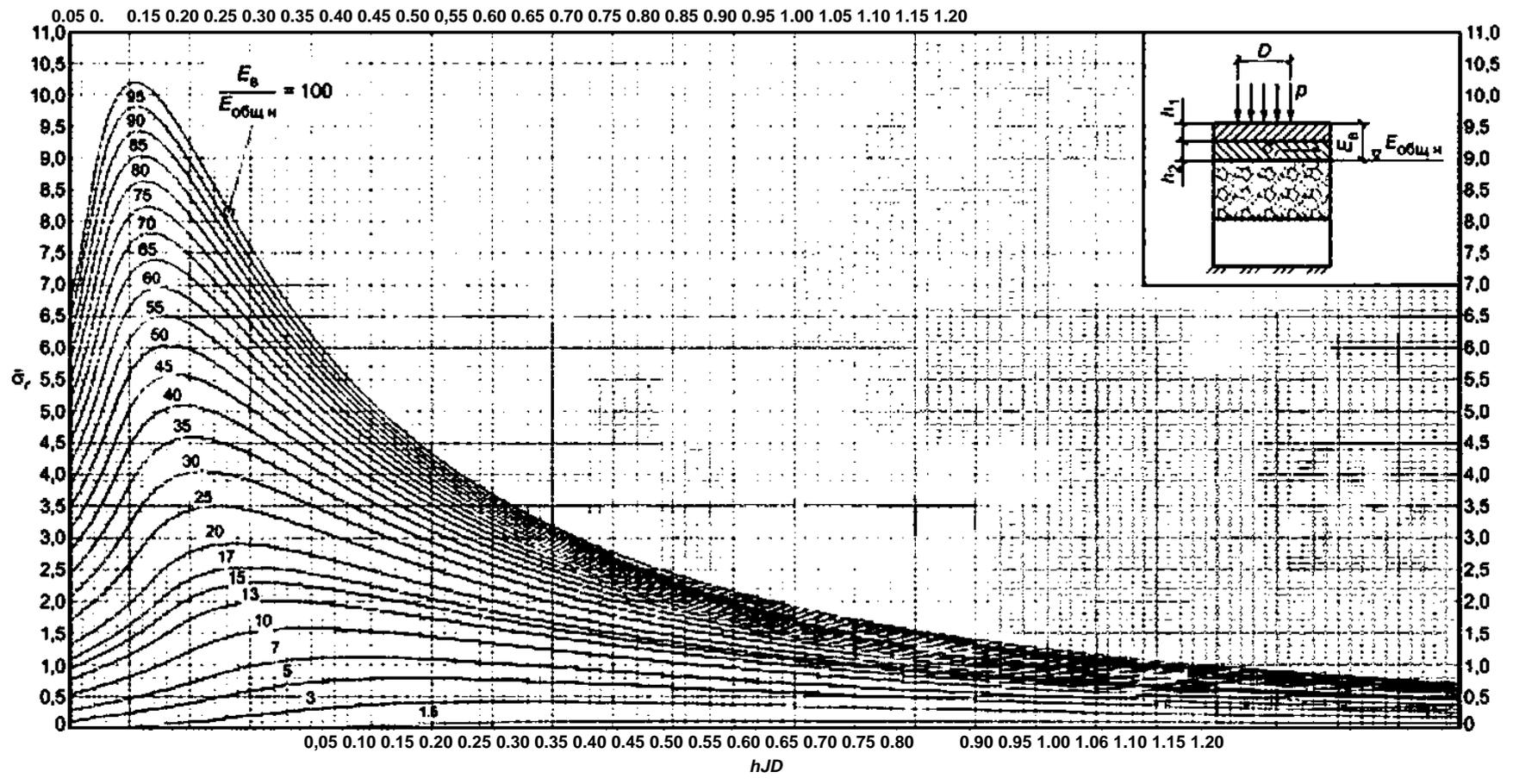


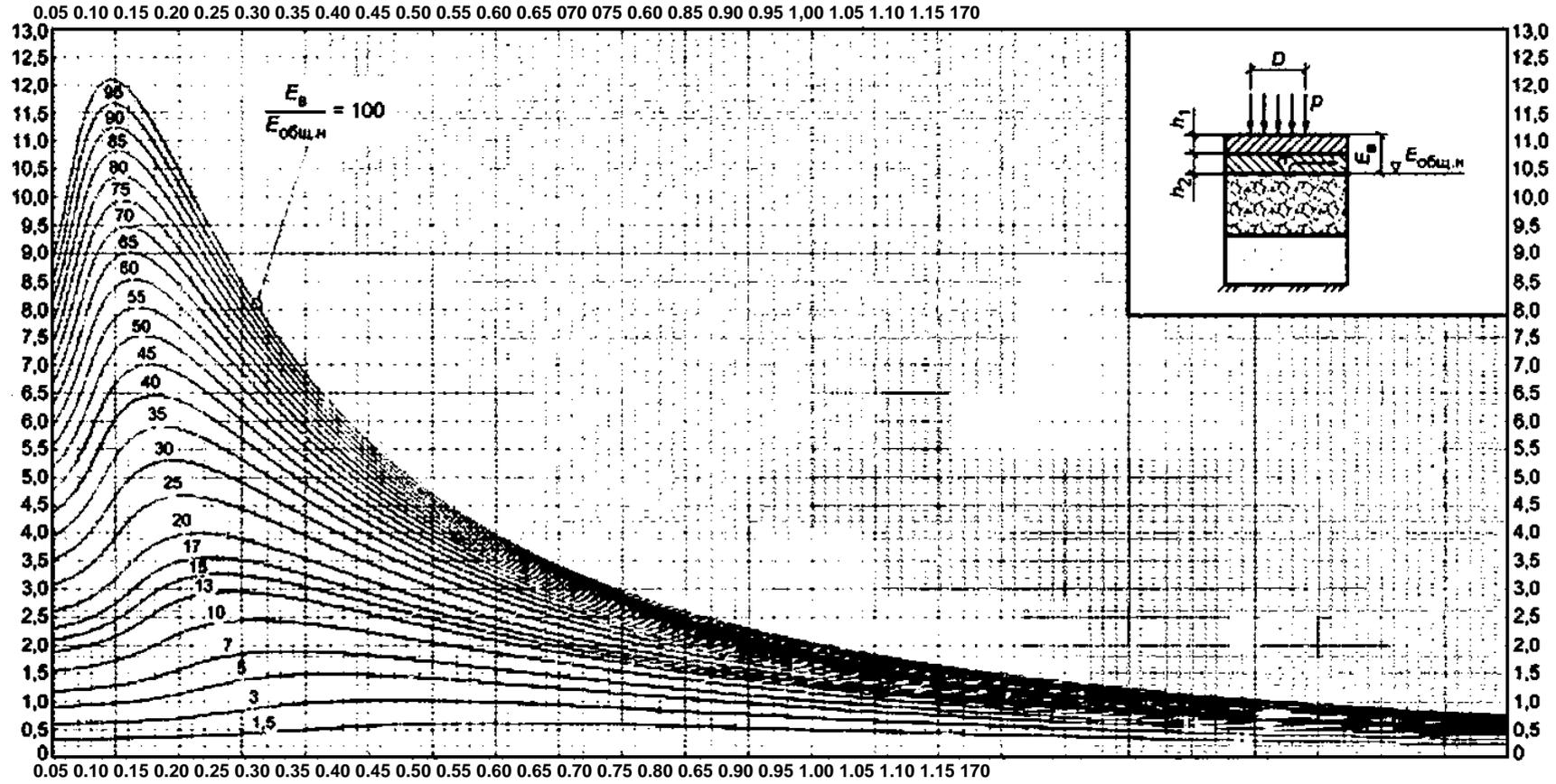
.50 —

^/ .

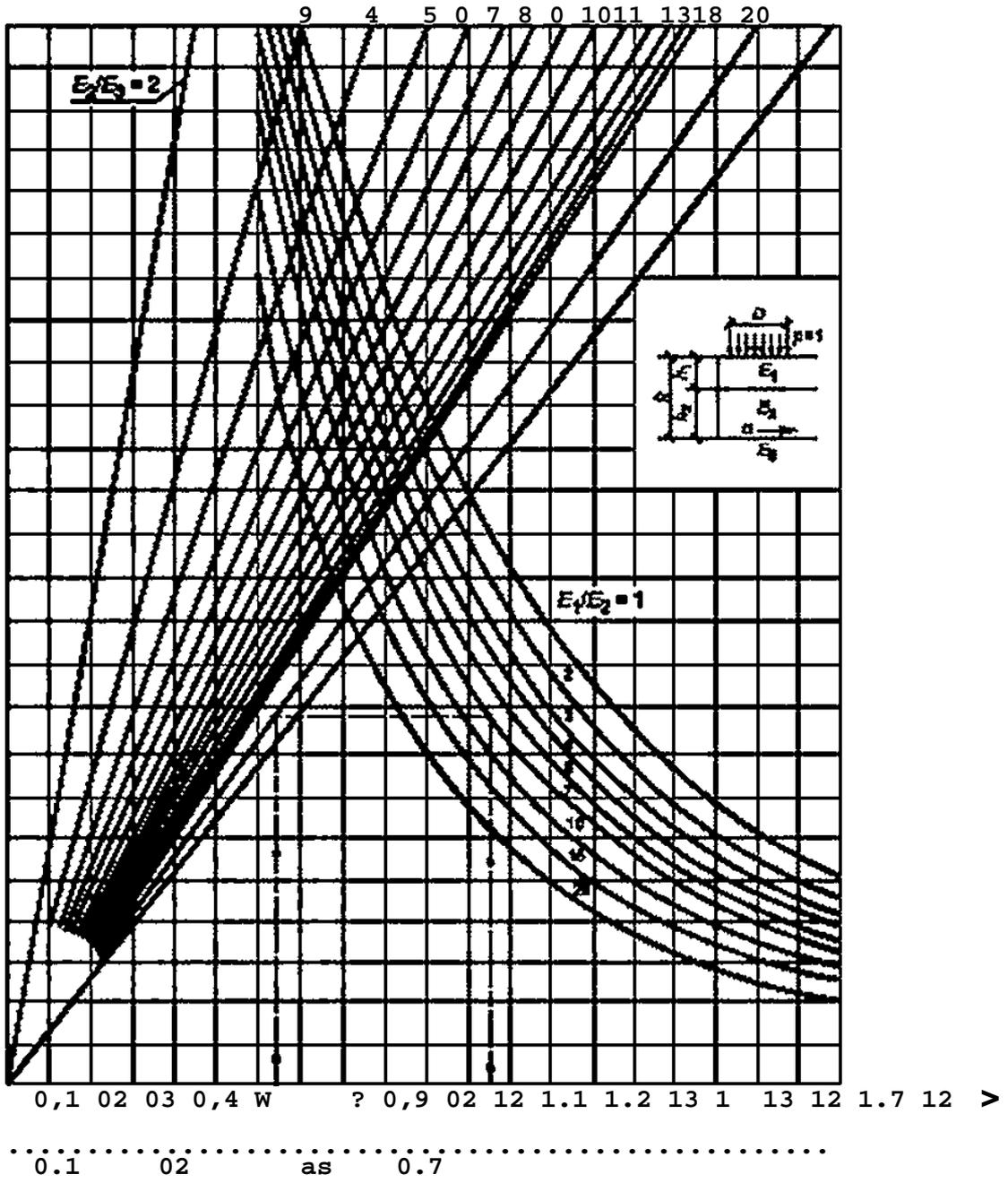
< » 45'

$hJD \ll 2.0 - 6.0$





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()

.1 1

1

.1.1 : — :
) — 4 :
) — 2:
) — 2:
) , — 3:
) 7^ = 125;
) — :
) -11.5:
 1) = 57.50 ;
 2) = 0.8 ;
 3) D = 34,50 ;
) „ = 0.98 (. 5):
) (. 5):
 1) = 150;
 2) :
 0;
) q- 1.03;
) &, = 24 :
) 50597 — 2 ;
) — ;
) — 1.55 ;
) — 2.80 .

(24-

)

.1.

.1 —

		S_t	/	N.S. /
	() -	0.0015	10 500	18
		1.51	1205	1820
		2.33	200	466
		2.58	200	512
		2.54	1000	2540

.1

		S_t	N_f	I
		2.13	500	1065
		2.38	500	1190
	-	2.96	1000	2960
	()	2.83	200	566
	()	3.01	500	1505
		2.12	200	424
		1,58	300	474
		1.19	300	357
: EW,S>= 13895.				

.1.2

.1.2.1

541—2021.

.1.

.1.2.2

$N?$

(3):

$$JV_p = 0.45 \cdot 13\ 895 = 6253$$

$$= 0.45.$$

(6)

:

$$\text{£ } N = 0.7 \cdot 6253 \cdot \frac{1.03^{103} - 1}{0.03} = 15\ 461\ 365$$

.1.3

(7^ = 365):

$\text{£ } N_p$

$$1N = 0.7 \cdot 6253 \cdot \frac{10^{12} - 1}{0.1} = 365 \cdot 62 = 26\ 535\ 629$$

:

$$\text{£ } W = 0.7 \cdot 6253 \cdot \frac{1 - 1.03^{-124}}{0.03} = 365 \cdot 1.62 = 45\ 147\ 185$$

$$58401.1 \quad \text{£ } N_p > 5.6$$

().

.1.4

		58400.1	58400.2	
• SMA 16	58401.2		58400.1	or PG 69.3-33.4 (),
	PG 70 - 34		58400.2	PG 58(V) -34 — 5
(3) ;			
- SP-223	58401.1	58400.1		PG 64.0 - 30.4 (),
or PG 64 - 34		58400-2		PG 52(V) - 34 — 8 ;
- SP-323	58401.1	58400.1		PG 60.0 - 28.4 ().
	PG 64 - 34	58400.2		PG 46(V) - 34 — 16 ;
•	. 40	322—2019— 15 ;		
•	31.5	63	1000	32703.
•	, — 31 ;			
•	32824		5 % — 21 .	

.1.5

.2.

• .6 () = 65.00 .

• .7 ():

• = 15 461 365 : $c_N = 0.002$; = 23.00;*
 $\text{£}N_p = 1: c_{Np} = 0,006$: = 31.00.*

• .7 ():

• $\text{£}AL - 15461 365$: $c_w = 0.002$; = 26.00:*
 $\text{£}N_p = 1: c_{Ncr} = 0.005$: , = 33.00.*

.1.6

.1.6.1

=3.20: (9)

$$\hat{\lambda}_{in} = \hat{\lambda} 98.65(\text{tg} \text{£}W_0 - C) = J | | 98.65(\lg 15 461 365 - 1201 = 454.42 ;$$

• .1;

• « = = 885.15 / 454.42 = 1.948 > = 1500.

.1.6.2

• .2. ()

• (16)

•

$$= \sum_{j=1}^6 (2115 - 0.03 + 2550 - 0.08 + 2000 - 0.16 + 600 - 0.15 + 350 - 0,31 * 120 * 0.21) / (0.03 * 0.08 + 0.16 + 0.15 + 0,31 + 0.21) = 862.926 ;$$

• ; $/Ej_p = 862.926/65.000 = 13.28, \text{£} , /0 = 0,940/0.345 = 2725 = 23 * -$

• (. .30. .32)

• , = 0.005268:

• = = 0.005268 0.8 = 0,004214 ; (14) = 0.8 :

				(« 20")	»	$Rq.$	m		3
SMA 16 ()	58401.2 PG (58,1 70.0)-Y	3330*	2115*	4950'	95	5.5	5.2	24.00	
SP-223 ()	58401.1 PG X (58.1)-Y	4100	2550	6100	9.5	5.5	5.2	24.00	
8 -32 ()	58401.1 PG X (58,1 70.0)-	3150	2000	5200	85	4.7	5.2	24.00	
	, 40 322—2019	600	600	600	0,42	—	—	21,00	
	32703, 25607 31,5 63 1000	350	350	350	—	—	—	18,00	
	32824	120	120	120	—	—	—	19,50	

* 10 % , PG X- () (.) ()

$R \llbracket (X \mid >1) \rrbracket$

95 (* 69,3 34,4 » 103,7).

			ft.			
1	SMA 16	3330	5(3)'	0.087	$833,64/3330 = 0,2503$	$=0.2658 \cdot 3330 = 885,15$
2	SP-223	4100	8	0.2319	$617.77/4100 \gg 0,1507$	$= 0,2033 \cdot 4100 = 833.64$
3	SP-323	3150	16	0,4638	$279.91/3150 \gg 0.0889$	$= 0,1961 \cdot 3150 = 617,77$
4	, 40	600	15	0.4348	$189,51/600 \ll 0.3158$	$E\mathbb{E}_w -0.4662 \cdot 600 - 279,91$
5	31.5—63	350	31	0.8986	$86.79/350 = 0.248$	$3^\wedge = 0,5415 \cdot 350 = 189,51$
6		120	21	0.6087	$65,00/120 \gg 0.54167$	$=0.72327 \cdot 120=86.79$
7		65	—	—	—	, -65.00
	3					

$n = 5 (3)^*$	$\Sigma = 3330$	$\Sigma j_{eui} = 885.15$
$hg = 8$	$Ej = 4100$	$(= 833.64$
$/3) = 16$	$= 3150$	817.77
$h_4 = 15$	$_4 = 600$	$^ = 279.91$
$/^ = 31$	$\text{£}5 = 350$	$=189,51$
$/^ = 21$	$\text{\$} = 120$	$= 86.79$
	$_ = 65$	

* 3 .
 .1 —

$hi = 5(3)'$	$, =2115$
$h^ = 8$	$_2 = 2550$
$h^ - 16$	$_3 = 2000$
$h_t = 15$	$_4 = 600$
$h\$ = 31$	$_5 = 350$
$hg = 21cM$	$_ = 120$
	$_ = 65$

* 3 .
 .2 —

(12) = 2. - 0.002 .
 , = . z = £h,=0.94 . [. (13):

= <-1 J-1 (24 - 0.03 + 24 - 0.08 + 24 - 0.16 + 21 0.15+ 18 0,31 + 19.50 • 0.21 (0.03 +0.08 + 0.16 +
 + 0.15 + 0.31 0.21) = 20,537 / 3
 > * („ + 0.001y_cp2tg < ,) = 2.0{0.002 + 0.001 • 20.537 • 0.94 • tg 31) = 0.027199 ;
 = / = 0.027199/0.004214 = 6.45> « 110.

. 1.6.3

$= 5 (3)'$	$\text{£}, =2115$
$rt^ = 8$	$_ = 2550$
$= 16$	$_3 = 2000$
$h_t = 15$	$\text{E}_d = 600$
$/^ = 31$	$_5 = 350$
	$=86-79$

* 3 .
 . —

(16)

$$= \frac{1}{-1} \cdot \frac{5}{-1} = (2115 \cdot 0.03 \cdot 2550 \cdot 0.08 + 2000 \cdot 0.16 + 600 \cdot 0.15 \cdot 350 \cdot 0.31) / (0.03 \cdot 0.08 + 0.16 + 0.15 + 0.31) = 1076.64$$

$$E_{eff} = 1076.64 / 86.79 = 12.40, \text{ ft} / D = 0.730 / 0.345 = 2.116 < 26'$$

(13.6) = 0.008483; (14)

$$= \lambda = 0.008483 \cdot 0.8 = 0.006784$$

(12)

$$z = 2.0, \lambda = 0.002, z < 33 \cdot z = 0.73$$

(13);

$$= \frac{6}{-1} \cdot \frac{-1}{-1} = (24 \cdot 0.03 + 24 \cdot 0.08 + 24 \cdot 0.16 + 21 \cdot 0.15 + 18 \cdot 0.31) / (0.03 + 0.08 + 0.16 + 0.15 + 0.31) = 20.836$$

$$= k_a (C_N + 0.001 Y_{cpZ} \text{tg} \phi) = 2.0 (0.002 + 0.001 \cdot 20.836 \cdot 0.73 \cdot \text{tg} 33) = 0.023755$$

$$= 7 / \lambda = 0.023755 / 0.006784 = 3.50 > K\# =$$

1.6.4

(SP-323)

4.

$$ft_i = 5 (\dots) = 4950$$

$$/ > 2 = 8 \quad \text{Ej} = 6100$$

$$3 = 16 \quad = 5200$$

$$CL = 279.91$$

3

.4 —

SP-323

(16)

$$/ \gg = (4950 - 0.03 + 6100 - 0.08 + 5200 - 0.16) / (0.03 + 0.08 + 0.16) = 5438.89$$

$$: \wedge / \wedge \wedge = 5438.89 / 279.91 = 19.43. \text{ ft} / \lambda = 0.270 / 0.345 = 0.7826.$$

(. . . .52),

SP-323) : ,» 1.09.

(SP-323)

(20)

$$= \dots = 1.09 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 0.85 = 0.741$$

R_N

SP-323

(18)

$$; = 5.2. m = 4.7 (\dots) (19)$$

$$\frac{5.2}{2/1^4 \sqrt{5461365}} = 0.1536.$$

$$- \sqrt{f} = 0.85 \cdot 0.1536 \cdot 0.80 (1 - 0.1 \cdot 2.19) = 0.8157 ;$$

$$\bullet \quad ;$$

$$\ll = / , = 0.8157/0.7410 = 1.1004 > = 1,1000.$$

1.6.5 (SP-323 40)

$$20 * .$$

.5.

$$h_1 = 5 (3)^4 , = 2115$$

$$h_2 = 8 \quad = 2550$$

$$h_3 = 16 \quad = \frac{2000}{4} = 500$$

$$4 = 600$$

$$\wedge = 189.51$$

$$* \quad 3 .$$

$$.5 -$$

$$. 40)$$

$$(.$$

:

$$20 * \quad (16) \quad :$$

$$s_{f,i}^{h_i} = (2115 \cdot 0.03 + 2550 \cdot 0.08 + 2000 \cdot 0.16) / (0.03 + 0.08 + 0.16) = 2175.74 :$$

$$\bullet \quad (. .53) \quad : \quad 4 \quad / \mathbb{E} \geq 0.420/0.345 = 1.217 (.) . \wedge =$$

$$< -1$$

$$= 2175.74/600 = 3.63 () \quad \wedge / \wedge = 600/189.51 = 3.17 ()$$

$$: , = 0.13:$$

40

$$(20) \quad = 0.8 \quad = 1.0:$$

$$, = , = 0.13 \cdot 0.80 \cdot 1.00 = 0.104 ;$$

$$. 40 \quad (22) \quad :$$

$$= < = 0.950 \cdot 0.420 - 0.896 = 0.3574 .$$

$$= 0.42 -$$

$$()$$

$$.1,$$

);

(23)

$$() \quad \frac{6253 \cdot 0.6}{1000 J \quad uoooj} = 0.896;$$

$$\wedge = / , = 0.3574/0.1040 = 3.44 > K'g = 110.$$

40) :
 .1.7
 6) II 33063, (25) z^
 I,, — ,
 :
 $L_{aon} = 4.00 - 0.8 = 3.20$ — 59120;
 $- 0.46$? = 2.8 () — ,
 = 1.0 - 0.98 — (. -
 11) :
 = 0.10 — ,
 = 0.80 :
 : z^ = T38z_{npcp} = 1.38 • 155 = 214 —
 (. 8): (. 12).
 $= 3.20 / (0.46 - 1.00) = 1.10 \cdot 0.80 - 1.00 = 7.91$ —
 (. 6) — 2-
 $h_a = 0$ / { = 7.91 z^ = 214
 = 94 .
 :
 .1.8 — (13).
 .2 2
 1
 .2.1 :
) — 4 ;
) — III₂;
) — 2;
) — 3;
) = 135;
) — ;
) -11,5:
 1) = 57.50 :
 2) = 0.8 :
 3) D = 34.50 ;
) = 0.98 (. 5);
) (. 5):
 1) = 1.50;
 2) :
) = 110;
) q = 1.03:
) 7^, = 24 ;
) 50597 — 2 ;
) — ;
) — 1.00 :
) — 2.80 .
 (24-) .4.
 .2.2
 .2.2.1 .4.
 541—2021.

.4—

		s,	N_f	/
<u>11 1 11</u>	() -	0.0015	10 500	16
		1.51	1205	1820
«		2.33	200	466
«W	-	2.56	200	512
		2.54	1000	2540
		2.13	500	1065
		2.38	500	1190
	-	2.96	1000	2960
	()	2.83	200	566
	()	3.01	500	1505
		2.12	200	424
		1.58	300	474
		1.19	300	357
: 2 , = 13 895				

.2.2.2

N_v

(3)

:

$$W_p = 0.45 \cdot 13\,895 = 6253 \text{ . / .}$$

$$/ = 0.45.$$

(6)

-

:

.5—

										.*/ 3
				(«104	(« 30*>		Aq.			
SMA 16 ()	58401.2	PG (58.1 70.0)-		3330*	1125'	4950*	95	5.5	5.9	24.00
SP-223 ()	58401.1	PG (58.1 70.0)- Y		4100	1400	6100	95	5.5	5.9	24.00
SP-323 ()	58401.1	PG (58,1 70,0)- Y		3150	1200	5200	85	4.7	5.9	24.00
	40	322—2019		600	600	600	0.42	—	—	21.00
32703. 25607		315 63 1000		350	350	350	—	—	—	18.00
	32824			120	120	120	—	—	—	19.50
	:	10		160	160	160				21.00
322—2019										

* / 10 %
= (+|])
95 (R= 69.3 34.4 s 103.7).

6 - '()(. . .)

• = 0.10 — ;
 • $f = 2.19$ — = 0.98 (-
 . .):
 • = 0 — < 0.75 (. -
 .2.)).

$$\% = (0.70 + 0.00 + 0.00 - 0.04) \cdot (1 + 0.1 \cdot 2.19) - 0.00 = 0.805 W_T$$

) / = 0.805 W_T ; , = 31.55 . .4 (-
 . () : = 120 . .7 () -

= 16 698 274 .:
 „ = 0.002 ; $c_{Wei} = 0.005$; = 26.00* ; $\gamma_1 = 33.00^*$.
 .2.6

.2.6.1

•
 = 3.20; (9)

$$E_{min} = \sqrt{\frac{P}{0.6}} \quad () = \%8.65(\lg 16\,698\,274 - 3.20) = 458,23 ;$$

(. .1. 2). -

.6 .6.

.6—

Nt		£.	<i>h.</i>	>		
1	SMA16	3330	5(3)*	0.087	$788,84/3330 = 0.2369$	$\cdot = \%_{-252} \cdot 3330 = 839.26$
2	SP-223	4100	9	0.2609	$545.44/4100 = 0.133$	$= 0.1924 \cdot 4100 = 788.84$
3	SP-323	3150	13	0.3768	$283.37/3150 = 0.08996$	$= 0,1732 \cdot 3150 = 545.44$
4	. 40	600	14	0.4058	$199,70/600 = 0.3328$	$= 0,4723 \cdot 600 = 283,37$
5	31.5—63	350	27	0.7826	$106.37/350 = 0.3039$	$\wedge_6 = \%5706 \cdot 350 = 199,70$
6		120	54	1.5652	$75.56/120 = 0.6296$	$= 0,8865 \cdot 120 = 106,37$
	- : - 10	160	30	0.87	$31.55/160 = 0,1972$	$_ = 0.472 \cdot 160 = 75,56 > 60.00$
—	- :	31,55	—	—	—	$\wedge_1 = 31.55$
*	3					

$$0 = 15^{TM} = 639.26 i 458,23 = 183 > = 150.$$

$$h_{a0} = 122 (120)^*$$

, = 5(3)'	, = 3330	E _{ntill} = 839.26
ftg = 9	2 = 4100	788.84
2 13	3 = 3150	^ = 545,44
4 = 14	4 = 600	= 283.37
= 27	5 = 350	= 199.70
6 = 54	= 120	E [^] _w = 106.37
" = 30	= 160	= 75,56
	= 31.55	

* 3 .
**

.6 —

.2.6.2

.2.6.3

.7.

, = 5 (3)"	, = 1125
ftgs 9	2 - 1400
= 13	3 = 1200
4 = 14	4 - 600
= 27	5 = 350
	^ -106,37

* 3 .

.7 —

(16) \$ & :
 = / %h, = (1125 • 0,03 + 1400 • 0,09 + 1200 - 0,13 + 600 • 0,14 + 350 • 0,27)/(0,03 + 0,09 0,13 * 0,14 *
 -1 j-i
 + 0,27) = 748,86 :
 - £ / = 748.86/106.37 = 7,04, ID = 0.660/0,345 = 1913 = 26*
 1-1

X,» 0,01469:

= 0.8 :
 » = 0.01469 • 0.8 = 0.01176 ;

7^, (12)

= 2. c_N = 0,002 . = 33°. z = ^ ? = 0,66 . :
 5 5 f1

Yep = Xy.A ' 5?! «(24 • 0,03 + 24 • 0,09 + 24 • 0,13 + 21 • 0,14 + 18 • 0,27 (0,03 + 0,09 + 0,13 + 0,14 + 0,27) = 20.909 / 3:
 -1 1-1

= (c_w + 0,001 Yep z tg) = 2.0(0.002 0.001 • 20.909 • 0.66 lg 33) = 0.02192 ;

= 1.10 — ,
 :
 **? = 1,05 z^ = 1.38 z^ = 1,38 - Ax>cp = 1.38 - 100 =
 = 138 cm— (. 8):
 = 1.205 — (. 12).
 ^ = 3.20/(0.56 • 1.00 - 1.10 - 1.05 - 1.205) = 4.11 .
 (. 6) — IV -
 = 4.11 = 138 /> = 94 .
 h_{aa} + _{pc} = 120 + 30»

= 150 .
 ;
 .2.8
 .2.8.1 :
 • = 5.0 ;
 • b = 7.50 :
 • = 3,50 ;
 • /₁ = 30 %*:
 • m = 1,5;
 • = 5 / ;
 • = 0.36:
 • i_{fvoa} = 20 %.*
 — (.

10).
 .2.8.2
 .2.8.2.1 : q = 3.0 / ² (. 13). = 1.5 (. 14). = 1.1 (. 14). (29)
 - = 1,0 (. 15): V «,, - ^1000 = 3.0 - 1.5 - 1.1' 1.0/1000 = 0.00495. mW.
 .2.8.2.2 L -
 1:1.5 :
 £ = a/2+i> + c+d,

— , :
 b — , ;
 — , ;
 d — , , :
 d = 0.93 • 1.5 = 1.40 .
 L = 2.50 + 7.50 + 3.75 + 1.40 = 15,15 .

.2.8.2.3 (. 14) — , :
 d = b = 0.00495 7.50 = 0,0371 ³/ .
 30 % fivKL = 0.0371/5 = 0.0074 (. -
 14) 3.5 L = 0.09.

/> :
 ** - 0.09 15.15/3.50 = 0,39 .
 .2.8.2.4 (. (31)):
 » h „ * = 0.39 + 0.15 = 0,54 .
 .2.8.3 ,
 0=40 / ² (35) :

40/(1000-0.36J+0.3-0.15

3
 IV) 1 { 1, * *
 .3.1 — 1. 1.
 9.1.6. , ,
 10 ().
 -11.5. -
 — (. 3). = 57,5 . - 0.8 .
 = 30.3 . — = 1:
 = 65,00 . „ = 0,006 . = 31.00*.
 = 1:
 - 120,00 . , = 0,005 . < 1 = 33.00*.
 .3.2 — . 1.4.
 .3.3

11 20 * .6 (. .10) ,
 , = 5 (3)* , = 330
 = 8 2 = 400
) s 16 3 = 390
 4 = 15 4 = 600
 /15 = 31 5 = 350
 - 21 6 = 120
 = 65

* 3 .
 .10 —

: (16)
 = £[£] 1 » (330 • 0,03 + 400 - 0,08 + 390 • 0,16 + 600 • 0,15 + 350 • 0,31 + 120 • 0,21) (0,03 + 0,08 + 0,16 +
 1-1 1-1
 + 0,15 + 0,31 + 0,21) = 348.94 :
 - : ^ ^ - 348.94/65.00 = 5.37. / , = 0.940/0,303 = 3102 = 31*
 1-1
 (. .40. .42) = 0.006404;
 (14) :
 7= -0,006404 • 0.8 = 0,005123 ;
 (12) / = 2.
 C_{Nei} = 0,006 . < 1 = 31*. z = £h, = 0,94 . :
 7-1

6 G

$$Y_{ep} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (C_i + 0,001 \cdot y_{cp} \cdot 21^i)}{Mt \cdot MI} = (24 \cdot 0,03 + 24 \cdot 0,08 \cdot 24 \cdot 0,16 + 21 \cdot 0,15 + 18 \cdot 0,31 + 19,50 \cdot 0,21) / (0,03 + 0,08 + 0,16 + 0,15 + 0,31 + 0,21) = 20,537 / 0,94 = 21,85$$

$$Tnp_{\alpha}^*(c_w + 0,001 y_{cp} \cdot 21^i) = 2,0 (0,006 + 0,001 \cdot 20,537 \cdot 0,94 - \lg 31) = 0,035199$$

$$= 0,035199 / 0,005123 = 6,87 > z^* = 110.$$

.3.4

.11.

$I_1 = 5(3)^*$	$, = 330$
$I_2 = 8 \cdot 1$	$\frac{2=400}{3} = 390$
$- 16$	$E_d = 600$
$I_4 = 15$	$5 = 350$
$I_5 = 31$	$\wedge_1 = 89.17$

* 3 .

.11 —

(16)
$$= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (C_i + 0,001 \cdot y_{cp} \cdot 21^i)}{Mt \cdot MI} = (330 \cdot 0,03 + 400 \cdot 0,08 + 390 \cdot 0,16 + 600 \cdot 0,15 + 350 \cdot 0,31) / (0,03 + 0,08 + 0,16 + 0,15 + 0,31) = 414,79$$

$$\wedge / \wedge = 414,79 / 89,17 = 4,65. / D_{CT} = 0,730 / 0,303 = 2,41 = 33^*$$

(. .42, .44)
 $= 0,01082:$

(14):

$$. V \cdot 0,01082 \cdot 0,8 = 0,008656 ;$$

(12)
$$/ = 2. c_{Np} = 0,005 .$$

$$= 33^*. z = \frac{Eh}{\sigma} = 0,73 .$$

$$= f^s (24 \cdot 10 + 24 \cdot 0,08 \cdot 24 \cdot 0,16 + 21 \cdot 0,15 + 18 \cdot 0,31) / (0,03 + 0,08 + 0,16 + 0,15 + 0,31) = 20,836 / 0,94$$

$$= 22,06 (| 0,001 Y_{ep} Z_{tg}) = 2,0 (0,005 + 0,001 \cdot 20,836 \cdot 0,73 - \lg 33) = 0,029755 ;$$

$$= 0,029755 / 0,008656 = 3,44 > z^* = 110.$$

.4 4

II.

.4.1

) — :

.4.5

- — .7.
- .6 () ^ = 65.00 .
- .7 ():
- $\text{£}W_p = 2\,706\,310 \quad \therefore$
- $c_N - 0.002 \quad ; \quad = 23,00'$;
- $\text{£}/ = 1: = 0.006 \quad : \quad = 31.00.*$
- .7 ():
- $XN_p = 2\,706\,310 \quad \therefore$
- $c_N - 0.002 \quad ; \quad = 26,00'$;
- $\text{£}/V_p = 1: = 0.005 \quad ;$
- „ = 33.00*.

.4.6

12.4

.4.6.1

•
= 3,20:

$$= J^{9S.65}(\lg \text{£}N_e -) = \wedge \wedge 98.85(\lg 2\,706\,310 - 3,20) = 368.20 \quad ;$$

(. . . .2),

.8 . 12.

.7—

		= 20* >	(«		?
					Bq.		
SP-163 (58.1 70,0) — ()	58401.1 PG X	3960*	2295*	5490*	9.5	55	5.2
SP-223 (58.1 70,0) — / ()	58401.1 PG X	4100	2550	6100	9.5	55	5.2
31,5 63 1000.		350	350	350			18,00
		120	120	120	—	—	—
							19,50

* 10 % , .4 .5, . . .
 $Rx(X+1VI)$ « PGX— () (. . .)
 95 (R = 693 34.4 103.7).

.8—

Na		f.				
1	SP-163	3960	5(2.5)	0,0725	$413,58/3960 = 0.1044$	$4 \cdot 1^8 \cdot 0.11299 \cdot 3960 = 447.43$
2	SP-223	4100	12	0.3478	$191.97/4100 \approx 0.0468$	$0.1009 \cdot 4100 = 413.58$
3	31,5—63 1000.	350	32	0,9275	$86.79/350 = 0.248$	$\text{£? } \zeta = 0,5485 \cdot 350 = 191,97$
4		120	21	0.6087	$65.00/120 = 0.5417$	$\text{£}^\wedge = 0,7233 \cdot 120 = 86,79$
—		65	—	—	—	$\text{£}^\wedge_1 = 65.00$

.12.

$l_1 = 5 (2.5)^*$

$l_2 = 12$

$h_j = 32$

$h_4 = 21$

$\Sigma = 3960$
$\Sigma^2 = 4100$
$\Sigma = 350$
$\Sigma_4 = 120$
$\Sigma = 65$

$1^{\wedge} = 447.43$

$= 413.58$

$E^{\wedge}U = 191.97$

$^{\wedge}_6 = 86.79$

*

2.5

.12 —

•

$\gg = \Sigma^* > \ll. = 447,43/368.20 = 1,215 > ' = 1.200.$

.4.6.2

.13.

$= 5 (2.5)^*$

$l_2 = 12$

$l_3 = 32$

$h_4 = 21$

$\Sigma = 2295$

$\Sigma_2 = 2550$

$\Sigma = 350$

$\Sigma_4 = 120$

$\Sigma = 65$

•

2.5

.13 —

•

(16)

:

$\Sigma = \Sigma_{ft} = \Sigma_{j,i}^{2295} \cdot 0.025 + 2550 \cdot 0.12 + 350 \cdot 0.32 + 120 \cdot 0.21) / (0.025 + 0.12 + 0.32 + 0.21) = 741,59$

•

$\Sigma / \Sigma = 741,59/65.00 = 11,41.$

$\Sigma / \Sigma = 0.675/0.345 = 1957 = 23'$

.-1

(. . .29. .31)

.. = 0,01091;

•

(14)

= 0,8

:

$\gg = 0,01091 \cdot 0.8 = 0.00873$

•

(12)

= 2.

$\Sigma = 0.002 \cdot \Sigma = 31^* \cdot z = 0.675$

-1

:

$Y_{ep} = \Sigma = (24 \cdot 0.025 + 24 \cdot 0.12 + 18 \cdot 0.32 + 19.5 \cdot 0.21) / (0.025 + 0.12 + 0.32 + 0.21) = 19,756$

$7^{\wedge} = K_a (c_N + 0,001 Y_{ep} \text{tg } \alpha) = 2.0 (0,002 + 0,001 \cdot 19,756 \cdot 0,675 \text{tg } 31) = 0,02000$

•

$= \Sigma / \Sigma = 0,0200/0,00873 = 2.29 > \% = t_{00}.$

4.6.3

. 14.

$$\begin{aligned} & , = 5 (2.5)' & , = 2295 \\ & \gg 12 & 2 = 2550 \\ & = 32 & 3 = 350 \end{aligned}$$

=86.79

* 2.5 .

.14 —

(16)

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=1}^3 (2295 \cdot 0.025 \cdot 2550 \cdot 0.12 \cdot 350 + 0.32 (0.025 \cdot 0.12 + 0.32)) = 1022.31 ;$$

$$= 1022.31/66.79 = 11779 , /D = 0.465/0.345 = 135 = 26^* / \cdot 1$$

$$(. .35) = 0.01968;$$

(14)

= 0.8 :

$$\llcorner = 0,01968 - 0.8 = 0.015744 ;$$

(12)

$$s 2 . C_n - 0.002 = 33^* . z = \xi \geq 0.465 -1$$

$$Y_{ep} = f 2? . = (24 \cdot 0.025 - 24 - 0.12 + 18 - 0.32)/(0.025 + 0.12 \cdot 0.32) = 19,87 / ^ 3;$$

$$= (+ 0.001 z \text{ tg } ,,) - 2.0 (0.002 + 0,001 \cdot 19,87 - 0.465 \text{ tg } 33) = 0.016001 :$$

$$= / = 0.016001/ 0.015744 = 1016 > K_j \textcircled{=} = 1000.$$

4.6.4

(SP-223)

.15.

$$\begin{aligned} & , = 2.5 \quad \underline{\quad} = 5490 \\ & h_j = 12 \quad \underline{\quad} = 6100 \end{aligned}$$

„=19197

. 15 —

SP-223

(16)

$$\sum_{i=1}^2 Z^A \llcorner (5490 - 0.025 + 6100 - 0.12 (0,025 + 0.12)) = 5994,83 ;$$

• $E_{cp}/E_{jui} = 5994.83/19197 = 3123 \frac{2}{-1} \frac{\text{£}/>,0}{-1} = 0.145/0.345 = 0.4203$

{ . .52) (-

SP-223) = 2,726. (20) = 0.8 :

< = = 2.726 0.8 • 0.85 = 1.854 ;

• SP-223 (18) / . $R_N = 5.2. = 5.5$
 (.5,) (19) ;

, = \Rightarrow $\frac{5.2}{\$2\ 706\ 310} = 0.3519.$

$\frac{1}{2}(1 - \lambda) = 9.5 \cdot 0.3519 - 0.85(1 - 0.1 \cdot 1.71) = 2.356 ;$

• :

= / , = 2356/1854 = 1,27 > # = 1.00.

SP-223 .

.4.7 : - , , -

.4.8 — (13).

542—2021

[1] 218.3.1.005-2021

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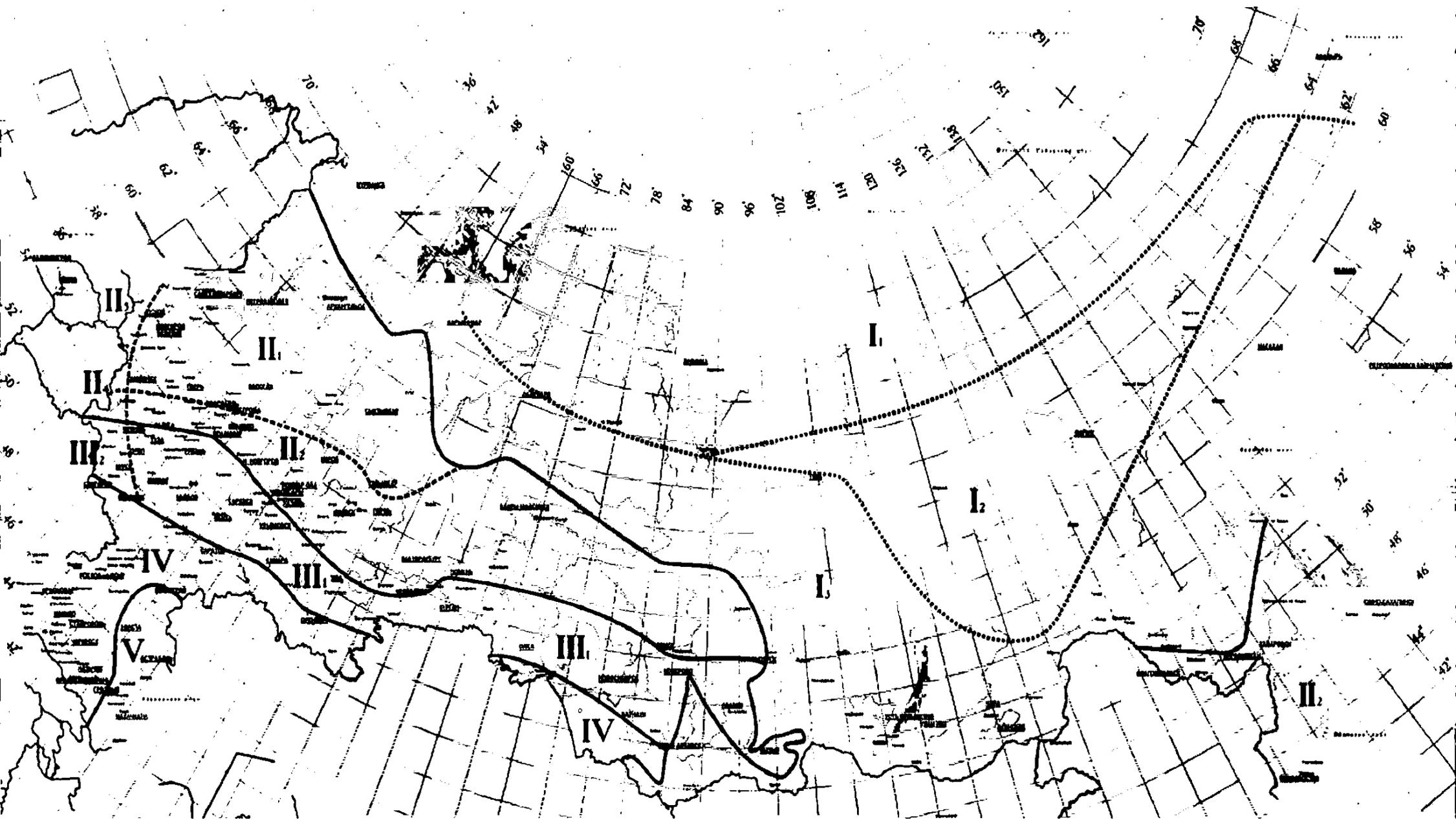
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- 1
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III. - IV.